# User's Manual for the NASA Lewis Ice Accretion/Heat Transfer Prediction Code with Electrothermal Deicer Input

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Prepared for Lewis Research Center Under Contract NAS3–25517 and Grant NAG3–72



National Aeronautics and Space Administration

Office of Management

Scientific and Technical Information Program

1994



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### SUMMARY

A version of LEWICE has been developed that incorporates a recently developed electrothermal deicer code, developed at the University of Toledo by William B. Wright. This was accomplished, in essence, by replacing a subroutine in LEWICE, called EBAL, which balanced the energies at the ice surface, with a subroutine called UTICE. UTICE performs this same energy balance, as well as handles all the time-temperature transients below the ice surface, for all of the layers of a composite blade as well as the ice layer itself.

This new addition is set up in such a fashion that a user may specify any number of heaters, any heater chordwise length, and any heater gap desired. The heaters may be fired in unison, or they may be cycled with periods independent of each other. The heater intensity may also be varied. In addition, the user may specify any number of layers and thicknesses depthwise into the blade. Thus, the new addition has maximum flexibility in modeling virtually any electrothermal deicer installed into any airfoil.

It should be noted that the model simulates both shedding and runback. With the runback capability, it can simulate the anti-icing mode of heater performance, as well as detect icing downstream of the heaters due to runback in unprotected portions of the airfoil.

This version of LEWICE can be run in three modes. In mode 1, no conduction heat transfer is modeled (which would be equivalent to the original version of LEWICE). In mode 2, all heat transfer is considered to be caused by conduction, but no heaters are firing. In mode 3, conduction heat transfer where the heaters are engaged is modeled, with subsequent ice shedding.

When run in the first mode, there is virtually identical agreement with the original version of LEWICE in the prediction of accreted ice shapes. The code may be run in the second mode to determine the effects of conduction on the ice accretion process.

Work has been done in expanding the subroutines in LEWICE's PLOT3D routines to graph selected temperature distributions either depthwise at a specific chord location or chordwise at a specific depth. This would allow intermediate time-temperature results to be inspected at specific locations making use of existing capabilities and hardware with a minimum of new coding.

## INTRODUCTION

The formation of ice on the exterior surfaces of aircraft can have a considerable effect on flight performance, as it increases drag and decreases lift. Thus, an aircraft must be designed with the equipment necessary for ice removal or prevention. Basically, aircraft ice protection systems can be classified as either anti-icing or de-icing.

The anti-icing principle involves the prevention of ice formation on the protected area at all times. Typical anti-icing methods make use of chemicals and/or the passage of hot bleed air through channels below the surface on which ice formation is to be prevented. In contrast, de-icing involves the periodic removal of accreted ice by mechanical or thermal means. For ice removal systems, attention must also be given to uniform removal of ice. Itagaki (reference 1) elaborates on the dangers of non-uniform shedding. Various de-icing methods have been investigated, including pneumatic boots, electro-expulsive, pneumatic impulse, and electrothermal, which are among the more common concepts.

The pneumatic boot is essentially an exterior "skin" which is laminated to the surface to be deiced. The boot is a flexible, rubber-like material which, when inflated, breaks the ice off the surface. Boots are relatively simple and efficient, but require frequent maintenance to ensure reliability.

Electro-expulsive de-icers are a relatively new development that is beginning to find applications. In this system a series of electromagnets is pulsed in cycles, flexing a metal abrasion shield. The flexing of this shield cracks any surface ice, causing it to be easily shed by the aerodynamic forces acting on the surface.

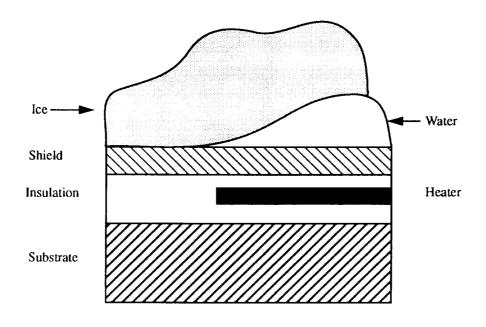
Pneumatic impulse de-icers are also a relatively new development. The shedding mechanism here is the same as in the electro-expulsive system, except that the abrasion shield is flexed by a shock wave moving down a series of branching tubes, ultimately guiding the shock wave to the

abrasion shield surface. The shock wave is generated by a pulse of high pressure air released by a quick action solenoid valve. This system should be finding applications in the near future.

Electrothermal de-icing consists of cyclic heating of discrete elements by electrothermal means. The energy requirements are significantly less for de-icing systems than they are for anti-icing systems. From experimental studies, Stallabrass (reference 2) concluded that the electrothermal method has the most advantages as a de-icing mechanism, although it does have some maintainability/reliability problems. Werner (reference 3) has also reported that the electrothermal de-icing technique is the most commonly used method, and that it has been applied to both fixed-wing and rotary-wing aircraft.

The objective of an electrothermal de-icing system is to raise the composite blade surface/ice interface temperature above the melting temperature of ice, resulting in a very thin interfacial layer of liquid which reduces the ice adhesion to the blade surface. Aerodynamic and/or centrifugal forces can then readily sweep the unmelted ice from the surface. A typical electrothermal de-icer pad is essentially a composite body consisting of (1) a metal substrate (the main structure of the aircraft blade), (2) an inner layer of insulation, (3) a heating element, (4) an outer layer of insulation, and (5) an abrasion shield. Depending upon the construction and application of a blade/ heater mat combination, there may be additional layers. In a thermal analysis of the composite construction any glue or adhesive bonding the layers together may itself be considered layer. Figure 1 depicts a two-dimensional cut-away view of the typical construction of an electrothermal de-icer pad, as well as a representative set of materials and thicknesses used for fabrication. The cross-section shown represents a view of the heater pad normal to the run of the heating elements.

The heating element usually employed in an electrothermal de-icer pad consists either of a woven mat of wires and glass fibers or of multiple strips of resistance ribbon. The gaps which exist between the individual rows of mats or ribbons can reduce the effectiveness of the heating pad's de-icing performance, causing nonuniform melting of the ice. The two insulation layers, which usually consist of a resin impregnated glass cloth, serve to provide electrical insulation for the



Layer	Material	Thickness Inches	Diffusivity ft <sup>2</sup> /hr
Substrate	755-T6 Aluminum	0.087	1.65
Inner Insulation	Epoxy/Glass	0.050	0.0087
Heater	Nichrome	0.004	0.138
Outer Insulation	Epoxy/Glass	0.010	0.0087
Substrate	304 Stainless	0.012	0.15
Ice		0.250	0.0445

Figure 1 - Typical materials and construction of an electrothermal de-icer pad.

heating element. In order to direct more heat flow toward the ice layer, it is necessary to use a greater thickness for the inner insulation than for the outer insulation. The abrasion shield serves to protect the de-icer pad from rain erosion as well as dust/sand erosion, and to provide more uniform heating, thus minimizing cold spots above the heater gaps.

The ability to predict the performance of an electrothermal de-icer pad is essential to the design and subsequent fabrication of these units. To accomplish this, some method of determining the time-temperature history throughout the pad needs to be developed. Figure 2 provides a pictorial representation of an electrothermal heater section that is part of an airfoil, with some indication of the nature of the thermophysics involved. Clearly, the conduction of energy is three-dimensional, and occurs in a curved, composite body. The temperature plot to the right of the figure provides a qualitative representation of a typical temperature distribution. The temperature is highest at the heater center, drops rapidly under the heater (where the insulation is thickest) and less rapidly in the direction of the ice (where the insulation is the thinnest).

Development of an analytical model for such a problem is virtually impossible. A numerical model is more realizable, but even this is somewhat impractical, unless some simplifications are made to the geometry and the thermophysics. Figure 3 illustrates three alterations to the full deicing problem, each having different degrees of problem simplification. The one dimensional model is the simplest. In this model, all layers are assumed to be planes infinite in extent. The temperature at a given location is assumed to be constant throughout the plane containing that point. It is generally assumed that the layers are in perfect thermal contact and that they have constant material properties. Stallabrass (reference 2) appears to have been the first to attempt a numerical solution of an electrothermal de-icing problem using a one-dimensional model. His numerical scheme used an explicit finite difference method. Results agreed well with approximate analytical solutions for relatively short real times into the problem. To account for the effect of the phase change on the temperature transients within the composite blade, the node at the ice-abrasion shield interface was held at the freezing temperature until the estimated heat flux into the control

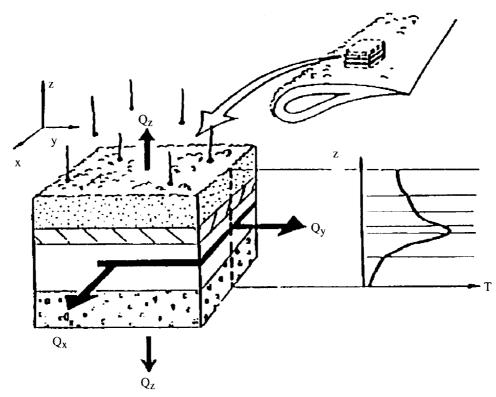


Figure 2.—Qualitative representation of the thermophysics involved in an electrothermal de-icer pad.

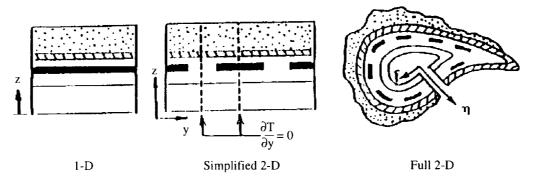


Figure 3.—Degrees of simplification to the true thermophysics of the de-icing problem.

volume containing the node was deemed sufficient to cause melting.

Baliga (reference 4) modelled the same problem by handling the phase change heat transfer using a high heat capacity formulation. Marano (reference 5) applied the so-called enthalpy method to model the phase change problem. Gent and Cansdale (reference 6) solved the same problem for conduction only (no phase change), and obtained nearly the same results as Marano for conduction only.

The two-dimensional problem, represented by the middle schematic in figure 3, was solved by Chao (reference 7) and DeWitt, et al. (reference 8). Chao's work was a direct extension of Marano's one-dimensional numerical formulation and procedures to two dimensions. Of fundamental importance, the effect of the heater gap width on deicing performance was studied numerically.

Leffel (reference 9) provided detailed experimental results of the thermal transients induced by an electrothermal de-icing unit on a UH1H helicopter rotor blade section. These experimental results were initially used to validate the codes developed by Chao and Marano. The experimental results revealed that when the layers of a blade are sufficiently thin, and the curvature sufficiently gradual, Marano's one-dimensional code yields excellent results over most of the blade. Furthermore, it was found that there are two regions of potentially substantial inaccuracies (depending on heater wattages, material properties, etc.). These are at the immediate edges of the heater banks, and in the region of large curvature at the leading edge of the blade that wraps around the nose block.

Masiulaniec (reference 10) and Huang (reference 11) have successfully modelled the full twodimensional airfoil, reducing the possibilities of inaccuracies in the regions of high curvature. Masiulaniec used a body fitted coordinate transformation that mapped the airfoil into a series of connected, rectangular computational zones. A solution was obtained in this transformed domain, with the solution then being 'unmapped' into real coordinates. The computational times required for this procedure were prohibitive. Techniques to numerically accelerate the computations need to be applied before the code would be considered for use by the commercial sector. Huang has modeled the same problem but with a finite element approach to capture the curvilinear effects. This approach provides more reasonable computational times, although if a sufficient number of points are included to accurately simulate the heater gaps, this approach also becomes too slow for use in the commercial sector.

More recently, Wright (reference 12) has developed a model of the electrothermal deicer pad. Although his model is a rectangular one, which does not allow for the effect of a curvilinear geometry on the heat transfer, it is much more comprehensive than previous models in accounting for the physics affecting the transient temperature profiles. His algorithms numerically model the concurrent phenomena of two-dimensional transient heat transfer, ice accretion, and ice shedding which arise from the use of an electrothermal pad. An implicit alternating direction method was used to simultaneously solve the heat transfer and accretion equations occurring in a multilayered body covered with ice. In order to model the phase change between ice and water, the method of assumed states was used. This method assumes a state for each node and then calculates a solution based on those assumptions. If all these phase assumptions are correct, the solution is complete. If not, new assumptions are made as to the state of each control volume and the solution is recalculated. This is repeated until no more control volumes are changing phase. The use of this technique is first seen in the open literature in the work of Roelke (reference 13). This method allows the equations to be linearized such that a direct solution is possible. An iterative procedure is also required to find the correct phase at each node. It is Wright's model that forms the basis for the electrothermal heater upgrade to LEWICE, NASA Lewis's ice accretion code.

## NOMENCLATURE

Area(ft) Α Coefficient of drag (dimensionless)  $C_{\mathbf{D}}$ Mass concentration of water in air at the edge of the boundary layer (lb/ft<sup>3</sup>)  $C_e$ Heat capacity (BTU/lb°F)  $C_{\mathbf{p}}$ Mass concentration of water in air at the surface (lb/ft<sup>3</sup>)  $C_s$ D Length of rotor arm (ft) Evaporative pressure (psia) e Force per unit span (lbf/ft) F Enthalpy per unit volume (BTU/ft<sup>3</sup>) Η Heat transfer coefficient (BTU/ft<sup>2</sup>-hr-°F) h Mass transfer coefficient (ft/hr) hm Thermal conductivity (BTU/ft-hr-°F) k Lewis number (dimensionless) L  $L_{\mathbf{f}}$ Latent heat of fusion (BTU/lb)  $L_{v}$ Latent heat of vaporization (BTU/lb) LWC Liquid water content of air (lb/ft<sup>3</sup>) Mach number (dimensionless) M

m Mass (lb)

MW Molecular weight (lb/mol)

N Mass flux (lb/ft<sup>2</sup>-hr)

N<sub>f</sub> Freezing fraction (dimensionless)

q" Heat flux (BTU/ft2-hr)

q" Volumetric heat source (BTU/ft<sup>3</sup>-hr)

R Ideal gas constant (BTU/mol-°R)

R<sub>rb</sub> Mass flux of runback (lb/ft<sup>2</sup>-hr)

R<sub>w</sub> Mass flux of impinging water (lb/ft<sup>2</sup>-hr)

r Recovery factor (dimensionless)

T Temperature (°F)

t Time (hr)

V Velocity (ft/hr)

x Parallel to the blade surface (ft)

y Perpendicular to the blade surface (ft)

## **Greek Letters:**

 $\alpha$  Thermal diffusivity (ft<sup>2</sup>/hr)

 $\beta$  Collection efficiency (dimensionless)

Density (lb/ft<sup>3</sup>) ρ Ω Rotor speed (rpm) Subscripts accretion a aerodynamic aero air air centrifugal c convection conv edge of boundary layer e evaporation evap frictional heat fh i node number ice ice in amount going in layer number k kinetic energy ke latent heat lat

Ratio of heat capacities Cp/Cv (dimensionless)

γ

l liquid phase

m melt phase

nc net amount of convection

new new

o total property

old old

out amount going out

r melt range

rec recovery property

s surface

sol solid phase

w water

x x-dependent

y y-dependent

∞ free-stream property

# FORMULATION AND DEVELOPMENT OF EQUATIONS

The previous electrothermal models that were discussed are accurate for the cases when deicing occurs after the ice accretion process has occurred, with no further buildup of ice. They fail, however, to describe the phenomena of ice accretion during de-icing (or anti-icing), which represents the more realistic case that needs to be simulated. The discussion that follows explains how this additional physics is imbedded within the algorithms that numerically simulate the deicer.

Messinger (reference 14) appears to have been the first to develop a model for the prediction of ice accretion on airfoils. His model assumes steady-state, incompressible flow. Since then, Bragg (reference 15), Gent (reference 6) and Ruff and Berkowitz (reference 16) have updated this analysis to include two-dimensional, compressible flow. It is Ruff and Berkowitz's model that was contained within LEWICE prior to its upgrade with the electrothermal deicer. All of the above models consider the surface of the airfoil to be insulated. However, when an electrothermal device is activated during ice accretion, there is significant heat transfer throughout the blade and the ice. Clearly, there is a need to combine these two approaches such that the complete phenomena of icing can be modeled. The phenomena of ice accretion with heat sources would not be complete, however, without an analysis of how the ice is removed and an analysis of where it travels afterward. Again, much of the early work in ice adhesion was performed by Stallabrass (reference 2).

Recently, Scavuzzo (references 17 and 18) has developed a more advanced theoretical model for the prediction of ice shedding using a finite element analysis of the ice stresses. He also found experimentally the relation of ice adhesion as a function of surface temperature. The method used in this work to predict shedding is based on Scavuzzo's experiments.

The solution method used in this study is an extension of the ADI method, which was shown by Wright (reference 19) to be the most efficient for the two-dimensional transient heat transfer in an electrothermal deicer pad. The ADI method is a direct solution method first developed by

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Peaceman and Rachford (reference 20). However, a direct solution method requires a linear solution matrix.

There are two nonlinearities in the governing equations for this process. The first of these is the phase change of the water into ice. This nonlinearity occurs because during freezing (or melting), the enthalpy continues to change while the temperature remains constant. Since enthalpy is found in the governing equations for the ice, this non-linearity must be removed. This is performed by using the Method of Assumed States, developed by Schneider and Raw (reference 21).

Essentially, the Method of Assumed States eliminates the latent heat of the ice and replaces it with a very high heat capacity over a very small temperature range. Wright showed this temperature range to be, at most,  $10^{-4}$  °F. By eliminating the latent heat, a linear relationship between enthalpy and temperature develops within each of the three phases: solid, liquid, and mush. A phase is assumed at each location and then the temperature profile is found. The phase of each control volume is then found and compared with the assumed phase. The second nonlinearity occurs at the ice accretion interface. There are two nonlinearities in the governing equation for this process. The first concerns the freezing fraction, which is the fraction of the impinging water which freezes. However, since the latent heat has already been replaced by a high heat capacity, the freezing fraction can be solved for in terms of the surface temperature.

The other nonlinearity in the ice accretion equation concerns the evaporation term. Within this term, there exists an evaporative pressure at the surface. The relationship between evaporative pressure and temperature is given by Antoine's equation, which is highly nonlinear. However, the magnitude of this heat loss term is small enough such that changes in the surface temperature at the accretion surface do not change the results drastically. Therefore, this term uses the temperature at the previous time step to determine the heat lost caused by evaporation.

In summary, the objective of this enhancement to LEWICE is to develop an efficient numerical model which combines all of the previous analysis in order to accurately predict ice accretion, ice shedding, and two-dimensional thermal transients in an electrothermal pad.

# HEAT CONDUCTION AND PHASE CHANGE EQUATIONS

The following assumptions were made in the development of a mathematical model for heat conduction in a composite blade:

- 1. The thermal physical properties of the material composing each layer of the blade may be different, but do not depend on temperature.
- 2. Each layer is either isotropic or orthotropic, meaning that cross-derivative terms in the anisotropic heat equation are neglected, but that kx is not equal to ky.
  - 3. There is perfect thermal contact between layers.
- 4. Curvature effects of the blade are not taken into account because the deicer thickness normal to the blade is thin compared to the effective blade thickness.
  - 5. Thermal transients in the spanwise direction are ignored.
  - 6. The ambient temperature and all heat transfer coefficients are constant with respect to time.
- 7. The density change due to melting is negligible, i.e., the effect of the volume contraction of the ice as it melts is neglected.
- 8. The phase change of the ice is assumed to occur over a small temperature interval near the true melting point rather than at the melting point itself.

With the above assumptions, the mathematical formulation for the problem of unsteady heat conduction in a chord-wise two-dimensional composite blade with electrothermal heating can be

represented as: 
$$(\rho C_p)_k \frac{\partial T}{\partial t} = k_{x,k} \frac{\partial^2 T}{\partial x^2} + k_{y,k} \frac{\partial^2 T}{\partial y^2} + q'''_k$$
 (1)

For the ice layer, the governing equation in terms of the enthalpy is given by

$$: \frac{\partial H}{\partial t} = k_{ice} \left( \frac{\partial^2 T}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 T}{\partial y^2} \right)$$
 (2)

In order to solve this problem, it is necessary to remove enthalpy from the governing equation above and replace it with temperature. The standard relationship between enthalpy and temperature is

$$H = \begin{bmatrix} (\rho C_{p})_{s} T \\ (\rho C_{p})_{s} T_{mp} < H < \rho_{1} C_{p_{s}} T_{mp} + \rho_{1} L_{f} \\ (\rho C_{p})_{s} T_{mp} + \rho_{1} L_{f} + (\rho C_{p})_{1} (T - T_{mp}) \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} T < T_{mp} \\ T_{mp} \\ T > T_{mp} \end{bmatrix}$$
(3)

However, this relationship is nonlinear, as there are multiple values for the enthalpy while the temperature remains at the melting temperature. The numerical method employed requires that a linear relationship exists, so that the coefficient matrix created can be easily inverted. To accomplish this, ice is assumed to melt over a very small temperature range near the melting temperature instead of at the melting temperature. The modified form of the enthalpy- temperature relationship is:

$$H = \begin{bmatrix} (\rho C_{p})_{s} T \\ (\rho C_{p})_{s} T_{mp} + \rho_{1} L_{f} \frac{(T - T_{mp})}{T_{r}} \\ (\rho C_{p})_{s} T_{mp} + \rho_{1} L_{f} + (\rho C_{p})_{1} (T - T_{mp} - T_{r}) \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} T < T_{mp} \\ T_{mp} < T < T_{mp} + T_{r} \\ T > T_{mp} + T_{r} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(4)$$

It is convenient to define a specific heat capacity in this melt region, which is given by:

$$(C_p)_m = \frac{(\rho_l - \rho_s) C_{ps} T_{mp} + \rho_l L_f}{\rho_m T_r}$$
 (5)

where  $\rho_m$  is the density of the region between solid and liquid, henceforth to be referred to as the 'mush' region. Therefore, the governing equation for the ice layer can be written as:

$$\begin{bmatrix}
\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \rho C_{ps} T \\
\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \rho C_{pm} T \\
\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \rho C_{pl} T
\end{bmatrix} = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} k_{ice} \frac{\partial T}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} k_{ice} \frac{\partial T}{\partial y}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
0 \\
[(\rho C_p)_m - (\rho C_p)_s] T_{mp}
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$[(\rho C_p)_1 - (\rho C_p)_s] T_{mp} + [(\rho C_p)_1 - (\rho C_p)_m] T_r$$

where the top expression in each bracket is used for the solid phase, the middle expression is used for the mush phase, and the bottom expression is used for the liquid phase. As long as this range is small, the accuracy of the solution is not significantly altered. A melting range of 10<sup>-4</sup> or smaller has proven to be necessary for this study. Since the temperature is not known prior to this calculation, the phase of the ice (solid, mush, or liquid) must first be assumed, the temperature calculated using the appropriate equation, and the phase checked at the end. This creates an iterative scheme to solve for the temperature within the composite body.

## BOUNDARY CONDITIONS FOR THE COMPOSITE BODY

There are three types of boundary conditions used for the composite body. They are:

- 1. Interior interfaces between layers of the composite body.
- 2. Constant temperature outer boundary conditions.
- 3. Convection outer boundary conditions.

At interior interfaces, the temperatures and heat fluxes are continuous, i.e.:

$$T_{i,j})_{laver1} = T_{i,j})_{laver2}$$
 (7)

$$-k_{x}\frac{\partial T}{\partial x}\big)_{laver1} = -k_{x}\frac{\partial T}{\partial x}\big)_{layer2}$$
 (8)

$$-k_{y}\frac{\partial T}{\partial y}\big)_{layer1} = -k_{y}\frac{\partial T}{\partial y}\big)_{layer2}$$
 (9)

where Equation (8) or Equation (9) is used depending upon whether the interface in question is in the x-direction or in the y-direction.

Constant temperature interfaces are given by:

$$T_{i,j})_{\text{surface}} = T_{\infty} \tag{10}$$

This type of boundary condition is rarely used for the simulation of a de-icer pad, but has been incorporated into the program which has been developed so that other heat transfer phenomena may be studied by the user.

Convection boundary conditions are given by:

$$-k_{x}\frac{\partial T}{\partial x})_{surface} = h (T_{s} - T_{\infty})$$
 (11)

$$-k_{y}\frac{\partial T}{\partial y})_{\text{surface}} = h(T_{s} - T_{\infty})$$
 (12)

Insulated boundary conditions are obtained by setting the heat transfer coefficient in the above equations to zero. There is another type of boundary condition used at the top surface of the ice, and it is derived in the next section.

#### **ACCRETION BOUNDARY CONDITION**

In a previous numerical model of a de-icer pad, Wright (reference 19), the outer boundary condition at the top surface of the ice was assumed to be given by Equation 12 of the previous section. However, this is not adequate when the actual physics of the flow at the exposed surface are considered. The new approach is a modified version of that used by Gent and Cansdale (reference 6). There are several assumptions which need to be made in the development of an improved icing boundary condition. These are listed below.

- 1. The terms in the energy equation which are considered important are:
  - a. convection losses.

- b. kinetic heating.
- c. evaporative/sublimative cooling.
- d. sensible heat gain/loss.
- e. viscous losses.
- f. latent heat gain.

All other terms are neglected.

- 2. Kinetic heating is adiabatic.
- 3. The Chilton-Colburn analogy is used to relate the mass loss caused by evaporation to a heat loss caused by evaporation.
  - 4. Viscous dissipation is given by a 'recovery factor' as defined by Schlichting (reference 22).
  - 5. Air is a perfect gas.
- 6. The Antoine equation is used to relate vapor pressure to static temperature. This implies that the molar volume of the liquid is negligible compared to that of the gas and that the heat of evaporation is independent of temperature.
  - 7. Physical properties of air and water, except for air density, are independent of temperature.
  - 8. Mass transfer is proportional to the concentration difference accross the boundary layer.
  - 9. The ambient conditions of velocity and mass density are constants.

If dry air flows over the airfoil, the surface temperature would be increased beyond that of the ambient because of the compressible flow of air which strikes the surface of the blade, thereby imparting the kinetic energy of the air to the blade. Since this is presumed to be an adiabatic pro-

cess, the local static temperature at the edge of the boundary layer would be given by:

$$T_{e} = \frac{T_{o}}{(1 + \frac{\gamma - 1}{2}M_{e}^{2})}$$
 (13)

Schlichting relates this temperature to the surface temperature through the 'recovery factor' r which is equal to  $Pr^{1/3}$  for a turbulent boundary layer and  $Pr^{1/2}$  for a laminar boundary layer. This is presumed to account for the viscous dissipation in the boundary layer. The final result is called the recovery temperature and is given by:

$$T_{rec} = \frac{T_o (1 + r \frac{\gamma - 1}{2} M_e^2)}{(1 + \frac{\gamma - 1}{2} M_e^2)}$$
(14)

where  $T_{rec}$  is the recovery temperature. The amount of energy increase owing to the combined effects of the frictional heating by air and the viscous dissipation of the boundary layer is normally placed in terms of a convective flux:

$$q''_{fh} = h \left( T_{rec} - T_{\infty} \right) \tag{15}$$

The convective flux is described by Newton's Law of Cooling:

$$q''_{conv} = h (T_s - T_{\infty})$$
 (16)

When convection is combined with frictional heating, Eqs. 15 and 16 may be united into a net convective flux which is given by:

$$q''_{nc} = h \left( T_s - T_{rec} \right) \tag{17}$$

An additional kinetic heating term is also present owing to the impact of the water droplets on the surface. This is given by:

$$q''_{ke} = \frac{R_w V_\infty^2}{2} \tag{18}$$

The heat loss caused by evaporation is determined by finding the mass transfer rate of water vapor leaving the surface of the blade and multiplying it by the heat of vaporization. Sublimation

is handled in the same manner, but using the heat of sublimation. Since the latent heats of vaporization and sublimation are large, it takes only a small amount of mass to be removed by either process before a significant drop in surface temperature is realized. The driving force for this process is the concentration difference across the boundary layer, Cs-Ce, where the mass density, C, is given by:

$$C = \frac{e(MW)_{w}}{RT}$$
 (19)

The evaporative mass flux of water vapor through the boundary layer can be described by:

$$N = h_m (C_s - C_e)$$
 (20)

The heat loss is given by:

$$q''_{evap} = L_v N \tag{21}$$

Combining Eqs. 19 through 21, the evaporative heat loss can be written as:

$$q''_{evap} = \frac{L_v h_m (MW)_w}{R} \left( \frac{c_s}{T_s} - \frac{e_e}{T_e} \right)$$
 (22)

The mass transfer coefficient can be replaced with the heat transfer coefficient via the Chilton-Colburn analogy between heat and mass transfer:

$$h_{m} = \frac{h}{(\rho C_{p})_{air} L^{2/3}}$$
 (23)

Replacing the density of air via the ideal gas law gives the net heat lost by evaporation as:

$$q''_{evap} = \frac{L_v h (MW)_w}{[P(MW)C_p]_{air} L^{2/3}} \left( e_s \frac{T_e}{T_s} - e_e \right)$$
 (24)

The evaporative pressure at any location can be evaluated solely in terms of the local static temperature using Antoine's equation:

$$\log e_s = A - \frac{B}{T_s + C} \tag{25}$$

where A, B, and C are empirical constants. Since the temperature at the edge of the boundary layer is given by equation 13 and the evaporative pressure is given by equation 25, the only unknown in equation 24 is the surface temperature.

The sensible heat transfer and the latent heat transfer are determined by tracing the thermodynamic path the incoming liquid takes to get to the surface temperature. The exact form of these equations depends upon how much heat is available after the other heat losses/gains have been considered. If the surface temperature is below the freezing point, the sensible and latent heat terms needed are the heating of the supercooled liquid up to freezing, the freezing of the water into ice (latent heat), and the subsequent cooling to the surface temperature. These three terms can be expressed in equation form as:

$$q''_{sens1} = -R_w C_{pl} (T_m - T_{\infty})$$
(26)

$$q''_{lat} = R_w L_f \tag{27}$$

$$q''_{sens2} = -R_w C_{ns} (T_s - T_m)$$
 (28)

If the surface is at the freezing point and hence only part of the ice freezes, the terms are the heating of the supercooled liquid up to freezing and the partial freezing of the water into ice (latent heat). These terms can be described by:

$$q''_{sens3} = -R_w C_{pl} (T_m - T_{\infty})$$
 (29)

$$q"_{lat} = N_f R_w L_f \tag{30}$$

Since the assumption has been made that ice melts over a small temperature range, the freezing fraction can be written in terms of the surface temperature:

$$N_{f} = \frac{T_{m} + T_{r} - T_{s}}{T_{r}} \tag{31}$$

Hence, the latent heat term for this case can be written as:

$$q''_{lat} = \frac{(T_m + T_r - T_s) R_w L_f}{T_s}$$
 (32)

If the surface temperature is above freezing, the sensible heat is given by:

$$q''_{sensi} = -R_w C_{pl} (T_s - T_{\infty})$$
(33)

Additionally, there is a sensible heat transfer between the runback water and the region into which the water flows. This heat exchange is caused by the temperature distribution along the airfoil. These terms cannot be discounted, as they are quite significant for cases involving a considerable amount of runback. The form of the equations describing this sensible heat transfer is the same as those for the sensible heat terms above, but replacing  $R_w$  with the mass flux of runback water,  $R_{rb}$ , and the ambient temperature,  $T_{\infty}$ , with the temperature of the runback water,  $T_{rb}$ .

The accretion boundary condition can be found by setting the heat flux at the outer surface equal to the sum of the heat fluxes described above. This can be written as:

$$-(k_{y}\frac{\partial T}{\partial s})_{s} = q''_{nc} + q''_{evap} - q''_{ke} - q''_{lat} \pm q''_{sens}$$
 (34)

Note that the heat flux is directed outward, such that a term which results in a heat gain at the surface has a negative sign and a term which results in a heat loss has a positive sign. Replacing the heat fluxes in the equation above with the expressions described earlier gives:

$$\left(-\left(k_{y}\frac{\partial T}{\partial s}\right)_{s} = h\left(T_{s} - T_{rec}\right) + \frac{L_{v}h\left(MW\right)_{w}}{\left[P\left(MW\right)C_{p}\right]_{air}L^{2/3}} \left(e_{s}\frac{T_{e}}{T_{s}} - e_{e}\right) - \frac{R_{w}V_{\infty}^{2}}{2}\right)$$

$$\left[R_{w}C_{pl}\left(T_{mp} - T_{\infty}\right) + R_{rb}C_{pl}\left(T_{mp} - T_{rb}\right) - \left(R_{w} + R_{rb}\right)\left(\left(L_{f} + C_{ps}\right)\left(T_{m} - T_{s}\right)\right)\right]$$

$$R_{w}C_{pl}\left(T_{mp} - T_{\infty}\right) + R_{rb}C_{pl}\left(T_{mp} - T_{rb}\right) - \left(R_{w} + R_{rb}\right)$$

$$R_{w}C_{pl}\left(T_{s} - T_{\infty}\right) + R_{rb}C_{pl}\left(T_{s} - T_{rb}\right) - \left(R_{w} + R_{rb}\right)$$

$$\left(35\right)$$

where the top expression in the brackets is used for the solid (ice) phase, the middle expression is used for the mush phase, and the bottom expression is used for the liquid (water) phase. As with the governing equations for conduction within the de-icer, the surface temperature is not known prior to this calculation, so that the Method of Assumed States must be used here as well.

#### **ACCRETION MASS BALANCE**

In the previous section, conservation of energy was applied at the top surface of the ice. This resulted in the derivation of an appropriate boundary condition for the heat conduction equation. In this section, conservation of mass will be applied to the same surface to determine the amount of ice which forms on the blade. The additional assumptions which have been made in this derivation are:

- 1. All of the incoming water which does not freeze will flow into the next control volume as runback water, hence the flow of surface water is not shear driven.
- 2. Runback water flows in the direction opposed to the aerodynamic stagnation point. Because of this, no runback water can flow into the control volume which contains the stagnation point.
- 3. Any runback water which the stagnation point control volume generates is equally divided into the two control volumes on each side of this point.

Because of the above assumptions, the mass balance must be applied to the stagnation point control volume first, as the amount of runback water present elsewhere is dependent upon the amount generated at the stagnation point. The general form of the mass balance in terms of the mass fluxes is:

$$R_w + R_{rb, in} = R_e + R_a + R_{rb, out}$$
 (36)

The mass flux of impinging water is given by:

$$R_{w} = \beta (LWC) V_{\infty} \tag{37}$$

The collection efficiency given above is simply the fraction of water droplets in a volume of water which impinges upon the surface, meaning that the droplet strikes the surface and remains there and does not splatter. The collection efficiency can be obtained by correlations with the ambient conditions, or by a separate computer program which calculates the trajectory of the droplets in the air and determines if they will strike the surface and if so, if they will splatter or

remain upon the surface.

The mass flux of evaporation is given by:

$$R_e = \frac{q''_{evap}}{L_a} \tag{38}$$

One of the purposes of equations in the previous section was to obtain the freezing fraction,  $N_f$ . This is the fraction of impinging water which freezes. Hence, the amount of runback water leaving the control volume is obtained by multiplying the total amount of incoming water by the fraction which does not freeze. Hence:

$$R_{rb, out} = (R_w - R_{rb, in}) (1 - N_f)$$
 (39)

The mass flux of runback water coming in,  $R_{rb,in}$ , is zero at the stagnation point and is calculated from the previous volume's mass balance elsewhere. This is why it is necessary to start the calculations at the stagnation point. The mass flux of ice accretion is obtained by solving equation 36 for  $R_a$  and substituting the above expressions to obtain:

$$R_{a} = (R_{w} - R_{rb, in}) N_{f} - \frac{q''_{evap}}{L_{e}}$$
 (40)

### **ICE SHEDDING**

The assumptions made in the development of an ice shedding model are:

- 1. The flow is two-dimensional, that is, the aerodynamic force has x and y-components only.
- 2. The forces holding the ice to the surface are determined from the bonding strength of the ice.
- 3. The bonding strength is dependant only upon the temperature at the ice/blade interface.
- 4. The ice sheds as a whole and not in sections.
- 5. Each spanwise section acts independently of the other sections.

6. The ice will shed when the net average external forces exceed the net average force holding the ice to the surface.

The aerodynamic force is computed by the formula:

$$F_{\text{aero}} = \frac{\rho_{\infty} V_{\infty}^2 A}{2} \tag{41}$$

The equations relating bonding strength of the ice versus temperature were obtained by curve-fitting experimental data provided by J. R. Stallabrass. The computational domain takes the x-direction to be along the surface of the airfoil in the chordwise direction. The y-direction is normal to the airfoil, and the z-direction is along the surface of the airfoil in the spanwise direction.

#### ICE SHAPE TRANSFORMATION

This section describes how the ice shape is generated around the airfoil. The thickness of ice in the computational domain at each chordwise location is found by taking the mass flux of ice accretion, multiplying by the time step, and dividing by the ice density. The mass flux of ice accretion is found from equation (40):  $R_a = (R_w - R_{rb,in}) N_f - \frac{q''_{evap}}{L_e}$ 

The thickness of ice normal to the surface is then:

$$y_{ice} = \left[ (R_w + R_{rb,in}) N_f - \frac{q''_{evap}}{L_v} \right] \frac{\Delta t}{\rho_{ice}}$$
(42)

If, at every point in the domain, the normal to the surface of the blade is determined and the rectangular height of the ice is added to this, a good approximation of the ice shape on the blade is obtained. However, this process creates a larger mass of ice than was calculated in the rectangular coordinates, as shown in figures 4 through 6.

The dashed line represents the ice shape after transformation, and the shaded regions represent

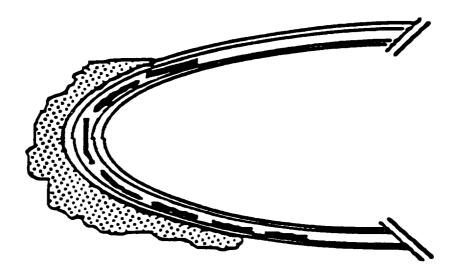


Figure 4 - Iced Airfoil equipped with electrothermal pads.

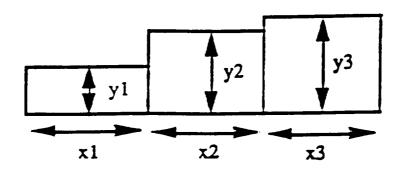


Figure 5 - Ice shape in rectangular coordinates.

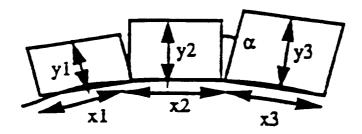


Figure 6 - Representation of ice shape on airfoil.

the extra area (and hence the extra mass) added by this method of forming the ice shape. This extra area can be represented by a triangle. The heights of the transformed rectangles are diminished such that the total area remains the same between the rectangular plane and the transformed plane. This is done mathematically by first computing the angle " $\alpha$ " between the rectangles. This is simply the difference between the angles formed by the sides of the adjacent rectangles and the horizontal. Then, the adjusted ice height, which is the one to be plotted normal to the blade surface, is given by

$$y_{i,new} = \frac{y_{i,old}(X_{i+1} - X_{i-1})}{(X_{i+1} - X_{i-1}) + y_{i-1}\sin\alpha}$$
(43)

Thus, the first nonzero block of ice will remain the same height, which is reasonable since this will be small, and the rest will be adjusted accordingly.

## COMPARISON WITH PREVIOUS ACCRETION MODELS

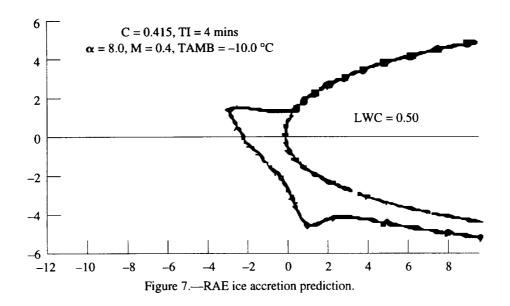
In the previous section, a model was developed to simulate the phenomena occurring around an electrothermal deicer during icing conditions. Each of these phenomena must be verified using other numerical codes or, if possible, by the use of experimental data. The validity of the heat transfer model used has been previously established by Wright (reference 19). Therefore, this section will deal with validating the accretion and shedding routines.

The accretion results of this program were compared to two other numerical models. The first model was developed by the Royal Air Establishment (RAE) under Gent and Cansdale (reference 6). The other code, LEWICE, was developed by NASA Lewis Research Center. Results of this second model can be found in the LEWICE users manual.

The case selected for comparison with the RAE model was used because heat transfer data and collection efficiency data were available for this run. In their report, Gent and Cansdale provide sample curves of heat transfer coefficient, collection efficiency, and the ratio of static pressure over total pressure. These values were read off from the plots as input into the program.

These curves were valid for a NACA 0012 airfoil with a .415 m chord at these conditions:  $\alpha$ =8°, M=0.4, and MVD=20 µm. There are nine runs in their paper under these conditions: for  $T_{\infty}$  = -15 °C, -10 °C, and -5 °C; and for LWC = 0.1, 0.3, and 0.5 g/m<sup>3</sup>. The comparison plot for LWC = 0.5 g/m<sup>3</sup> and  $T_{\infty}$  = -10 °C is provided in figures 7 and 8. Other values produced similar results. As can be seen from these figures, the two programs produce very similar ice shapes. The minor differences which do exist are due to the inaccurate method in which the input data was provided. This theory is supported by the virtually identical agreement with the LEWICE code, for which more accurate input data was available.

For the comparison above, the current program was modified to use RAE's evaporation term. In the development of the governing equations, an alternative form of the heat lost due to evapo-



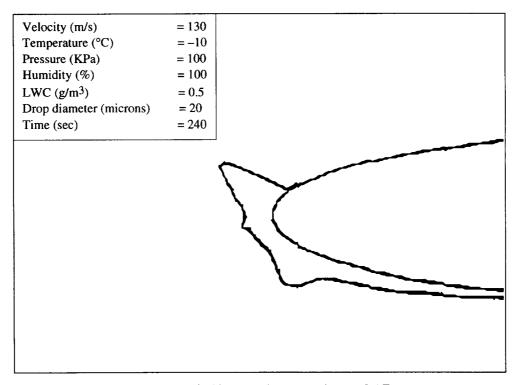


Figure 8.—Numerical ice accretion comparison on RAE case.

ration was produced. The RAE form was used in the previous comparison in order to show the equivalence of the accretion equations. Additionally, no conduction into the blade was allowed, nor was shedding allowed to occur. Again, this was done to show the prediction of the accretion model alone. Additional runs were produced to show the effects of the additional features within this program.

The same case as above was run using the new evaporation term and allowing conduction within the ice and airfoil. The airfoil properties are provided in Table I. As can be seen in figure 9, a much different ice shape is formed. As heat is lost into the airfoil, less of the impinging water runs back and the runback water which is produced travels a smaller distance before freezing. This results in the front horn appearing closer to the stagnation point.

The temperature and heat flux  $(-k\partial T/\partial y)$  within layer 3 at the stagnation point were plotted versus time for this case to show the effect of the ice accretion process on the blade. These plots are shown in figures 10 and 11. As can be seen from these plots, after an initial transient, the values are relatively constant. This effect can be seen in experimental data of ice accretion.

The current program was then compared to the original LEWICE code. The case used for comparison was example case 2 in the LEWICE users manual. This case was selected because it was a glaze ice accretion and was asymmetric. As can be seen from figures 12 and 13, excellent agreement is obtained between these two codes. This is due to the fact that the exact same heat transfer coefficients, static pressures, and collection efficiencies could be used for this comparison because, in both cases, these results were obtained from LEWICE's flow and trajectory modules. The experimental ice shape for these conditions is provided in figure 14 for comparison. Additionally, no conduction into the blade was allowed, nor was shedding allowed to occur. Again, this was done to show the prediction of the accretion model alone.

The same case was then repeated for the first minute of accretion with the addition of conductive effects. As can be seen in figure 15, this ice shape is not much different from the previous

Table I - THERMAL PROPERTIES OF AIRFOIL

Layer	Thickness inches	Thermal Conductivity BTU/hr-ft <sup>2</sup> -°F	Thermal Diffusivity ft <sup>2</sup> /hr
Aluminum D-spar	0.087	102.	2.83
Epoxy/glass insulation	0.050	0.22	0.0087
Heater element	0.004	7.60	0.138
Epoxy/glass insulation	0.010	0.22	0.0087
Stainless steel abrasion shield	0.012	8.70	0.15

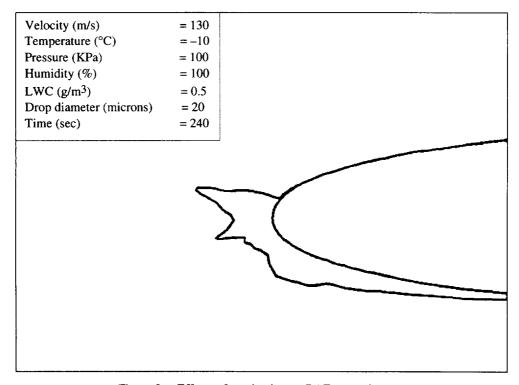


Figure 9.—Effects of conduction on RAE example case.

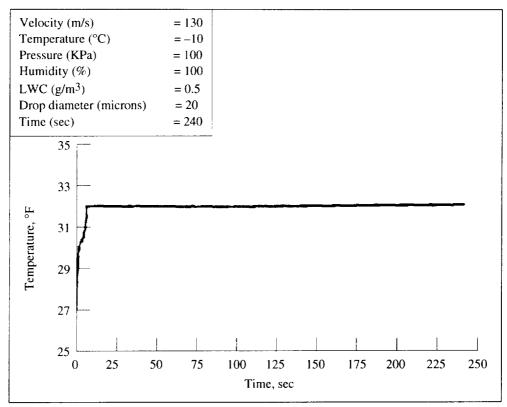


Figure 10.—Temperature of layer 3 at the stagnation point on RAE example case.

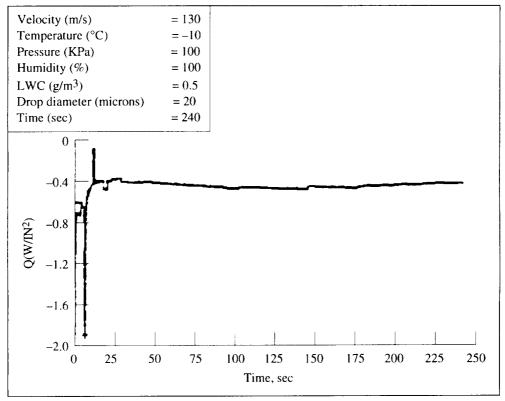


Figure 11.—Conductive flux through layer 3 at the stagnation point on RAE example case.

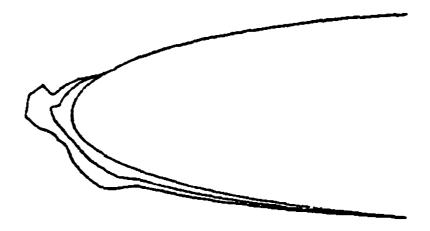


Figure 12.—LEWICE predicted ice accretion on example case 2.

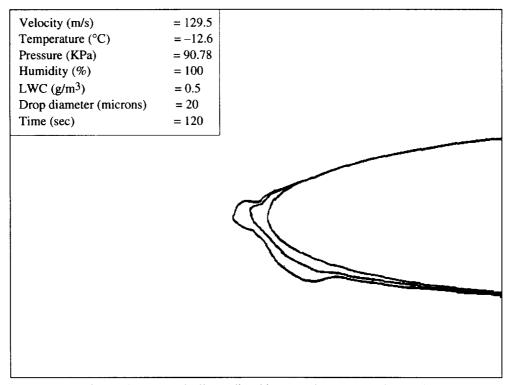


Figure 13.—Numerically predicted ice accretion on example case 2.

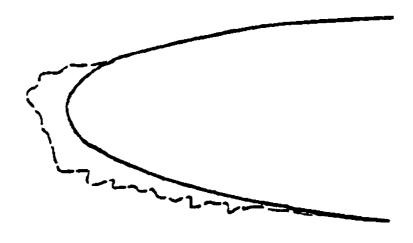


Figure 14.—Experimental ice accretion on example case 2.

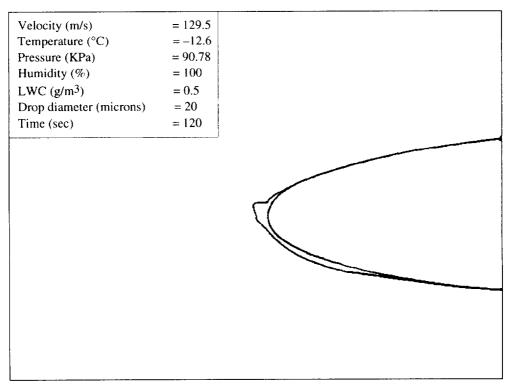


Figure 15.—Effects of conduction on example case 2.

cases, but if the flow code were to be updated for further accretion, the minor differences in the ice shape would be felt in the updated flow results. For this case, sample plots of temperature versus time and heat flux  $(-k\partial T/\partial y)$  in layer three versus time at the stagnation point are shown. These are provided in figures 16 and 17. As can be seen from the time-dependent plots, the heat flux oscillates initially. It is felt that this is caused by the lagging of the evaporation term one time step in the conduction algorithm. This is necessary in order to linearize the matrix equations such that ADI can determine the solution.

This case was again repeated, this time turning on three electrothermal heaters in the airfoil. The heaters were located in layer three and were distributed around the tip of the airfoil as shown in figure 18. All wattages were 30 W/in<sup>2</sup>. The ice shape predicted in figure 19 is much different than the previous cases, but since shedding is not considered in this run, the ice remains on the surface. Besides some runback accretion on the lower surface, the only place where ice forms is at the location of the horn in the previous cases. This is due to the extremely high heat transfer coefficient predicted by LEWICE at this location. Again, the transient temperature and heat flux at the stagnation point heater are provided in figures 20 and 21.

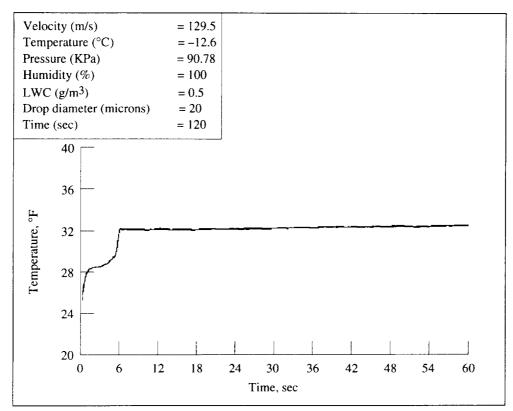


Figure 16.—Temperature of heater at the stagnation point on example case 2.

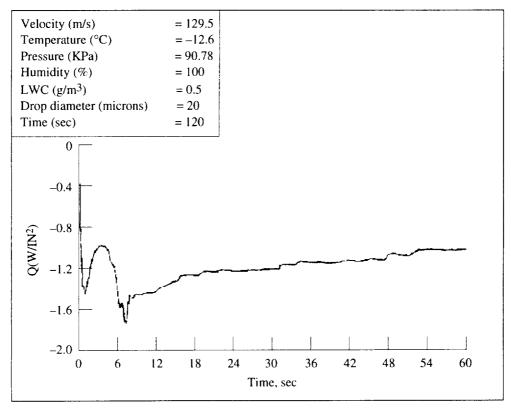


Figure 17.—Conductive flux through heater at the stagnation point on example case 2.

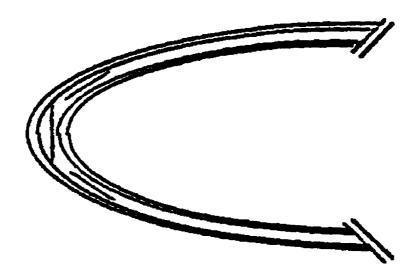


Figure 18.—Distribution of heaters on example case 2.

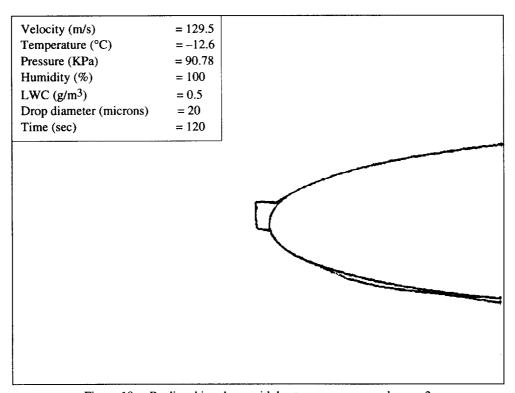


Figure 19.—Predicted ice shape with heat source on example case 2.

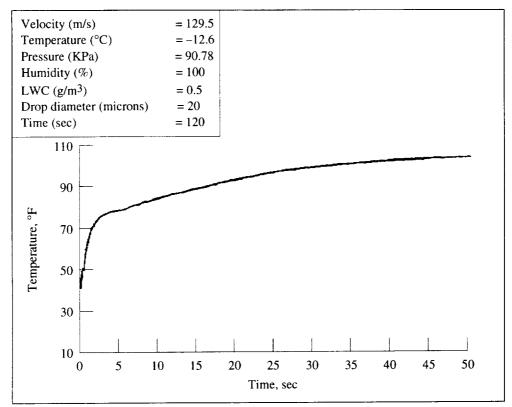


Figure 20.—Temperature of heater at the stagnation point on example case 2 with heat source.

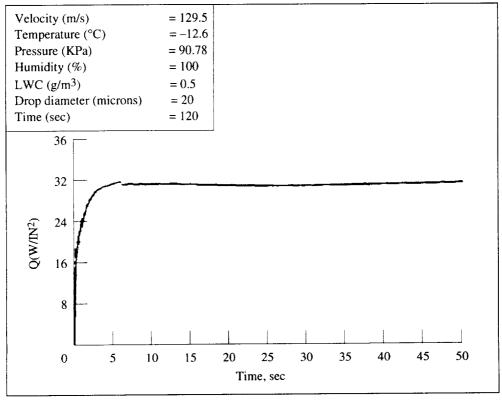


Figure 21.—Conductive flux through heater at the stagnation point on example case 2 with heat source.

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# COMPARISON WITH EXPERIMENTAL DATA

In order to further evaluate the code, a comparison was made with previously obtained experimental data from Leffel (reference 9). The particular data set chosen was selected because it was a case of cyclic heating and because the ice shed. The ice shape and thickness were known from an identical accretion run performed earlier. A thirteen layer electrothermal pad is modeled. Properties of this pad are provided in table II. Eight heaters are modeled at three different cycle times, as shown in figures 22 and 23. Figures 24 and 25 show the comparison between the experimental ice shape and the predicted ice shape for these conditions. Conduction was neglected during the 5 min. accretion process. Considering the many arbitrary variables which had to be provided to make this comparison, we feel that agreement is quite good. Figures 26 through 28 show the temperature-time comparisons for this case at position 7 in the heater and the ice-abrasion-shield interface. Experimental ice shedding occurred approximately 5 seconds after the heaters were turned on compared with the numerical prediction of 0.3 seconds. Since the correlation between bonding strength and surface temperature is accurate to within plus or minus 30 percent, this is a reasonable prediction. The CPU time for this run using a 177 X 70 grid for 300 seconds of accretion and 80 seconds of de-icing time on NASA's VM machine was 22 minutes, 27 seconds. This is an acceptable value considering the complexity of the problem, the large size of the mesh, and the long simulation time.

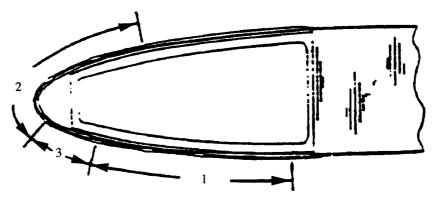


Figure 22.—Distribution of heaters on experimental case.

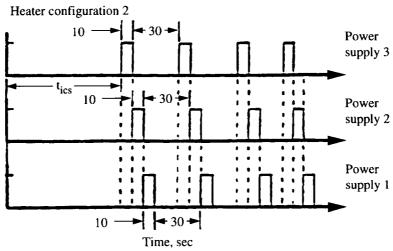


Figure 23.—Heater cycle times on experimental case.

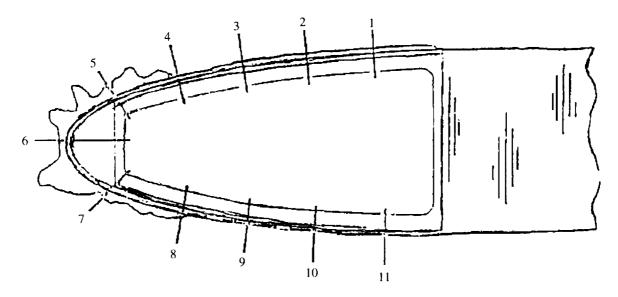


Figure 24.—Experimental ice accretion.

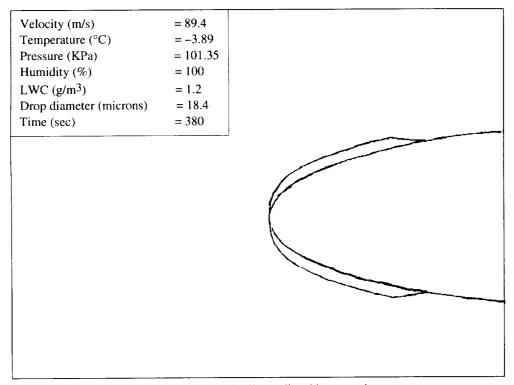


Figure 25.—Numerically predicted ice accretion.

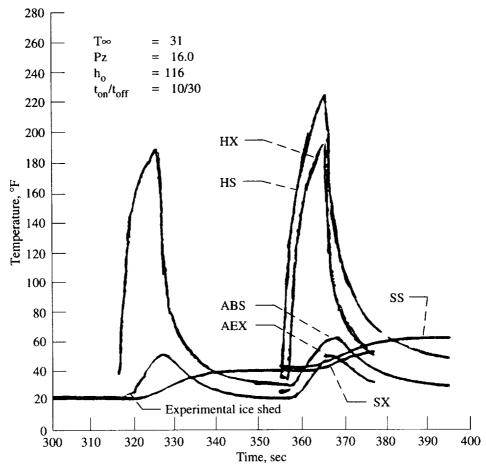


Figure 26.—Experimental temperature results at position 7.

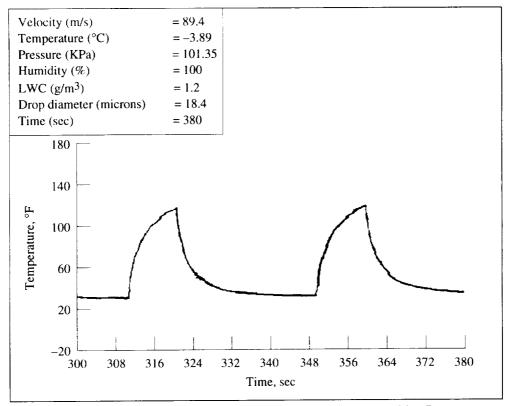


Figure 27.—Numerical prediction of heater temperature at position 7.

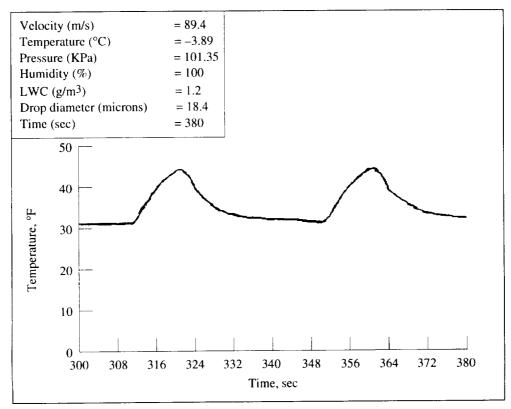


Figure 28.—Numerical prediction of ice/abrasion shield interface temperature at position 7.

Table II - PHYSICAL CONSTRUCTION AND PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF MATERIALS USED IN THE HELI-COPTER BLADE AND ELECTROTHERMAL DEICER

Layer	Nodes	Thickness,	Thermal conductivity,	Thermal diffusivity
		in	BTU/hr-ft-*F	ft2/hr
Abrasion shield stainless steel	6	0.030	8.7	0.15
Adhesive epoxy	4	0.0168	0.1	0.0058
Insulation epoxy/glass	4	0.0138	0.22	0.0087
Adhesive epoxy	4	0.0082	0.1	0.0058
Heater element	4	0.0065	60.0	1.15
Adhesive epoxy	4	0.0082	0.1	0.0058
Insulation epoxy/glass	4	0.0138	0.22	0.0087
Adhesive epoxy	2	0.0082	0.1	0.0058
Blade skin stainless steel	4	0.020	8.7	0.15
Film adhesive FM 1000	3	0.01	0.1	0.0058
Doubler aluminum	10	0.05	102.0	2.83
Film adhesive FM 1000	3	0.01	0.1	0.0058
Doubler aluminum	31	0.175	102.0	2.83

## DEICER INPUT FILE AND VARIABLES

This section is intended to help the user work with the input data for both the electrothermal deicers and all the layers of the airfoil below the surface of the abrasion shield where the airfoil is embedded. By properly inputting values and 'tagging' the appropriate variables, a user may numerically 'construct' virtually any airfoil/heater configuration for simulation. Any number of layers may be specified, each having its own thickness and material properties. Even the adhesive bonding between two layers can be accounted for by treating the adhesive as a separate layer having its own thickness and properties.

The heaters themselves may be specified to have different lengths, gap widths, intensities, firing sequences, etc., as well as having a different number of heaters within the deicing blanket. Thus there is maximum flexibility in using the code to simulate most airfoils, heater configurations and designs, as well as the operating conditions of the heaters.

The data files and input variables needed to run LEWICE before this version with the electrothermal upgrade will not be repeated here, since there has been no change made to those files and variables or how they are used. The additional input needed to run this version of LEWICE has all been placed in a separate data file called DEICE DATA. A numerical 'toggle' can be engaged in this data set, essentially turning it off, thus allowing LEWICE to be run in its original form prior to the electrothermal upgrade. The data file DEICE DATA is broken up into five sections: "Data for the Composite Body" which reads in the layers, thicknesses, heater geometry and configuration, and material property data for the composite body; "Data for the Heater" which reads in power densities and cycle times; "Boundary Condition Data" which reads in any boundary or initial condition that needs to be input that is not passed through or is not computed in the unmodified version of LEWICE; "Ice Property Data" which reads in the physical properties of the ice, the initial ice shape if one exists, the ambient conditions; and "Time Step and Input/Output Parameters" which reads in the time steps, the simulation time, and the print/plot options for the

program.

Please refer to the hard copy of DEICE DATA found at the end of this section when reading the remainder of this section. Note that there is some brief documentation of some of the more commonly used variables within the body of DEICE DATA that will aid in the editing of the data set for a new airfoil/heater geometry and/or new operating conditions. The text that follows provides a more detailed explanation of those variables with an explanation of the remaining variables, broken down by the five input sections.

VM System: Before running this version of LEWICE, a filedef needs to be assigned to DEICE DATA prior to the execution of the code, along with the original data set file. If the filedef is not assigned just prior to execution, then it must be placed in as part of the exec file, if an exec file is used to compile and run the program. The procedure to define filedefs is machine dependent, thus the user will have to determine how this is done on the CPU unit that is being used to execute the code.

### DATA FOR THE COMPOSITE BODY

This version of LEWICE simulates the heat transfer in an airfoil by unwrapping it at the trailing edge and laying it flat on a two-dimensional rectangular plane. The y-direction is the direction normal to the airfoil surface and the x-direction is measured along the chord. The z-direction, along the span of the blade, is not modeled. This enhancement is not limited to the modeling of airfoils alone. As long as the assumption of a two-dimensional rectangular computational model remains valid, and accurate values of boundary conditions are computed or passed through by other subroutines, any component (engine inlet, windshield, etc.) can be modeled.

Using this information, the number of layers in the y-direction (L) is the number of different materials used in the construction of the deicer pad/airfoil. The number of sections in the x-direction (NX) is the number of heaters plus the number of heater gaps. Within each section (a

particular heater or heater gap) the spacing between nodes is uniform. The grid spacing between individual sections, however, will not necessarily be the same. Additionally, a user can specify two or more grid spacings within a heater section by specifying two or more sub-sections within that section, each having the same thermal properties and watt densities, but having different lengths and different numbers of nodes. This feature can be used to place more grid points where the heater meets the gap to look at the large temperature gradient which exists there.

The next set of data specifies the physical properties of the deicer pad and the number of nodes within each layer. The units required for each property are given in the data file. Each line of data in this region represents a layer in the composite body. Therefore, the number of lines of physical property data must equal the number of layers specified by the variable L (the number of layers). If they are not equal, a run error will occur when the program tries to read in the set of comment statements that follow as data. The previous chapter provides an explanation of what the orthotropic factor is. For most materials, all values of this variable should be set equal to one. The limits on input are that the number of layers must be less than 30 and the sum of the nodes minus the number of layers plus 2 must be less than 190.

The next sub-section provides the physical properties and number of nodes for the heater layer. The thermal properties given here will be used only in the heater layer, which is specified in the next data section. Again, each line of data represents a region of constant nodal spacing. This means that each line provides data for a heater, or data for a gap. The number of lines in this region must be equal to the value of the variable NX (the number of sections in the layer containing the heaters). A run error will occur if the number of lines is different. The limits on input in the x-direction are the same as those for the y-direction given above.

The sum of the lengths of the heaters and the gaps represents the distance along the surface of the airfoil starting at the bottom of the tail, going around the stagnation point and back to the tail. However, this distance may not be known to the user. Because of this, the actual lengths of these end segments are determined by the program, which computes the actual distance around the

airfoil using the coordinates of the clean airfoil. The program then lengthens or shortens the end segments so that the sum of the individual segments is equal to the distance around the airfoil. In the printed output of the data, the program will list the actual lengths of the end segments that were used.

### DATA FOR THE HEATER

There are three methods used by the program to model a heat source. The method used is selected by the user by inputting a value for the variable IH from 1 to 3. For a value of IH=1, the program will not use any heat source terms and will ignore the rest of the data input from this section. This has previously been used only for debugging purposes, but the capability remains to use this option.

For a value of IH=2, the program will assume that the heater is a point heater, i.e., it has a zero thickness. In this case the heat source is not applied in the energy equation, but at the boundary between two adjoining layers in the deicer pad. This option was provided because the heater thickness is very thin. However, previous studies using this assumption (reference 5) have shown that using this option will overpredict the temperature in the deicer pad because there is no heater material for the source to have to diffuse through. For this case the user must supply values for the variables L1 and L2 which represent the layers between which the heater resides. The value of L1 must be one less than the value of L2. The variable IJ below this is not used if IH=2.

For a value of IH=3, the program will treat the heater as a volumetric heat source within one of the layers of the deicer. This is the option most often used and is the form of the heat source used in the governing equations presented in the previous chapter. For this case the user must supply a value for the variable IJ, which represents the layer in the y-direction that the heater is in. The program counts the bottom layer of the deicer as layer 1. This will be the first layer listed in the composite body data file. The variables L1 and L2 are not used by the program if IH=3.

For either IH=2 or IH=3, there are five options which can be specified to determine the style of heater to be modeled. This option is specified by the variable IHQ. For a value of IHQ=1, all heaters remain on at their specified wattages for the entire simulation. The on/off times and lag times provided below this value are ignored for IHQ=1. This option has been used to determine the maximum amount of heating a particular configuration can provide.

For a value of IHQ=2 the heaters are on at their specified wattages for the amount of time given by the variable TON, then are off for the amount of time specified by the variable TOFF. The cycle then repeats for the duration of the simulation. The variable TLAG, the lag time, is used to turn the heaters off for a specified period of time before the cycle begins. This allows for ice accretion to take place for a period of time before the first heater turns on. After TLAG seconds have expired, that heater will turn on and begin its cycle. After this time, the value of TLAG is no longer used. Note that all sections, including the heater gaps, will have a wattage assigned to them. For a heater gap, the wattage will be zero. For a wattage of zero, the on time, off time, and lag time are not used, since there is no heater in that section to turn on and off.

For a value of IH=3, the heater will cycle as described above, but initially the heater wattage will be zero and will increase in a linear fashion to the wattage provided after TON seconds. The heater then turns off for TOFF seconds. For a value of IHQ=4, the heater will start at the given wattage, but will oscillate around that value in a sinusoidal manner for the duration of the on time, then it will turn off. These heater options were provided in previous deicer models developed at the University of Toledo, but have never been used by the code developer except to verify that the options work as designed. If you wish to design a deicer which operates in this fashion, you are sure to welcome the options to numerically model it using this program.

### **BOUNDARY CONDITION DATA**

Because the computational field is two-dimensional, there are four boundary conditions which need to be specified. These are assigned by the variables ICB1, ICB2, ICB3, and ICB4. A

value of 1 for any of these parameters will denote a constant temperature boundary condition at that surface. A value of 2 for any of these parameters will denote a convective  $(q = h \Delta T)$  boundary. A value of 3 will denote an accretion boundary, and can only be used at the top surface of the grid where icing occurs. Convective boundaries are normally used at the other three surfaces.

The variable IBC2 defines the boundary condition to be used at the top surface of the ice and can have three values whereas the other surfaces can have only two. A value of 3 for IBC3 denotes the accretion boundary where kinetic heating, evaporation, latent heat, and sensible heat transfer occur as well as convection.

IBC1 is used for the bottom of the deicer, which is in the interior of the airfoil. This boundary is normally assumed to be insulated (h1=0) or to have a free convection boundary (h1 approximately = to 1 through 10). ICB3 is at the left boundary and ICB4 is at the right boundary. Both of these boundaries are normally considered to be insulated for the deicer pad. Since the entire airfoil is being modeled, both of these boundaries occur at the tail end of the airfoil and any boundary condition other than an insulated boundary at both surfaces would not be realistic.

The variables TX1, TX2, TX3, and TX4 provide the temperature at which the respective boundary will be held constant if a constant boundary condition is used. These values are ignored if a convective boundary is used. TG1, TG3, TG4, H1, H3, and H4 provide the ambient temperature and heat transfer coefficient at the bottom, left, and right sides, respectively. These values are ignored if a constant boundary condition is used. One application for using different boundary conditions and various ambient temperatures is for code verification with known solutions to heat transfer problems. The heat transfer coefficients at the top surface are passed to the program from LEWICE via a COMMON bloc. The ambient temperature at the top surface is also passed through by LEWICE.

Embedded within the boundary condition data section are several 'toggles' that determine if the program will consider certain special features. The toggle ICOND is used to control heat

conduction into the airfoil during the icing period before the heaters are turned on. If ICOND=1, conduction will be neglected during icing and if ICOND=2, conduction will always be considered. This feature has two very important purposes. First, it is used to compare ice shapes generated with this version of LEWICE to those generated by the original LEWICE, and with the RAE's ice accretion code, neither of which considers conduction within the blade. Second, it is used to greatly reduce the computational time of the code.

With no heat source in the blade, the effects of conduction on the ice shape are small for many cases. The effect of conduction is seen in the resulting temperature profile around the blade. By neglecting conduction, the ice accretion energy balance at the top surface possesses no terms that change with time, other than those which are provided by LEWICE's flow/trajectory codes. Therefore, the solution to the temperature profile and the amount of ice accretion at each node is easily obtained, whereas if conduction is considered, it is a transient process. For example, if the flow code is updated every minute, and the time step of the conduction algorithm is 0.1 second, this represents a difference of having to perform 600 calculations if the conduction algorithm is considered versus only once if it is neglected.

The next variable, INIT, determines the temperature distribution to be used at time=0.0 for the simulation. If INIT=1, all of the temperatures are set equal to the ambient temperature. This option has been used for comparison with previous deicer programs which can only specify a constant initial temperature. If INIT=2, the temperature distribution in the deicer is set equal to the recovery temperature distribution. This is the surface temperature distribution the blade would obtain in dry conditions, that is, only kinetic heating and convective losses are considered. This is the most widely used option, as this most accurately models the actual temperature distribution in the blade when accretion starts. If INIT=3, the temperature distribution in the deicer is set equal to the accretion temperature distribution. This temperature distribution is obtained by solving the energy equation assuming no conduction. This option has been used to study the effects of conduction into or out of the blade, and whether this conduction is significant or not.

The next variable, ISH, determines if shedding of the ice is to be considered. Again, for comparison with previous programs in this area which do not model shedding, this feature needs to be turned off. If shedding is not considered, the blade information is not used except in the contribution of the speed to the kinetic heating term. For ISH=1, shedding is not considered, and for ISH=2, shedding of the ice is considered.

### **ICE PROPERTY DATA**

The first variable, IG, determines whether or not a change of phase will occur in the top layer of the grid. In a normal deicing run, the ice is the top layer of the composite body and is the only layer which can undergo phase change from solid to liquid. However, this option, IG=1, can be used to study the thermal behavior of a deicer pad under non-icing conditions. That is, there are only layers of metal, insulation, adhesive, etc., and there is no ice layer. Physical property data for ice and water in this section is ignored if there is no phase change. For IG=1, phase change in the top layer is not considered. For IG=2, phase change is considered in the top layer.

The next set of data provides physical property data for the ice and air. Most of these are self explanatory. The melting range, TR, is the temperature range over which icing occurs. Due to the numerical methods employed by the program, this range needs to exist and must be equal to or less than 10-4.

The next set of data provides the initial ice shape for the airfoil. This option is a throwback to the era in which the University of Toledo deicing codes did not calculate the amount of ice accretion, but used this option to specify the ice shape. Still, if the user wishes to start the simulation with something other than a clean airfoil, this capability still exists within the program and is useful in comparing the results of this code to previous deicer programs. The variable NP specifies the number of points the user wishes to input in the variable ice shape. The x-value (XP) and y-value (YP) correspond to the x-y coordinates of the ice on the rectangular grid. The program will then linearly interpolate between each point to generate a variable ice shape to start the

simulation. When a clean airfoil is desired at the start of a run, one needs to make sure that all values of YP are set to zero.

The actual thickness of the top layer of the simulation is specified with this input. The value specified in 'Data for the Composite Body' is only used for the purpose of determining the 'delta y' in the top layer. This is true even when the user specifies the top layer to be something other than ice. For example, if the user wishes to model just the deicer pad with no ice formation and no phase change potential, the thickness in this input should be set equal to the thickness of the top layer of the deicer pad. The last set of data in this section specifies the rotor speed and location. This information is used in shedding the ice and in the kinetic heating term in the energy balance. If a rotor is not being modeled, simply specify RPM=0.

#### TIME STEP AND INPUT/OUTPUT PARAMETERS

The first part of this section specifies the time step to be used by the conduction algorithm. Note that the same time step does not have to be used for the entire simulation. This option was provided so that a smaller time step could be used to better resolve certain phenomena. For example, if experimental shedding data were available using a high speed camera and the shedding time could be determined to a hundredth of a second or even a thousandth of a second, the time step of the program could be lowered in this time interval to compare with these values. Each of the first two time steps (DTAUI, DTAUM) specified are used for the number of time steps given below it (NISP, NMSP). The last time step (DTAUF) is used for the remainder of the simulation.

The next input variable sets the maximum number of input iterations for the phase change calculation. The program assumes a phase (solid, mush, liquid) for each node, then calculates the temperature profile in the grid based on that assumption. The program then checks each phase to determine if that assumption was correct. If any of the assumptions were incorrect, new assumptions are made based on the predicted temperatures and a new temperature profile is calculated. If JCOUNT iterations are reached, the program will use the last temperature profile

calculated and continue with the simulation. The program will also print out to the main output file the number of iterations used at any time step where it had to use more than 3 iterations. If several of the time steps require JCOUNT iterations, the results of the program will be suspect and the user will be provided with an error message.

The next variable, NPRT, provides the number of time steps at which the x-y coordinates of the ice shape will be printed out. This output is provided in addition to the ice shape output that LEWICE provides. Place the four digit integer of the time step that you wish below the four X's in the comment statement. The number of time steps provided must be equal to the value of NPRT. Note that the program asks for time step, and not the time. This requires the user to take the time at which you desire printout and divide by the time step provided above. For example, if the user wants to print out the coordinates of the iced airfoil after two minutes (120 seconds), take 120 seconds and divide by the time step for the conduction algorithm, which is usually 0.1 sec, which will result in a value of 1200 for the desired time step.

The last series of input data specifies the times and location when and where the user wishes printed output of the temperatures. These values are also the default plot options which will be used if the user wishes to plot the output. This is much more convenient than inputting all of this information at the terminal. There are five types of printed output that the user can specify. Currently, only one type of printed output can be specified per run. However, other types of output can be specified for plotting purposes.

There are five types of temperature output which can be specified by the user. All five have been used for one purpose or another. The variable IOTYPE selects the type of output the user wants. The variable NPTS specifies how many points are to printed out. There must be NPTS number of lines of input data following this statement. For IOTYPE=1, the program will print time in the first column and temperature in each of the following columns. Each column of temperatures is a user specified point in the grid. This type of output is comparable to the type of output generated by a thermocouple.

The format to specify which point to print out has been designed so that users can input information they know rather than information that has to be calculated. For IOTYPE=1, the left column of integers specifies the section number in the x-direction where the requested point is located and the right column of integers specifies the layer number in the y-direction of the requested point. The left column of characters specifies where within that section (left (L), middle (M), right (R)) the user wishes output. Similarly, the right column of characters specifies where within the requested section (bottom (B), middle (M), top (T)) the user wishes output. Hence the user does not have to count nodes to be able to print out a certain point.

As an example, consider a heater mat with 11 heaters. Assume that there is a small gap between each heater. For 11 heaters there will be 12 gaps. The large unheated section from the tail point at the bottom surface to the edge of the first heater counts as a gap, albeit a large one, as does the large unheated section from the edge of the eleventh heater to the tail point on the upper surface. If the user wants to print out the time-temperature history of the node at the top of the sixth heater, in the middle of that heater, the following procedure is used. First, the user notes that in the gapheater-gap setup used in the data file, heater five is the tenth section in the simulation (always count sections starting at the left of the grid and composite body layers from the bottom). Let's say that the heating element in this pad is the ninth layer in composite counting up from the bottom. Therefore, the user would identify this point with the designation 0012 M 0009 T in the proper format as seen in the example data file. This will print out the time-temperature history of the node in the middle of section 12 and at the top of layer 9. This is easier than adding nodes to find that this may be node 40 in the x-direction and node 37 in the y-direction. Each successive point desired is determined in the same manner. Note that due to the formatted output, the program will print zero's in the remainder of the columns where there is no data and that if more than 10 points are specified, points 11 through 20 will be printed below the results for points 1 through 10.

For IOTYPE=2, the program will print the distance along the chord, measuring from the stagnation point, in the leftmost column and temperature in the remaining columns. This shows the

variation of temperature with respect to chord distance at specified times and y-values. This type of output is comparable to the parameter plots used by LEWICE, which plots temperature, heat transfer coefficient, and so forth, as a function of distance along the airfoil. The left column of integers specifies the time step at which printout is needed and the right column specifies the layer in the y-direction. The left column of characters is not used for this print option and the right column of characters again pinpoints where within the layer the output is needed.

For example, if the user wishes to print out the ice-abrasion shield interface temperature after 10 seconds, the following procedure is used. First, 10 seconds is divided by the time step, usually 0.1, seconds to obtain 100. If the abrasion shield layer is 13 and the ice layer is 14, the user may specify this interface as either the top of layer 13 or the bottom of layer 14. Therefore, the data input for this would be 0100 T 0013 T. Note that although the left character is not used, the formatting of the input requires that it remain there. The selection of a 'T' is purely arbitrary.

For IOTYPE=3, the program will print the distance normal to the surface of the airfoil (y-direction) as measured from the substrate in the first column and temperatures in the remaining columns. This shows how the temperature varies in the y-direction at a selected chord and time. The left column of integers is used for the time step of the output and the right column is used for the section number in the x-direction, counting from the left boundary (the bottom of the tail). Note that the section number in the x-direction is in a different location than for IOTYPE=1. This is because the left column is used primarily to hold the time step. The left column is used for the section number only for IOTYPE=1, where both the section number and layer number need to be specified. The left column of characters is not used for this print type, and the right column of characters contains information on the location within the section where the printout is requested.

For example, if the user wants to print out the temperature distribution at the stagnation point after 10 seconds, the following procedure would be used. First, the time step of 100 would be calculated in the same manner as it was for IOTYPE=2. Then, the user determines that the stagnation point is in the middle of section 12, as performed for IOTYPE=1. Therefore the format

of the input data for this case would be 0100 T 0012 M. Again note that the left character is provided even though it is not used by the program.

For IOTYPE=4, all data is provided at every time step in the simulation. This has been used for debugging purposes only, and it is not recommended to the user. The program will print the distance in the y-direction in the leftmost column, then will print the first 10 temperatures starting from the left side of the grid in the remaining columns. If there are more than 10 nodes in the x-direction, the program will repeat the above formatting for nodes 11 through 20, and so on. The time of the simulation to that point will precede the temperatures. For this type of output, all of the data in the four columns below IOTYPE is ignored, but for formatting purposes, the number of lines of input in this section must be the same as the value of NPTS.

For IOTYPE=5, all of the grid points are again printed, but only at the time steps provided in the left column of the input data. The other columns are not needed for this print type, but must remain because of the input format for this section. The format of the output is the same as for IOTYPE=4. This is the same type of output provided for earlier University of Toledo codes and has been kept so that direct comparisons of temperatures can be made between the temperature results of this program and the previous results.

# OUTPUT FILES LOCATED WITHIN SUBROUTINE UTICE

There are twelve different output files for the subroutine UTICE, which is the root computational module for the electrothermal upgrade of LEWICE. The output of UTICE is put into various files so that the user can more easily find the necessary output without having to traverse through much unneeded information. The output is printed in column form, so that most PC graphics software can more easily read the information in for plotting purposes. These output data files are provided in the order of the variables IO1 through IO12 in subroutine UTICE, which define the file numbers for outputting the data.

The first output file is called UTICE OUTPUT. Output going to this file is identified in the program by the variable IO1. This file contains the echo of the input data. This is helpful so that the user can check that the correct information was input. This file also prints out the ice shape using the rectangular computational grid. A zero will indicate no ice, a value of 9 will indicate the ice-abrasion shield interface, a value of 1 indicates an interior ice node, and the values 2 through 8 indicate an ice-ambient interface. By viewing this output, a user can get an idea of what the ice shape looks like.

This file also contains the number of phase iterations the program used at any particular time step. This information is printed only when the number of iterations used is greater than or equal to 3. This is useful in pinpointing when most of the ice is changing into liquid, and to make sure that the limit of iterations is not being reached. If the limit on the number of phase iterations (normally 20) is being reached several times during a run, the output may not be accurate.

The next output file, XY DATA, contains the x-y coordinates of the iced airfoil at the time steps given by the input variable ITIME. Output going to this file is identified in the program by the variable IO2. This file is the result of a mapping routine in UTICE, and not the result of LEWICE's mapping routine. There may be a difference between the two shapes because UTICE will always grow ice normal to the clean airfoil, whereas LEWICE will grow ice normal to the ice

shape at the previous time step.

The next two data files, HTC DATA1 and HTC DATA2, contain the x-coordinates and y-coordinates of the airfoil, the collection efficiencies, the static pressures at the edge of the boundary layer, and the heat transfer coefficients around the airfoil. Output going to these files is identified in the program by the variables IO3 and IO4. HTC DATA1 prints out this information using the grid in UTICE, and HTC DATA2 prints out this information using the grid in LEWICE. This was performed so that the user can compare the values that LEWICE generates with the values that UTICE uses. These values, after using the proper unit conversions, will be the same if there are no bugs in the program. These two files have been instrumental in locating the bugs which did exist and which were eliminated. The LEWICE output is in metric units, and the UTICE output is in English units.

The next output file, FORCE DATA, contains the results of the shedding routine. Output going to this file is identified in the program by the variable IO5. The first column is time, the second column is the adhesion force holding the ice on, and columns 3 through 5 are the components of the sum of the external forces in the 'z', 'x', and 'y' directions, respectively. These are found from the components of the aerodynamic force. The external force increases linearly with the mass of accreted ice, so this will increase with time. The adhesion force is dependent upon the bonding strength, which in turn is assumed to be solely a function of the temperature at the iceabrasion shield interface. This will vary during the course of a run, especially when the deicer is firing.

The next output file, TEMPS DATA, contains the printed output of the nodal temperatures in the format specified by the user. Output going to this file is identified in the program by the variable IO6. The formatting is performed using the IOTYPE variable in the INOUT DATA input file and by the columns of integers and characters below IOTYPE. The first column in this output file will be the independent variable x, y, or t and the other columns will be the specified temperatures.

The next output file, ACCRET TEMPS, contains the printed output of the temperature and enthalpy at the ice-ambient surface assuming no conduction into the blade. Output going to this file is identified in the program by the variable IO7. This information is generated by solving the accretion energy balance at each nodal location. The first column will contain the distance from the stagnation point, in inches. The second column is the temperature at that location in degrees Fahrenheit, and the third column is the enthalpy at that location in units of BTU's per cubic foot. For those cases in which conduction into the blade has been neglected (using the input variable ICOND) and no heaters are fired, this file contains the actual temperatures at each location.

The next output file, YPN DATA, contains the amount of ice accretion at each node in the rectangular computational grid. Output going to this file is identified in the program by the variable IO8. The first column will contain the distance from the stagnation point in inches. The second column contains the amount of ice at that location. This file, along with the output file DICE DATA, was also useful in debugging the program. It is also useful for finding the maximum amount of ice accretion on the airfoil. This information is printed using the nodal locations used by DEICE.

The next data file, QENER DATA, contains the printed output of the terms in the accretion energy balance. Output going to this file is identified in the program by the variable IO9. These terms are calculated assuming no conduction into the airfoil. The first column contains the distance from the stagnation point in inches. The second column contains the amount of heat lost due to convection in watts per square meter. This set of units was used so that comparisons could be made between the relative importance of the heater wattage to these values. The third column contains the amount of heat gained from kinetic heating with the air. The fourth column contains the additional amount of kinetic heat gain due to the impinging water droplets. The fifth column is the amount of heat lost due to evaporation. The sixth column contains the sensible and latent heat transfer from the impinging supercooled water droplets. The seventh column contains the sensible and latent heat transfer from the water which enters this node from the previous node. For cases

where there is a large amount of runback, this term will be larger than the previous value. The last column contains the sum of the previously described heat fluxes, and since conservation of energy applies, this value should always be very close to zero. This was done to check the program to see if indeed energy is conserved by the calculation.

The next output file, QPART DATA, contains the heat fluxes in the energy balance including conduction. Output going to this file is identified in the program by the variable IO10. The output format is the same as the previous data file, except for the last two. The next-to-the-last column is the heat flux due to conduction in the y-direction, and the last column is the sum of the heat fluxes, including conduction. If the last column is not zero, this represents the heat flux due to conduction in the x-direction.

The next output file, DICE DATA, contains the incremental amount of ice which will be added to the LEWICE ice shape once UTICE has completed a time-set of computations. Output going to this file is identified in the program by the variable IO11. The first column is the distance from the stagnation point in meters. The second column contains the amount of ice accretion, in meters, which is to be added in that time step. This is the same information which is printed in the file YPN DATA, except the information in DICE DATA is printed using the nodal spacing used in LEWICE. Again, a comparison of the values between these two output files can be made to check the interaction between the two programs.

The final output file, MASS DATA, contains the mass fluxes of each term in the accretion mass balance. Output going to this file is identified in the program by the variable IO12. The format of this output is the same as that found in the usual LEWICE output file EXAMPLE1 OUTPUT. The first column is the distance from the stagnation point in meters. The second column contains the heat flux through the ice-abrasion shield interface due to conduction. This is the same value as the conduction heat flux in the previous output file. This was included in this file to make the output have the same format as the usual LEWICE output. The third column contains the mass flux impinging at that location in kilograms per square meter. The fourth column contains the mass flux

entering the control volume due to runback. The fifth column contains the mass flux lost due to evaporation. The sixth column contains the total mass flux entering the control volume, which is the sum of columns three and four. Finally, the last column contains the net mass flux remaining in the control volume, which is determined by subtracting column five from column six.

## INTERACTIVE INPUT AND OUTPUT

In addition to the interactive input/output that the original version of LEWICE required, there are additional interactive requirements in the upgraded version. This is intended primarily as a convenience, since the interactive information asked for is mainly either a verification of input data, or for variables that may or may not be desired, depending upon the object/intent of that particular run. Only the added interactive requirements will be discussed here.

After asking for the standard LEWICE input, the program will access the subroutine WINPUT, which allows the user to check the input file before S24Y, the LEWICE flow module, is executed. In this subroutine, the user will be asked two questions. The first one will ask if the data printed on the screen is satisfactory, meaning that this is the data the user wishes to input. If the answer is no, the program will stop running and will prompt you to make the necessary changes in the input data file. In this manner, the user can see what data the program is reading in, so that the user knows that everything has been input in the required format. Before this feature was added, it was disappointing to see LEWICE complete the flow and trajectory modules only to come across an input error in the deicer module such that the run had to be manually stopped.

The second question asks the user if the rest of the data within that section should be viewed. Initially, it is useful to view all of the input information to familiarize the user with the data being input. The user is prompted for the answers to these two questions in each section of the data file. Later on, it is helpful to skip over these sections which have not been changed, so that the terminal input by the user is minimized.

At the start of routine UTICE in LEWICE, the subroutine SETTYP is accessed. SETTYP determines the type of plot options that the user wants. This routine will not be accessed unless the user selects parameter plots in the LEWICE plot options. This routine will then ask you to select from 10 plot options and up to 3 ways to plot those options. Only temperatures can be plotted as a function of y-direction, because this is the only one of the 10 which is a function of the y-direction.

Time dependent plots are limited to temperature, the total heat flux, and the runback mass flux because the others either did not depend upon time or provided no new information.

If a plot type is selected by the user which is the same as the type selected in the input data file using the variable IOTYPE, the user will be asked if these options are to be used for plotting as well. When specifying plot options, it is not necessary to respecify the values in the input data file INOUT DATA. If the option selected is not the default option, the program will prompt the user for the same type of input as the input data file asks for, namely layer numbers and positions, and time steps for output. If the plot style is different from the default value, the program will simply prompt the user for data to be input. The user is encouraged to use the default options, as this saves a significant amount of tedious inputting of values at the terminal. Care must be taken to input the data in the requested format. Inputting the data in the incorrect format may cause the program to plot nonexistent points.

The selection of the plot options is performed separately from the actual plotting of the data, so that the program only has to store those values which need to be plotted. This was done not to save on computational time, but to save on virtual memory space by allowing the arrays needed for the plotting routines to have a smaller value. This was necessary because the program does require a lot of virtual memory to store all of the information it generates. This program has been run on the University of Toledo's VAX system, so there should be no difficulty with installation of this upgrade to LEWICE on another VAX or larger system with a FORTRAN compiler. The prompts for the actual plotting of the data, such as the minima and maxima for the plot, are the same as for the existing LEWICE parameter plots. In addition, the program will give you the plot number and style immediately prior to plotting so that the user may keep track of which plot is being presented. Enter '0' and press RETURN to get rid of this message and to see the plot.

Provided in the next few pages are a sample of the screen messages and typical interactive input/output in a normally executed run for LEWICE with the electrothermal upgrade.

```
FILE: MANUAL NWK A
```

#### VM/SP CONVERSATIONAL MONITOR SYSTEM

```
Ready: T=0.01/0.06 08:34:29
iceb example1
DMKTDK355I DASD is being cleared
DASD 300 DEFINED 0030 CYL
DMSACP723I C (500) R/O
DMSLI0740I Execution begins...
TIME = 0.
ENTER DESIRED ICING TIME (SEC), (F10.1)
380.
ARE NEW PLOT OPTIONS DESIRED? (Y/N)
У
AVAILABLE PLOT OPTIONS
  0 - NO PLOTS
  1 - PARAMETER PLOTS ONLY
  2 - TRAJECTORY PLOTS ONLY
  3 - PARAMETER AND TRAJECTORY PLOTS
ENTER PLOT OPTION (I1)
THIS QUESTION WILL SKIP ALL ERROR CHECKING OF INPUT.
DO YOU WISH TO SEE ALL THE DATA IN THIS SECTION?
ANSWER Y OR N.
TOTAL NUMBER OF LAYERS
                                          L= 14
NUMBER OF HEATER SECTIONS
                                         NX = 23
IS THE INPUT DATA SATISFACTORY? ANSWER Y OR N.
COMPOSITE BODY DATA
DO YOU WISH TO SEE ALL THE DATA IN THIS SECTION?
ANSWER Y OR N.
                                                       DIFFUSIVITY
# NODES
                                                                       KY/KX
                                CONDUCTIVITY
           LENGTH(IN)
                                                     FT**2/HR
                              (BTU/FT*HR*F)
 5
                                                     2.830000
            0.07500
                              102.000000
 3
                                                     0.005800
            0.01000
                                0.100000
 5
                                                     2.830000
            0.05000
                              102.000000
 3
                                                     0.005800
            0.01000
                                0.100000
 4
                                                     0.150000
            0.02000
                                8.700000
 2
4
4
                                                     0.005800
            0.00820
                                0.100000
                                0.220000
                                                     0.008700
            0.01380
                                                     0.005800
            0.00820
                                0.100000
 4
                               60.000000
                                                     1.150000
            0.00650
 4
                                                     0.005800
            0.00820
                                0.100000
 4
            0.01380
                                0.220000
                                                     0.008700
 4
                                                     0.005800
            0.00820
                                0.100000
 6
                                                     0.150000
            0.03000
                                8.700000
            0.25000
                                                     0.044600
21
                                1.290000
                                                             DIFFUSIVITY
     # NODES
                 LENGTH (IN)
                                      CONDUCTIVITY
                                                            FT**2/HR
                                    (BTU/FT*HR*F)
       8
                                                              0.005800
                  5.50000
                                        0.100000
                                                              1.150000
       1
                  1.00000
                                       60.000000
                                                              0.005800
                  0.06100
                                        0.100000
```

FILE:	MANUAL	NWK
-------	--------	-----

4	1.00000	60-000000	1.150000
		0.100000	0.005800
3	0.06100	60.000000	1.150000
8	1.00000	0.100000	0.005800
3	0 <b>.06</b> 100		1.150000
14	1.00000	60.000000	0.005800
3	0.06100	0.100000	
26	1.00000	60.000000	1.150000
3	0.06100	0.100000	0.005800
	1.00000	60.000000	1.150000
41		0.100000	0.005800
3	0.06100	60.00000	1.150000
26	1.00000	0.100000	0.005800
3	0.06100		1.150000
14	1.00000	60.00000	0.005800
3	0.06100	0.100000	
	1.00000	60.00000	1.150000
8 3	0.06100	0.100000	0.005800
	1.00000	60.000000	1.150000
4		0.100000	0.005800
3	0.06100	60.000000	1.150000
4	1.00000		0.005800
R	6.50000	0.100000	3.00300

8 6.50000 0.100000 IS THE INPUT DATA SATISFACTORY? ANSWER Y OR N.

A

PLEASE CHANGE THE FILE DEICE3 DATA
TO REFLECT THE PROPER DATA AND RERUN THE CASE.
IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO RECOMPILE.
DASD 500 DETACHED

LEWICE IS NOW COMPLETE. REMEMBER TO ERASE THE RESTART FILE.

Ready: T=0.47/0.95 08:37:03 hardcopy off manual nwk

A

```
Ready: T=0.02/0.07 15:33:40
iceb example1
DASD is being cleared
DASD 300 DEFINED 0030 CYL
195 replaces G (195)
C (500) R/O
Execution begins...
TIME = 0.
ENTER DESIRED ICING TIME (SEC), (F10.1)
250.
ARE NEW PLOT OPTIONS DESIRED? (Y/N)
AVAILABLE PLOT OPTIONS
  0 - NO PLOTS
  1 - PARAMETER PLOTS ONLY
  2 - TRAJECTORY PLOTS ONLY
  3 - PARAMETER AND TRAJECTORY PLOTS
ENTER PLOT OPTION (II)
THIS QUESTION WILL SKIP ALL ERROR CHECKING OF INPUT.
DO YOU WISH TO SEE ALL THE DATA IN THIS SECTION?
ANSWER Y OR N.
y
                                         L= 14
TOTAL NUMBER OF LAYERS
NUMBER OF HEATER SECTIONS
                                         NX= 23
IS THE INPUT DATA SATISFACTORY? ANSWER Y OR N.
COMPOSITE BODY DATA
DO YOU WISH TO SEE ALL THE DATA IN THIS SECTION?
ANSWER Y OR N.
                                                                      KY/KX
                                                       DIFFUSIVITY
# NODES
           LENGTH(IN)
                                CONDUCTIVITY
                                                     FT**2/HR
                              (BTU/FT*HR*F)
                                                     2.830000
 5
            0.07500
                              102.000000
                                                     0.005800
            0.01000
                                0.100000
 3
                                                     2.830000
 5
            0.05000
                              102.000000
                                                     0.005800
 3
            0.01000
                                0.100000
                                                     0.150000
            0.02000
                                8.700000
                                                     0.005800
            0.00820
                                0.100000
                                                     0.008700
                                0.220000
            0.01380
                                                     0.005800
 4
            0.00820
                                0.100000
                                                     1.150000
                               60.000000
            0.00650
                                                     0.005800
 1
            0.00820
                                0.100000
                                                     9.008700
 4
            0.01380
                                0.220000
                                                     0.005800
 1
            0.00820
                                0.100000
                                3.700000
                                                     0.150000
 5
            0.03000
                                                     0.044600
            0.25000
                                1.290000
21
                                                             DIFFUSIVITY
                                      CONDUCTIVITY
     = NODES
                 LENGTH(IN)
                                                            FT**2/HR
                                    (BTU/FT*HR*F)
                                                              0.005800
       8
                  5.50000
                                        0.100000
                                                              1.150000
       4
                   1.00000
                                       50.000000
```

FILE: MANUAL	EXAMP1	A VM/SP CO	NVERSATIONA	AL MONITOR SYSTEM
3 4 3 8 3 14 3 26 3 41 3 26 3 14 3 8 3 4 4 3 8 3	0.06100 1.00000 0.06100 1.00000 0.06100 1.00000 0.06100 1.00000 0.06100 1.00000 0.06100 1.00000 0.06100 1.00000 0.06100 1.00000 0.06100	0.100000 60.000000 0.100000 60.000000 0.100000 60.000000 0.100000 60.000000 0.100000 60.000000 0.100000 60.000000 0.100000 60.000000 0.100000 60.000000 0.100000 60.000000 0.100000		0.005800 1.150000 0.005800 1.150000 0.005800 1.150000 0.005800 1.150000 0.005800 1.150000 0.005800 1.150000 0.005800 1.150000 0.005800 1.150000 0.005800 1.150000 0.005800
INTERNAL HEAT	GENERATION I	IN SLAB NUMBER BETWEEN NODE AND NODE	JJ= 9 NO1= 24 NO2= 27	
HEATER DATA DO YOU WISH TO ANSWER Y OR N. y	SEE ALL THE	E DATA IN THIS SECTION?	?	
1	30.00000	5.00000	60.00000	120.00000
2	30.00000	60.00000	60.00000	120.00000
3	30.00000	5.00000	60.00000	120.00000
STEP FUNCTION IS THE INPUT D		IN WATTS/IN*IN CTORY? ANSWER Y OR N.		
FULL ACCRETION	BALANCE IS	USED AT TOP SURFACE		
COMPOSITE BODY	TENDEDATION	FS ADE INITIALIZED		

COMPOSITE BODY TEMPERATURES ARE INITIALIZED

O THE ACCRETION BALANCE TEMPERATURE PROFILE

CONDUCTION INTO THE BLADE IS NOT CONSIDERED BEFORE THE HEATER(S) TURN ON.

SHEDDING OF ICE IS CONSIDERED

IS THE INPUT DATA SATISFACTORY? ANSWER Y OR N.

y

FILE: MANUAL EXAMP1 A

PHYSICAL PROPERTY DATA
DO YOU WISH TO SEE ALL THE DATA IN THIS SECTION?
ANSWER Y OR N.
y

CONVECTION OCCURS AT J=1

AMBIENT TEMPERAT URE TG1= 9.400000DEG.F

HEAT TRANSFER COEFF. H1 = 1.000000B.T.U/HR.FT.FT.DEG.F

INSULATED BOUNDARY CONDITION ON LEFT SIDE.

INSULATED BOUNDARY CONDITION ON RIGHT SIDE.

## THE PHASE CHANGE IN THE ICE LAYER IS CONSIDERED

LATENT HEAT OF ICE HLAM = 143.399994B.T.U./LB

THERMAL CONDUCTIVITY OF WATER AKL = 0.320000B.T.U./HR.FT.DEG.F

DENSITY OF WATER DEL = 62.399994LB/CU.FT

SPECIFIC HEAT \* DENSITY OF WATER CPL = 62.212799B.T.U./CU.FT.DEG.F

DENSITY OF ICE DES = 57.399994LB/CU.FT.
THE MELTING TEMPERATURE TMP = 32.000000DEG.F

ICE MELTING RANGE TR = 0.000010DEG.F
HEAT OF VAPORIZATION HVAP = 1075.159910 BTU/LB

HEAT CAPACITY OF AIR CPAIR = 0.250000 BTU/LB\*DEG F

NUMBER OF POINTS IN ICE SHAPE APPROXIMATION NP = 2

X-COORDINATE XP = 0.00000 Y-COORDINATE YP = 0.00000 X-COORDINATE XP = 30.37717 Y-COORDINATE YP = 0.00000

AMBIENT TEMPERATURE, TINF = 9.320 DEG. F LIQUID WATER CONTENT, LWC = 0.5000 G/M\*\*3 AMBIENT VELOCITY, VINF = 424.737549 FT/S DROPLET DIAMETER, DROP = 20.0000 MICRONS AMBIENT PRESSURE, PINF = 13.161913 PSI

ANGLE OF ATTACK.ALPHA = 0.000 DEG

IS THE INPUT DATA SATISFACTORY? ANSWER Y OR N.

Y
TIME STEP AND DEFAULT PLOT OPTIONS
DO YOU WISH TO SEE ALL THE DATA IN THIS SECTION?
ANSWER Y OR N.

y

INITIAL TIME STEP DTAUI = 0.100000SECS

FOR TIME STEPS NISP = 10

INTERMIDIATE TIME STEP DTAUM = 0.100000SECS

FOR TIME STEPS NMSP =100

FINAL TIME STEP DTAUF = 0.100000SECS
NUMBER OF SECONDS IN THE SIMULATION TIMEOUT = 250.0000 SEC

MAXIMUM NUMBER OF ITERATIONS FOR PHASE ROUTINE JCOUNT = 20

X-Y COORDINATES OF THE ICE SHAPE WILL BE PRINTED OUT AT THE FOLLOWING TIME STEPS
1200

DT

```
1800
         2400
         2500
X-LAYER WHERE(L-M-R) Y-LAYER WHERE(B-M-T)
                               T
                       9
   8
           M
                       13
                               T
   8
                       9
   10
                       13
   10
   12
           M
                       9
   12
           M
                       13
                       9
   14
           M
   14
           M
                       13
                               T
                       9
                               T
           M
   16
                       13
                               T
   16
IS THE INPUT DATA SATISFACTORY? ANSWER Y OR N.
THE POTENTIAL FLOW FIELD IS NOW BEING CALCULATED
                                                      YP
                                                                 S
                                              ٦X
                  YO
      XO
                                 LOWER SURFACE LIMIT
     UPPER SURFACE LIMIT
                                                 SL
                     รบ
                                 YOL
                            -0.1115E-01 -0.4093E-01
                 0.4066E-01
   0.1114E-01
         AVAILABLE PLOT OPTIONS
           O - NO PLOTS
           1 - TEMPERATURE
              - HEAT FLUX DUE TO CONVECTION
           2
              - HEAT FLUX DUE TO KINETIC HEATING
              - HEAT FLUX DUE TO EVAPORATION
           5 - HEAT FLUX DUE TO SENSIBLE HEAT
              - HEAT FLUX DUE TO LATENT HEAT
              - NET HEAT FLUX AT SURFACE
           7
              - IMPINGING MASS FLUX
           9 - MASS FLUX DUE TO EVAPORATION
           10 - MASS FLUX DUE TO RUNBACK
  ENTER OPTION NUMBER (I2)
01
         SECONDARY PLOT OPTIONS
            THE Y-DIRECTION IS NORMAL TO THE BLADE SURFACE
            O - NO PLOTS
              - TIME DEPENDANT PLOTS AT A SPECIFIED X,Y LOCATION
            2 - CHORD DEPENDANT PLOTS AT A SPECIFIED Y AND TIME
            3 - Y-DEPENDANT PLOTS AT A SPECIFIED CHORD AND TIME
  ENTER OPTION NUMBER (12)
 03
 THE VALUE OF IOTYP IS NOT EQUAL TO THE DEFAULT VALUE
```

GIVEN IN THE INPUT DATA SET (DEICE3 DATA).

IF THE VALUE INPUT HERE IS GOING TO BE USED MORE OFTEN,

IT IS STRONGLY RECOMMENDED THAT YOU CHANGE THE DEFAULT VALUE.

```
FILE: MANUAL EXAMP1
THERE ARE 2500 TIMESTEPS IN THE SIMULATION
HERE ARE 23 SECTIONS IN THE X-DIRECTION
        1 IS IN SECTION 10
HEATER
HEATER
         2 IS IN SECTION
                         12
HEATER
         3 IS IN SECTION 14
TMPUT THE LAYER IN THE X-DIRECTION THAT YOU WISH TO PLOT
FORMAT 12
INPUT WHICH POINT (LEFT [L], MIDDLE [M], OR RIGHT[R]) YOU WISH TO PLOT
FORMAT A1
INPUT THE TIME STEP AT WHICH YOU WANT THE DATA PLOTTED
FORMAT I5
2400
DO YOU WISH TO INPUT ANOTHER PAIR OF POINTS? (Y OR N)
         SECONDARY PLOT OPTIONS
          THE Y-DIRECTION IS NORMAL TO THE BLADE SURFACE
          O - NO PLOTS
                TIME DEPENDANT PLOTS AT A SPECIFIED X, Y LOCATION
                CHORD DEPENDANT PLOTS AT A SPECIFIED Y AND TIME
             - Y-DEPENDANT PLOTS AT A SPECIFIED CHORD AND TIME
 ENTER OPTION NUMBER (I2)
00
        AVAILABLE PLOT OPTIONS
          0 - NO PLOTS
          1
                TEMPERATURE
                HEAT FLUX DUE TO CONVECTION
                HEAT FLUX DUE TO KINETIC HEATING
                HEAT FLUX DUE TO EVAPORATION
                HEAT FLUX DUE TO SENSIBLE HEAT
          6
                HEAT FLUX DUE TO LATENT HEAT
                NET HEAT FLUX AT SURFACE
                IMPINGING MASS FLUX
             - MASS FLUX DUE TO EVAPORATION
          10 - MASS FLUX DUE TO RUNBACK
 ENTER OPTION NUMBER (12)
00
        SECONDARY PLOT OPTIONS
          THE Y-DIRECTION IS NORMAL TO THE BLADE SURFACE
                NO PLOTS
                TIME DEPENDANT PLOTS AT A SPECIFIED X,Y LOCATION
               CHORD DEPENDANT PLOTS AT A SPECIFIED Y AND TIME
             - Y-DEPENDANT PLOTS AT A SPECIFIED CHORD AND TIME
  ENTER OPTION NUMBER (12)
```

00

120.00 SEC TIME = 122.00 SEC TIME = TIME = 124.00 SEC A

```
FILE: MANUAL EXAMP1
          125.00 SEC
TIME =
TIME =
          128.00 SEC
TIME =
          130.00 SEC
TIME =
          132.00 SEC
TIME =
          134.00 SEC
TIME =
          136.00 SEC
TIME =
          138.00 SEC
TIME =
          140.00 SEC
          142.00 SEC
TIME =
TIME =
          144.00 SEC
TIME =
          146.00 SEC
TIME =
          148.00 SEC
TIME =
          150.00 SEC
TIME =
          152.00 SEC
TIME =
          154.00 SEC
TIME =
          156.00 SEC
          158.00 SEC
TIME =
TIME =
          160.00 SEC
          162.00 SEC
TIME =
TIME =
          164.00 SEC
TIME =
          165.00 SEC
          168.00 SEC
TIME =
TIME =
          170.00 SEC
TIME =
          172.00 SEC
          174.00 SEC
TIME =
TIME =
          176.00 SEC
          178.00 SEC
TIME =
          180.00 SEC
TIME =
TIME =
          182.00 SEC
TIME =
          184.00 SEC
          186.00 SEC
TIME =
TIME =
          188.00 SEC
TIME =
          190.00 SEC
TIME =
          192.00 SEC
TIME =
```

194.00 SEC 196.00 SEC TIME = 198.00 SEC TIME = 200.00 SEC TIME = 202.00 SEC TIME =

TIME = 204.00 SEC 206.00 SEC TIME = TIME = 208.00 SEC TIME = 210.00 SEC 212.00 SEC TIME =

214.00 SEC TIME = TIME = 215.00 SEC TIME = 218.00 SEC 220.00 SEC TIME = TIME = 222.00 SEC

TIME = 224.00 SEC TIME = 226.00 SEC 228.00 SEC TIME =

TIME = 230.00 SEC 232.00 SEC TIME =

```
236.00 SEC
TIME =
TIME =
          238.00 SEC
         240.00 SEC
TIME =
TIME =
          242.00 SEC
TIME =
          244.00 SEC
TIME =
          246.00 SEC
TIME =
          248.00 SEC
          250.00 SEC
IIME =
DEICER OUTPUT PLOT NUMBER 1 TYPE # 1
ENTER O AND HIT RETURN TO CONTINUE
Graphics device NOT assigned.
ENTER desired device name or HELP HELP.
CEGDINIOUR DEFAULT to CANCEL.
b77b1t
Device B77B1T attached.
```

```
PLOT # 1 OF VARIABLE # 1 DEP. VARIABLE # 1
                                                            0.83724E+02
                               0.25000E+03 T (F)
 MAXIMUM VALUES: TIME (5)
                                                            0.00000E+00
                                0.00000E+00 T (F)
 MINIMUM VALUES: TIME (S)
 ENTER MAXIMUM X-AXIS VALUE.
300.
 ENTER MINIMUM X-AXIS VALUE.
 ENTER MAXIMUM Y-AXIS VALUE.
300.
 ENTER MINIMUM Y-AXIS VALUE.
0.
 IF YOU WOULD LIKE A DIFFERENT SCALE, ENTER 1.
 IF NOT, ENTER 0.
10
PLOT # 2 OF VARIABLE # 1 DEP. VARIABLE # 1
                                                             0.83724E+02
                                0.25000E+03 T (F)
 MAXIMUM VALUES: TIME (S)
                                                             0.00000E+00
                                0.00000E+00 T (F)
 MINIMUM VALUES: TIME (S)
 ENTER MAXIMUM X-AXIS VALUE.
300.
 ENTER MINIMUM X-AXIS VALUE.
0.
 ENTER MAXIMUM Y-AXIS VALUE.
 300.
  ENTER MINIMUM Y-AXIS VALUE.
 0.
```

```
IF YOU WOULD LIKE A DIFFERENT SCALE, ENTER 1.
IF NOT, ENTER 0.
PLOT # 1 OF VARIABLE # 1 DEP. VARIABLE #
                                                           0.16628E+03
                              0.25000E+03 T (F)
MAXIMUM VALUES: TIME (S)
                                                           0.00000E+00
                           0.00000E+00 T (F)
MINIMUM VALUES: TIME (S)
 ENTER MAXIMUM X-AXIS VALUE.
300.
ENTER MINIMUM X-AXIS VALUE.
 ENTER MAXIMUM Y-AXIS VALUE.
300.
 ENTER MINIMUM Y-AXIS VALUE.
 IF YOU WOULD LIKE A DIFFERENT SCALE, ENTER 1.
 IF NOT, ENTER 0.
PLOT # 1 OF VARIABLE # 1 DEP. VARIABLE # 1
                                                           0.37921E-02
                               0.25000E+03 T (F)
 MAXIMUM VALUES: TIME (S)
                                                            0.00000E+00
                               0.00000E+00 T (F)
 MINIMUM VALUES: TIME (S)
 ENTER MAXIMUM X-AXIS VALUE.
300.
 ENTER MINIMUM X-AXIS VALUE.
 ENTER MAXIMUM Y-AXIS VALUE.
300.
 ENTER MINIMUM Y-AXIS VALUE.
 IF YOU WOULD LIKE A DIFFERENT SCALE, ENTER 1.
 IF NOT, ENTER O.
                           1 DEP. VARIABLE # 1
PLOT # 1 OF VARIABLE #
                                                            0.27000E+02
                            0.25000E+03 T (F)
 MAXIMUM VALUES: TIME (S)
                                                            0.0000E+00
                               0.00000E+00 T (F)
 MINIMUM VALUES: TIME (S)
 ENTER MAXIMUM X-AXIS VALUE.
300.
 ENTER MINIMUM X-AXIS VALUE.
 ENTER MAXIMUM Y-AXIS VALUE.
 300.
 ENTER MINIMUM Y-AXIS VALUE.
  IF YOU WOULD LIKE A DIFFERENT SCALE, ENTER 1.
  IF NOT, ENTER O.
 0.
        1 OF VARIABLE #
                           1 DEP. YARIABLE #
 PLOT #
                                                            0.23046E-02
                               0.25000E+03 T (F)
  MAXIMUM VALUES: TIME (S)
                                                             0.00000E-00
                                 0.00000E+00 T (F)
  MINIMUM VALUES: TIME (S)
```

```
ENTER MAXIMUM X-AXIS VALUE.
300.
 ENTER MINIMUM X-AXIS VALUE.
 ENTER MAXIMUM Y-AXIS VALUE.
 ENTER MINIMUM Y-AXIS VALUE.
 IF YOU WOULD LIKE A DIFFERENT SCALE, ENTER 1.
IF NOT, ENTER O.
0.
DEICER OUTPUT PLOT NUMBER
                           2 TYPE # 1
ENTER O AND HIT RETURN TO CONTINUE
0
 NACA 0012 : EXAMPLE 1 : TIME= 250.000 SEC
 ICING CONDITION:
      STATIC TEMPERATURE (C)
                                         260.55
      STATIC PRESSURE (PA)
                                       90748.00
                                         129.46
      VELOCITY (M/S)
                                          0.50
      LWC (G/M**3)
                                          20.00
      DROPLET DIAMETER (MICRONS)
 ICE ACCRETION DATA:
      STAGNATION POINT
                                          70
                                                  71
      TRANSITION POINTS (LOWER, UPPER)
                                          68
                                                  98
                                          42
      ICING LIMITS (LOWER, UPPER)
                                         139
      NUMBER OF POINTS
      NUMBER OF SEGMENTS ADDED
                                           0
        AVAILABLE PLOT OPTIONS
          O - NO PLOTS
          1 - ICED GEOMETRY
             - YO VS S
          2
          3
             - BETA VS S
             - VE VS S
          4
          5
             - TE VS S
             - PE VS S
          6
          7
             - TSURF VS S
          8 - HTC VS S
          9 - XK VS S
          10 - ICE DENSITY VS S
          11 - FFRAC VS S
  ENTER OPTION NUMBER (12)
01
ENTER PERCENT OF GEOMETRY TO BE PLOTTED (F10.0)
15.
```

-0.2

```
AVAILABLE PLOT OPTIONS
          O - NO PLOTS
          1
                ICED GEOMETRY
             - YO VS S
             - BETA VS S
          3
            - VE VS S
          5
                TE VS S
                PE VS S
          7
             - TSURF VS S
          8
            - HTC VS S
          9 - XK VS S
          10 - ICE DENSITY VS S
          11 - FFRAC VS S
  ENTER OPTION NUMBER (I2)
80
                                       1236.27612
                      0.54419, HTC
MAXIMUM VALUES: S=
MINIMUM VALUES: S=
                     -0.54361, HTC
                                          0.00000
ENTER MAXIMUM X-AXIS VALUE.
0.2
ENTER MINIMUM X-AXIS VALUE.
-0.2
ENTER MAXIMUM Y-AXIS VALUE.
1300.
 ENTER MINIMUM Y-AXIS VALUE.
ENTER 1 IF EXPERIMENTAL DATA IS TO BE PLOTTED
IF NOT, ENTER O
IF YOU WOULD LIKE A DIFFERENT SCALE, ENTER 1.
IF NOT, ENTER 0.
0
        AVAILABLE PLOT OPTIONS
          0 - NO PLOTS
          1
                ICED GEOMETRY
          2
            - YO VS S
          3
             - BETA VS S
          4
             - VE VS S
          5
             - TE VS S
            - PE VS S
          7
             - TSURF VS S
             - HTC VS S
          8
          q
             - XK VS S
          10 - ICE DENSITY VS S
          11 - FFRAC VS S
  ENTER OPTION NUMBER (12)
03
 HAXIMUM VALUES: S=
                      0.54419, BETA
                                          0.64460
 MINIMUM VALUES: S=
                    -0.54361. BETA
                                          0.00000
 ENTER MAXIMUM X-AXIS VALUE.
 ENTER MINIMUM X-AXIS VALUE.
```

Α

```
ENTER MAXIMUM Y-AXIS VALUE.
1.0
ENTER MINIMUM Y-AXIS VALUE.
0.0
ENTER 1 IF EXPERIMENTAL DATA IS TO BE PLOTTED
IF NOT, ENTER 0
 IF YOU WOULD LIKE A DIFFERENT SCALE, ENTER 1.
IF NOT, ENTER O.
         AVAILABLE PLOT OPTIONS
           O - NO PLOTS
           1 - ICED GEOMETRY
           2
             - YO VS S
           3
                BETA VS S
             - VE VS S
           4
           5
             - TE VS S
           6
             - PE VS S
              - TSURF VS S
           7
           8
             - HTC VS S
           9 - XK VS S
           10 - ICE DENSITY VS S
           11 - FFRAC VS S
  ENTER OPTION NUMBER (I2)
00
 TIME STEP COMPLETE: TIME= 250.000
 ICING TIME INPUT HAS BEEN REACHED
 PROGRAM OPTIONS
   1 - CONTINUE ICING, USE PREVIOUS FLOW FIELD
   2 - CONTINUE ICING, CALCULATE NEW FLOW FIELD
   3 - TERMINATE PROGRAM
3
 MESSAGE SUMMARY: MESSAGE NUMBER - COUNT
                                   511 OR OVER
                           209
PRT FILE 0411 TO LRCG3D COPY 001
                                       NOHOLD
Device DISCONNECTED from VM/GRAPH3D.
DASD 500 DETACHED
17:49:43
MSG FROM LRCG3D : GRAPH3D PLOT SENT TO B77B1_TALARIS
LEWICE IS NOW COMPLETE. REMEMBER TO ERASE THE RESTART FILE.
 Ready; T=549.75/1168.92 17:49:49
hardcopy off manual exampl
```

```
: EXAMPLE 1
NACA 0012
&S24Y
ILIFT= 1
IPARA= 1
IFIRST= 3
ISECND= 3
IPVOR= 1
INCLT= 0
CLT= 0.0
ICHORD= 0
CCL= 0.0
IND = 1
ISOL = 0
IPRINT= 0
IFLLL= 1
&END
                                                                 0.9250000
                                                                             603
                                                     0.9500000
                                        0.9700000
               0.9899999
                           0.9800000
  1.0000000
                                                                 0.7750000
                                                                             603
                                                     0.8000000
                           0.8500000
                                        0.8250000
  0.9000000
               0.8750000
                                                                             603
                                                                 0.6250000
                                                     0.6500000
                                        0.6750000
               0.7250000
                           0.7000000
  0.7500000
                                                     0.5000000
                                                                 0.4750000
                                                                             603
                           0.5500000
                                        0.5250000
  0.6000000
               0.5750000
                                                                             603
                                                                  0.3250000
                           0.4000000
                                        0.3750000
                                                     0.3500000
               0.4250000
  0.4500000
                                                                             603
                                        0.2250000
                                                     0.2000000
                                                                  0.1750000
               0.2750000
                           0.2500000
  0.3000000
                                                                             603
                           0.1000000
                                        0.0900000
                                                                  0.0700000
                                                     0.0800000
  0.1500000
               0.1250000
                                                                  0.0300000
                                                                             603
                                                     0.0350000
                                        0.0400000
               0.0500000
                           0.0450000
  0.0600000
                                                                              603
                                                                  0.0050000
                                                     0.0075000
                           0.0150000
                                        0.0100000
  0.0250000
               0.0200000
                                                                             603
                                                     0.0017500
                                                                  0.0015000
                                        0.0020000
               0.0025000
                           0.0022500
  0.0037500
                                                                  0.0005000
                                                                             603
                                                     0.0006250
                           0.0008750
                                        0.0007500
               0.0010000
  0.0012500
                                                                             6 0 3
                                                                  0.0002500
                                        0.000000
                                                     0.0001250
                           0.0001250
               0.0002500
  0.0003750
                                                                              6 0 3
                                                     0.0008750
                                                                  0.0010000
                                        0.0007500
                           0.0006250
  0.0003750
               0.0005000
                                                                              603
                                                                  0.0025000
                                                     0.0022500
                                        0.0020000
               0.0015000
                           0.0017500
  0.0012500
                                                                  0.0200000
                                                                              603
                                        0.0100000
                                                     0.0150000
               0.0050000
                           0.0075000
  0.0037500
                                                                              603
                                        0.0400000
                                                     0.0450000
                                                                  0.0500000
  0.0250000
               0.0300000
                           0.0350000
                                                                              603
                                                                  0.1250000
                                                     0.1000000
               0.0700000
                           0.080000
                                        0.0900000
  0.0600000
                                                                              6 0 3
                                                                  0.2750000
                                        0.2250000
                                                     0.2500000
               0.1750000
                           0.2000000
  0.1500000
                                                                              603
                                                     0.4000000
                                                                  0.4250000
                                        0.3750000
                           0.3500000
               0.3250000
  0.3000000
                                                                              603
                                                                  0.5750000
                                                     0.5500000
               0.4750000
                           0.5000000
                                        0.5250000
  0.4500000
                                                                              603
                                                                  0.7250000
                                                     0.7000000
               0.6250000
                           0.6500000
                                        0.6750000
  0.6000000
                                                                              6 0 3
                                                                  0.8750000
                                        0.8250000
                                                     0.8500000
  0.7500000
               0.7750000
                           0.8000000
                                                                              6 0 3
                                                                  0.9899999
                                                     0.9800000
               0.9250000
                           0.9500000
                                        0.9700000
  0.9000000
                                                                              1 1 3
                                                                  0.0000000
                                        0.0000000
                                                     0.0000000
                           0.0000000
               0.000000
  1.0000000
                                                                             604
                                                                 -0.0117000
                                                    -0.0082510
                                       -0.0052390
              -0.0018740
                           -0.0036110
  0.0000000
                                                                              6 0 4
                                                                 -0.0292210
                                       -0.0237390
                                                    -0.0265150
                           -0.0208880
 -0.0149080
              -0.0179530
                                                                 -0.0437950
                                                                              6 0 4
                                                    -0.0415850
              -0.0344110
                           -0.0368870
                                       -0.0392810
 -0.0318550
                                                                              6 0 4
                                                                 -0.0546980
                                       -0.0515600
                                                    -0.0531980
              -0.0479060
                           -0.0497930
 -0.0459040
                                                                              6 0 4
                                                                 -0.0600940
              -0.0572430
                           -0.0582620
                                       -0.0590900
                                                    -0.0597070
 -0.0560510
                                                                              6 0 4
                                                                 -0.0558790
                                        -0.0587940
                                                    -0.0575700
              -0.0600760
                           -0.0596120
 -0.0602260
                                                                              6 0 4
                                                    -0.0432520
                                                                 -0.0410380
                                       -0.0452280
              -0.0507320
                           -0.0470040
 -0.0536360
                                                                              6 0 4
                                                                 -0.0284620
                                                    -0.0304960
                           -0.0340820
                                       -0.0323620
 -0.0385350
              -0.0356740
                                                                 -0.0123860
                                                                              6 0 4
                                                    -0.0150780
 -0.0262300
              -0.0237260
                           -0.0207970
                                       -0.0172480
                                                                              6 0 4
                                                                 -0.0064850
                                                    -0.0070750
 -0.0106990
              -0.0086200
                           -0.0081360
                                        -0.0076230
                                                                              6 0 4
                                                                 -0.0034620
              -0.0051460
                           -0.0047660
                                       -0.0043630
                                                    -0.0039310
 -0.0058470
                                                                              6 0 4
                                                     0.0016320
                                                                  0.0023560
                                        0.0000000
              -0.0023560
                           -0.0016320
 -0.0029450
                                                                              6 0 4
                                                                  0.0051460
                                                     0.0047660
                                        0.0043630
               0.0034620
                            0.0039310
  0.0029450
                                                                              5 0 4
                                                                  0.0086200
                                         0.0076230
                                                     0.0081360
  0.0058470
               0.0064850
                            0.0070750
                                                                              6 0 4
                                                                  0.0237260
  0.0106990
               0.0123860
                            0.0150780
                                        0.0172480
                                                     0.0207970
```

XKINIT= 0.00035 SEGTOL= 1.50

&END

```
0.0356740 6 0 4
                                                  0.0340820
             0.0284620
                                      0.0323620
                        0.0304960
 0.0262300
                                                              0.0507320 6 0 4
                                                  0.0470040
                                      0.0452280
                          0.0432520
              0.0410380
  0.0385350
                                                              0.0600760 6 0 4
                                                  0.0596120
                                      0.0587940
             0.0558790
                          0.0575700
  0.0536360
                                                              0.0572430 6 0 4
                                                  0.0582620
              0.0600940
                          0.0597070
                                      0.0590900
 0.0602260
                                                              0.0479060 6 0 4
                                                  0.0497930
                                      0.0515600
  0.0560510
              0.0546980
                          0.0531980
                                                              0.0344110 6 0 4
                                                  0.0368870
                                      0.0392810
              0.0437950
                          0.0415850
 0.0459040
                                                              0.0179530 6 0 4
                                                  0.0208880
                                      0.0237390
 0.0318550
              0.0292210
                          0.0265150
                                                  0.0036110
                                                              0.0018740 6 0 4
                                      0.0052390
 0.0149080
              0.0117000
                        0.0082510
                                                  0.0000000
                                                              0.0000000 1 1 4
                                      0.0000000
                          0.0000000
 0.0000000
              0.0000000
&TRAJ1
GEPS= 0.4999999E-04
DSHIFT= 0.20E-02
VEPS= 0.999999E-03
LCMB= 0
LCMP= 0
LEOM= 1
LSYM= 0
LYOR= 1
LXOR= 1
NBDY = i
NEO= 4
NPL= 15
NSEAR = 50
NSI- 1
TIMSTP= 0.999999E-03
&END
&TRAJ2
CHORD= 0.5334
G = 0.0
PIT= 0.0
PITDOT= 0.0
PRATK= 0.0
XORC = -4.0
XSTOP= 0.50
YOLIM= 0.9999999E-64
YOMAX = 0.50E-01
YOMIN= -0.50E-01
YORC= 0.9999996E-01
&END
#DIST
FLWC= 1.0, 9*0.0
DPD= 20.0, 9*0.0
CFP = 1.0, 9*0.0
&END
&ICE
VINF= 129.46000000
LWC= 0.500
TAMB= 260.5500
PAMB= 90748.000
RH = 100.0
DPMM= 20.0
```

DATA FOR THE COMPOSITE BODY

THIS IS THE FIRST OF FIVE DATA FILES USED FOR PROGRAM NASAUT. BODY - HEAT - BOUND - PROP - INOUT DATA FILES ARE CURRENTLY USED.

LAYERS IN THE Y-DIRECTION MAKE UP THE DIFFERENT MATERIALS IN THE DEICER - ABRASION SHIELD. INSULATION, HEATER, ETC.

SECTIONS IN THE X-DIRECTION ALLOW FOR DIFFERENT PHYSICAL PROPERTIES ONLY IN THE HEATER LAYER, I.E., HEATER-GAP-HEATER. NODAL STRUCTURE (DX) IS USED IN EVERY LAYER.

MAKE SURE THE NUMBER OF LAYERS (VALUE OF L) EQUALS THE NUMBER OF LINES OF DATA PROVIDED. THE SAME GOES FOR THE NUMBER OF HEATER SECTIONS. IF ICE IS CONSIDERED, IT IS THE TOP LAYER. THE LENGTH (THICKNESS) OF THE TOP LAYER GIVEN HERE IS USED ONLY TO DETERMINE DY IN THE ICE LAYER. THE ACTUAL THICKNESS OF THE ICE IS GIVEN INITALLY IN THE PROP DATA FILE. ICE THICKNESS DURING THE SIMULATION IS GIVEN BY THE ACCRETION ALGORITHM.

LIMITS ON INPUT: 190 NODES IN Y-DIRECTION (ACTUAL NODES USED -NUMBER INPUT - NUMBER OF LAYERS + 2). LIMIT OF 29 LAYERS IN Y-DIRECTION LIMIT OF 190 NODES IN X-DIRECTION (NO DOUBLE COUNTING AS ABOVE). LIMIT OF 29 SECTIONS IN X-DIRECTION (TOTAL OF HEATERS + GAPS).

TOTAL NUMBER OF LAYERS IN THE Y-DIRECTION L= 014 TOTAL NUMBER OF HEATER SECTIONS IN THE X-DIRECTION NX= 023 DATA FOR EACH LAYER:

# 0F	LENGTH	CONDUCTIVITY	DIFFUSIVITY
NODES	(IN)	(BTU/FT*HR*F)	(FT**2/HR)
05 ALM	0000.07500	000102.000000	000002.830000
03 ADH	0000.01000	000000.100000	000000.005800
05 ALM	0000.05000	000102.000000	000002.830000
03 ADH	0 <b>000.01000</b>	000000.100000	000000.005800
04 STL	0000.02000	000008.700000	000000.150000
02 ADH	0000.00820	000000.100000	000000.005800
04 INS	0000.01380	000000.220000	000000.008700
04 ADH	0000.00820	000000.100000	000000.005800
04 HTR	0000.00650	000060.000000	000001.150000
04 ADH	0 <b>000.00820</b>	000000.100000	000000.005800
04 INS	0 <b>000.01380</b>	000000.220000	000000.008700
04 ADH	0 <b>000.00820</b>	000000.100000	000000.005800
06 STL	0000.03000	000008.700000	000000.150000
21 ICE	0 <b>000.25000</b>	000001.290000	000000.044600
DATA FOR	EACH HEATER/GAP	SECTION:	

		# OF	LENGTH	CONDUCTIVITY	DIFFUSIVITY (FT**2/HR)
		NODES	(IN)	(BTU/FT*HR*F)	(F1~~2/NK)
G		08	0006.50000	000000.100000	000000.005800
Н	1	04	0001.00000	0 <b>00060.000000</b>	000001.150000
G		03	0000.06100	000000.100000	000000.005800
Н	2	04	0001.00000	000060.000000	<b>000001.1500</b> 00
G		03	0 <b>000.06100</b>	000000.100000	000000.005800
Н	3	9 <b>8</b>	0001.00000	000060.000000	000001.150000
G		03	მ <b>000.</b> 06100	000000.100000	000000.005800
Н	4	14	3 <b>001.00000</b>	000060.000000	000001.150000
G		03	2000.06100	000000.100000	000000.005800

			•	
H 5 G H 6 G H 7	26 03 41 03 26	0001.00000 0000.06100 0001.00000 0000.06100 0001.00000	000060.000000 000000.100000 000060.000000 000000.100000 000050.000000	000001.150000 000000.005800 000001.150000 000000.005800 000001.150000
· ·	03	0000 06100	000000 100000	000000.005800

VM/SP CONVERSATIONAL MONITOR SYSTEM

G 03 0000.06100 000000.100000 000001.150000
G 03 0000.06100 000000.100000 000001.150000
H 7 26 0001.00000 000052.000000 000001.150000
G 03 0000.06100 000000.100000 000001.150000
H 8 14 0001.00000 000060.00000 000001.150000
G 03 0000.06100 000000.100000 000001.150000
H 9 08 0001.00000 000060.00000 000001.150000
G 03 0000.06100 000060.00000 000001.150000
G 03 0000.06100 000000.100000 000001.150000
G 03 0000.06100 000000.100000 000001.150000
G 03 0000.06100 000000.100000 000001.150000
H 10 04 0001.00000 000060.000000 000001.150000
G 03 0000.06100 000000.100000 000000.005800

FILE: DEICE DATA A

DATA FOR THE HEATER

THIS IS THE SECOND OF FIVE DATA FILES USED FOR THE PROGRAM DEICE3. BODY - HEAT - SOUND - PROP - INOUT DATA FILES ARE CURRENTLY USED.

COMMENTS: IH = 1IF NO HEAT SOURCE IS PRESENT IF POINT HEAT SOURCE IS PRESENT IF INTERNAL HEAT GENERATION IN A SLAB OCCURS IH = 3 IF CONSTANT HEAT INPUT IS USED THO = 1 IF STEP FUNCTION HEAT INPUT IS USED IHQ = 2IF RAMP FUNCTION HEAT INPUT IS USED IHQ = 3
IF SINE FUNCTION HEAT INPUT IS USED IHQ = 4

IF USING A POINT HEAT SOURCE, THE VALUE OF IJ IS NOT USED. IF USING A FINITE THICKNESS HEATER, THE VALUES L1 AND L2 ARE NOT USED BY THE PROGRAM. THE LINE MUST NOT BE DELETED, HOWEVER, DUE TO FORMATTING.

MAKE SURE THE NUMBER OF LINES OF HEATER POWER DENSITIES EQUALS THE NUMBER OF HEATER SECTIONS GIVEN IN BODY DATA FILE. ALSO BE SURE THAT THE WATTAGES ARE IN A HEATER SECTION, NOT IN A GAP.

LAG TIME IS THE AMOUNT OF TIME, STARTING FROM THE BEGINNING OF THE SIMULATION, BEFORE THAT HEATER BEGINS ITS CYCLE. THE HEATER WILL THEN BE ON FOR THE DURATION OF THE ON TIME, THEN WILL TURN OFF FOR THE AMOUNT GIVEN IN THE OFF SECTION, AND THEN WILL TURN ON AGAIN. LAG TIME ALLOWS FOR ICE ACCRETION BEFORE THE HEATER CYCLES BEGIN. USE THIS OPTION WHEN YOU WANT THE PROGRAM TO START AT A POINT WHERE ICE HAS ALREADY FORMED ON THE BLADE.

IF IH = 1, THERE ARE NO HEATERS AND THE PROGRAM WILL DISALLOW ANY POWER DENSITIES INPUT.

IH= 003 TYPE OF HEAT SOURCE FOR IH=2 POINT HEAT SOURCE BETWEEN SLAB L1= 009 AND SLAB L2= 010 IN SLAB IJ= 009 FOR IH=3 INTERNAL HEAT GENERATION IN SLAB IHQ= 002 TYPE OF HEAT SOURCE USED HEATER DENSITY TIME ON TIME OFF LAG TIME (WATTS/IN\*\*2) (SEC) (SEC) (SEC) (SEC) 00000.0000 0010.00 0000.00 0000.00 00000.00 00000.000 0010.00 0000.00 0000.00 0000.00 0000.00 0000.00 0000.00 00000.00 00000.00 0000.00 0000.00 0000.00 00000.00 0000.00 0000.00 0000.0 G H 1 H 2

```
        00000.0000
        0010.00
        0000.00
        0000.00
        G

        00000.0000
        0020.00
        0040.00
        0126.00
        H 3

        00000.0000
        0010.00
        0000.00
        0000.00
        G

        00000.0000
        0020.00
        0040.00
        0124.00
        H 4

        00000.0000
        0010.00
        0000.00
        0000.00
        G

        00030.0000
        0005.00
        0060.00
        0120.00
        H 5

        00030.0000
        0060.00
        0120.00
        H 6

        00000.0000
        0010.00
        0000.00
        06
        H 7

        00000.0000
        0010.00
        0000.00
        0120.00
        H 7

        00000.0000
        0010.00
        0000.00
        0124.00
        H 8

        00000.0000
        0020.00
        0040.00
        0126.00
        H 9

        00000.0000
        0020.00
        0040.00
        0128.00
        H 10

        00000.0000
        0020.00
        0040.00
        0130.00
        H 11

        00000.0000
        0020.00
        0040.00
        0130.00
        H 11

        000000.0000
        0020.00
```

BOUNDARY CONDITION DATA

THIS IS THE THIRD OF FIVE DATA FILES USED FOR PROGRAM DEICE3.

BODY - HEAT - BOUND - PROP - INOUT DATA FILES ARE CURRENTLY USED.

COMMENTS:

```
FOR CONSTANT TEMPERATURE BOUNDARY CONDITIONS AT J=1 IBC1=1

" " " AT J=M IBC2=1

" AT I=1 IBC3=1

" AT I=N IBC4=1

" CONVECTION BOUNDARY CONDITIONS AT J=1 IBC1=2

" " " AT J=M IBC2=2

" AT I=1 IBC3=2

AT I=N IBC4=2

AT I=N IBC4=2

AT I=N IBC4=2

AT J=M IBC4=2

AT J=M IBC4=3
```

BOUNDARY CONDITIONS FOR A DEICER ARE NORMALLY INSULATED ON THE LEFT AND RIGHT SIDES, INSULATED (OR LOW H VALUE) AT THE BOTTOM, AND A VARIABLE H AT THE TOP SURFACE, I.E., ALL SIDES HAVE CONVECTION BOUNDARY. OTHER OPTIONS ARE GIVEN IF THE USER WISHES TO INVESTIGATE OTHER TWO DIMENSIONAL HEAT TRANSFER PHENOMENA NOT INVOLVING A DEICER.

IF CONDUCTION IS CONSIDERED ICOND=2

IF CONDUCTION IS NOT CONSIDERED ICOND=1

IF SHEDDING IS CONSIDERED ISH=2

IF SHEDDING IS NOT CONSIDERED ISH=1

## BOUNDARY AND INITIAL CONDITIONS:

```
TYPE OF BOUNDARY CONDITION

AT J=1 IBC1= 2

AT J=M IBC2= 3

AT I=1 IBC3= 2

AT I=N IBC4= 2

IBC1=1, CONSTANT TEMPERATURE AT J=1 TX1 = 000010.000000 DEG.F

IBC2=1, "AT J=M TX2 = 000010.000000 DEG.F

IBC3=1, "AT I=1 TX3 = 000010.000000 DEG.F

IBC4=1, "AT I=N TX4 = 000010.000000 DEG.F

CONVECTION DATA FOR BOTTOM. LEFT, AND SIDE BOUNDARIES
```

```
FILE: DEICE DATA A VM/SP CONVERSATIONAL MONITOR SYSTEM
  IBC1=2, AMBIENT TEMPERATURE AT J=1 TG1 = 000009.400000 DEG.F
IBC3=2, " " AT I=1 TG3 = 000005.000000 DEG.F
IBC4=2, " " AT I=N TG4 = 000005.000000 DEG.F
HEAT TRANSFER COEFF. AT J=1 H1 = 000001.000000 BTU/H.F.FT2
" " AT I=1 H3 = 000000.000000 BTU/H.F.FT2
" " AT I=N H4 = 000000.000000 BTU/H.F.FT2
      IS CONDUCTION USED DURING TLAG? 1=NO. 2=YES. ICOND = 1
INITIALIZE BLADE TEMPS TO WHICH VALUES (SEE ABOVE)
IS SHEDDING CONSIDERED?

I=NO 2=YES

ISH = 2
IS SHEDDING CONSIDERED? 1=NO 2=YES
         ICE PROPERTY DATA
     THIS IS THE FOURTH OF FIVE DATA FILES USED IN THE PROGRAM DEICE3.
     BODY - HEAT - BOUND - PROP - INOUT DATA FILES ARE CURRENTLY USED.
        COMMENTS:
         IF PHASE CHANGE IS CONSIDERED IG=2
         IF PHASE CHANGE IS NOT CONSIDERED IG=1
      PROGRAM ASSUMES THAT IF ICE IS PRESENT, IT IS THE TOP LAYER. SOME
PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF ICE ARE TAKEN FROM THE DATA GIVEN IN BODY DATA
FILE FOR THE TOP LAYER.
      INITIAL ICE SHAPE CAN BE INPUT HERE. IT IS RECOMMENDED THAT YOU LET
```

THE PROGRAM DETERMINE THE ICE SHAPE (USE LAG TIME IN HEATER) AND LEAVE THIS AT ZERO. ALWAYS PUT IN AT LEAST 2 POINTS FOR INITIAL ICE SHAPE.

SET VALUE OF INIT = 1 IF YOU WANT THE BLADE TO BE INITIALIZED TO THE AMBIENT TEMPERATURE. SET VALUE OF INIT = 2 IF YOU WANT THE BLADE TO BE INITIALIZED TO THE RECOVERY TEMPERATURE, WHICH IS THE AMBIENT TEMPERATURE + KINETIC HEATING -BOUNDARY LAYER LOSSES. SET VALUE OF INIT = 3 IF YOU WANT THE BLADE TO BE INITIALIZED TO THE ACCRETION TEMPERATURE ASSUMING NO HEAT TRANSFER INTO THE BLADE.

-----

```
IS PHASE CHANGE CONSIDERED? IF YES, IG=2. IF NO, IG=1. IG = 2
LATENT HEAT OF ICE

" CONDUCTIVITY " " AKL = 000000.320000 B.T.U./HR.FT.F

DENSITY OF WATER

DEL = 000062.400000 LB./CU.FT

SPECIFIC HEAT*DENSITY OF WATER

DENSITY OF ICE

THE MELTING TEMPERATURE

THE MELTING RANGE IS ( < 1. E-5 )

HEAT OF VAPORIZATION

HVAP = 001075.160000 B.T.U./IB
HEAT OF VAPORIZATION

HYAP = U01U/3.100000 0......

CPAIR = 000000.250000 B.T.U./LB 'F.
NUMBER OF POINTS FOR INITIAL ICE SHAPE NP = 002
X-VALUE 0000.00000 Y-VALUE 0000.00000
             0030.37716 0000.00000
```

-----

TIME STEP AND INPUT/OUTPUT PARAMETERS

THIS IS THE LAST OF FIVE DATA FILES USED FOR THE PROGRAM DEICE3. BODY - HEAT - BOUND - PROP - INOUT DATA FILES ARE CURRENTLY USED. COMMENTS:

TIME STEP FOR A PROBLEM WHERE THE UNSTEADY-STATE SOLUTION IS WANTED SHOULD NOT BE GREATER THAN 0.1 SEC. IF A STEADY-STATE PROBLEM IS BEING SOLVED USING THIS PROGRAM, LARGER TIME STEPS MAY BE UTILIZED.

VARIABLE TIME STEPS CAN BE USED TO STUDY PHENOMENA WHICH ARE KNOWN TO OCCUR DURING A SPECIFIC PERIOD. IT HAS BEEN USED TO DETERMINE EXACT TIME OF INITIAL MELTING AND SHEDDING, BUT IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO DO THIS

C012 M

BECAUSE OF THE NUMERICAL METHOD USED, THE PROGRAM NEEDS TO ASSUME THE PHASE OF THE ICE/WATER (SOLID, MUSH, LIQUID) AT EACH NODE AND TO CHECK THIS AGAINST THE SOLUTION MATRIX. 10 ITERATIONS (OR LESS) HAVE BEEN SUFFICIENT IN THE PAST. EXTREMELY COMPLEX PROBLEMS MAY REQUIRE MORE

YOU WILL KNOW IF YOU NEED MORE ITERATIONS.

NUMBER OF POINTS TO BE OUTPUT IS NEGLECTED IF IOTYPE = 4. POSITION DATA (X OR Y LAYER) IS IGNORED IF 'OTYPE = 5.

VALUES ARE NEEDED FOR FORMATTING. HOWEVER, FOR IOTYPE = 4, YOU CAN

INPUT NPTS = 0 IF YOU WISH.

LIMITS ON INPUT: VALUE OF NPRT = 50 (HENCE LIMIT ON TEMP. LOCATIONS AND TIMES YOU CAN SPECIFY); VALUE OF NPTS = 50 (LIMIT OF NUMBER OF ICE PROFILES PRINTED OUT).

FOR IOTYPE = 1, THE LEFT NUMBER INPUT IS THE X-SECTION NUMBER YOU WANT PRINTED OUT. THE CHARACTER NEXT TO IT DESIGNATES WHETHER YOU WANT THE LEFT (L), MIDDLE (M), OR RIGHT (R) NODE OF THIS SECTION. THE RIGHT NUMBER IS THE Y-LAYER YOU WANT PRINTED OUT AND THE CHARACTER NEXT TO IT IS FOR THE BOTTOM (B), MIDDLE (M), OR TOP (T) NODE OF THIS LAYER.

FOR IOTYPE = 2 OR = 3, THE LEFT NUMBER IS THE TIME STEP AT WHICH OUTPUT IS GIVEN. FOR IOTYPE = 2, THE RIGHT VALUE IS THE Y-LAYER OF THE NODES TO BE OUTPUT AND FOR IOTYPE = 3, IT IS THE X-SECTION OF THE NODES OUTPUT. THE LEFT CHARACTER IS IGNORED, AND THE RIGHT ONE IS DESCRIBED ABOVE FOR EACH TYPE (X OR Y).

FOR IOTYPE = 4, EVERYTHING IS PRINTED OUT, SO THE PROGRAM WILL IGNORE ITEMS INPUT. I RECOMMEND LEAVING SOMETHING THERE SO THAT YOU DON'T FORGET THE FORMATTING OF THE DATA FOR OTHER TYPES OF OUTPUT.

FOR IOTYPE = 5, EVERYTHING BUT THE LEFT NUMBER IS IGNORED. THE LEFT VALUE IS THE TIME STEP AT WHICH YOU WANT THE OUTPUT.

THE FORMAT FOR THE NPRT VALUES IS THE SAME AS THAT FOR IOTYPE = 5.

```
DTAUI = 000000.100000 SECS.
INITIAL TIME STEP
                                          NISP = 0010
                  FOR TIME STEPS
                                          DTAUM = 000000.100000 SECS.
INTERMIDIATE TIME STEP
                                          NMSP = 0100
                   FOR TIME STEPS
                                          DTAUF = 000000.100000 SECS.
FINAL TIME STEP
                                         JCOUNT = 020
NUMBER OF PHASE CHANGE ITERATIONS
                                       NPRT = 004
NUMBER OF ICE SHAPES TO BE OUTPUT
PUT VALUE XXXX IN SPOTS MARKED BY X'S
          1200
          1800
          2400
          2500
IF IOTYPE = 1, PRINTS T(TIME) AT X1,Y1; X2,Y2; ETC.
IF IOTYPE = 2, PRINTS T(X) AT TIME1, Y1; TIME2, Y2; ETC.
IF IOTYPE = 3, PRINTS T(Y) AT X1, TIME1: X2, TIME2; ETC.
IF IOTYPE = 4, PRINTS ALL NODES AT ALL TIMESTEPS
IF IOTYPE = 5, PRINTS T(X,Y) AT TIME1, TIME2; ETC.
TYPE OF OUTPUT REQUESTED
                                               IOTYPE = 001
                                                 NPTS = 010
NUMBER OF POINTS TO BE OUTPUT
          0008 M
                          0009 T
          0008 M
                          0013
          0010 M
                          0009
          0010 M
                          0013
                               Ţ
```

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0012 0014 0014 0016 0016	M M M M	0013 T 0009 T 0013 T 0009 T 0013 T	

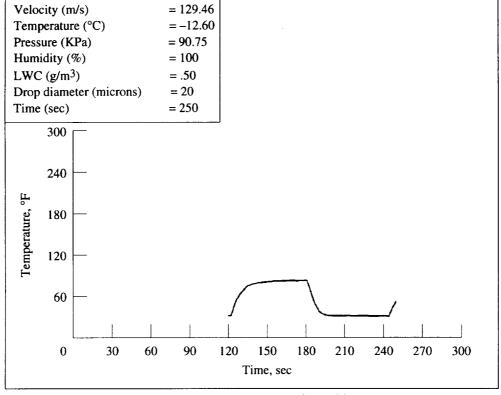


Figure 29.—Heater temperature for position 5.

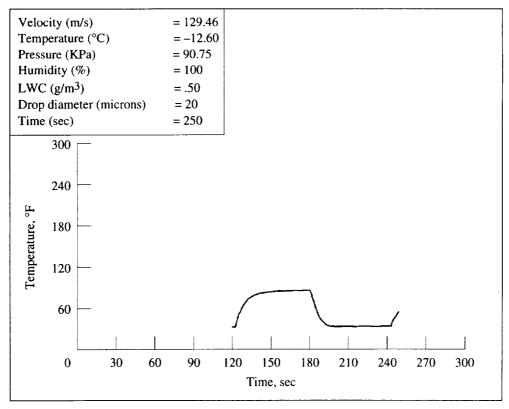


Figure 30.—Heater temperature for position 7.

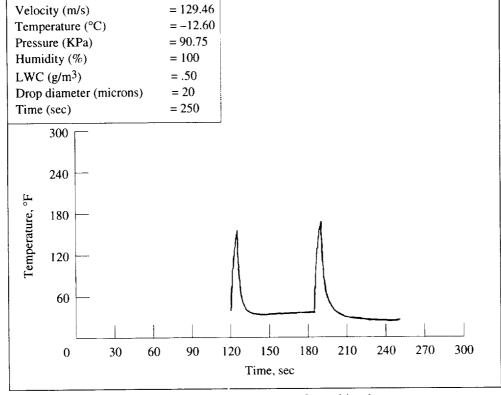


Figure 31.—Heater temperature for position 6.

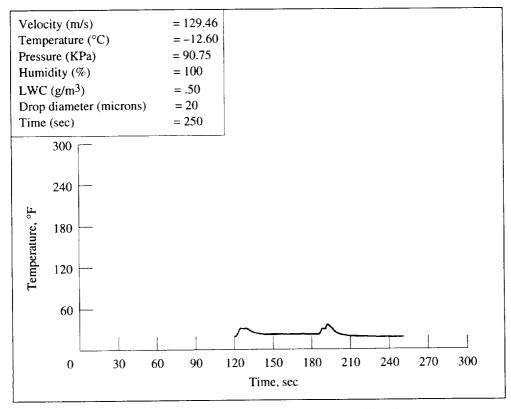


Figure 32.—Abrasion shield temperature for position 6.

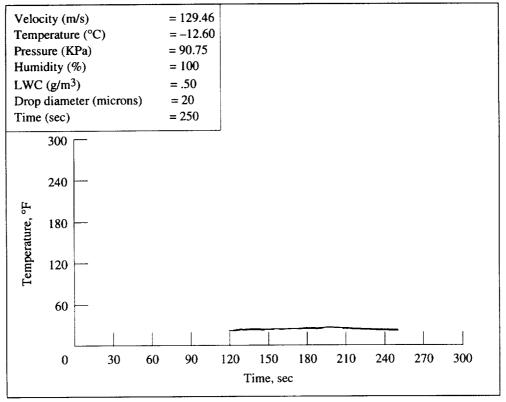


Figure 33.—Abrasion shield temperature for position 5.

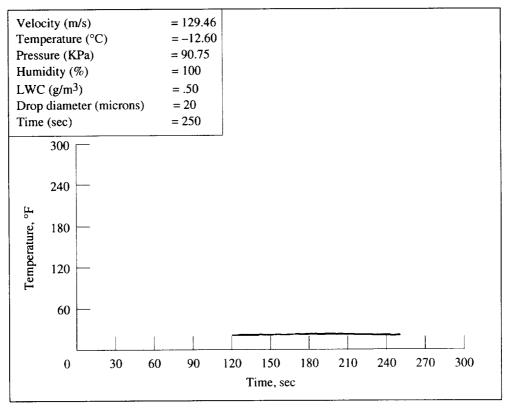


Figure 34.—Abrasion shield temperature for position 7.

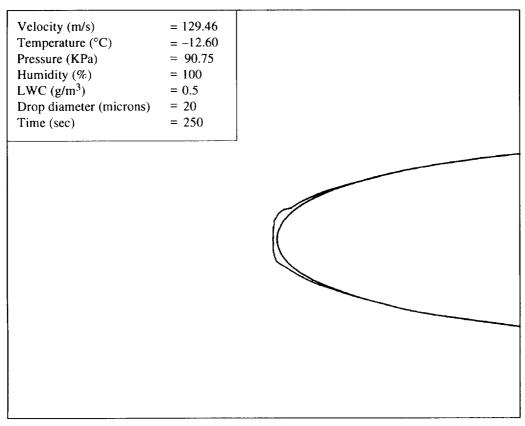


Figure 35.—Ice shape for example case.

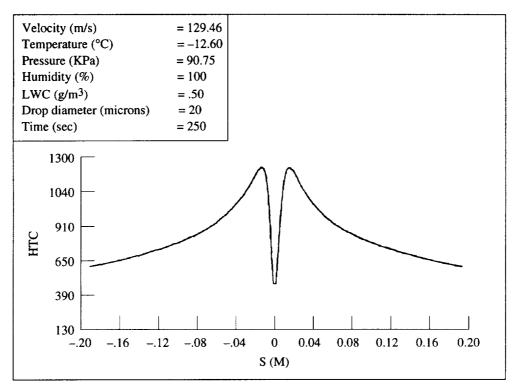


Figure 36.—Heat transfer coefficient for example case.

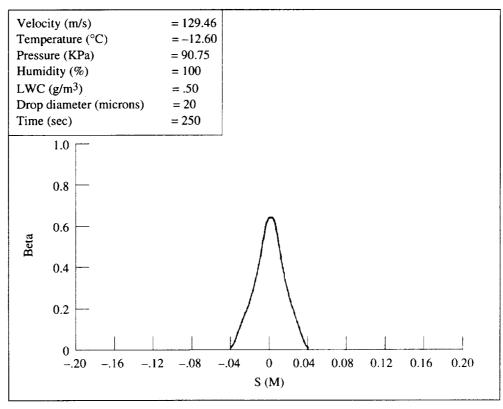


Figure 37.—Collection efficiency for example case.

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0

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FILE: MASS DATA A VM/SP CONVERSATIONAL MONITOR SYSTEM

2	-0.21419E+02	-0.24654E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
2	-0.19188E+02	-0.15423E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
	-0.19168E+02	-0.14972E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
4		-0.14966E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
5	-0.14727E+02	-0.14979E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
6	-0.12497E+02		0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
7	-0.10266E+02	-0.14624E-01		0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
8	-0.80355E+01	-0.13145E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
9	-0.58050E+01	-0.93198E-02	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
10	-0.54717E+01	-0.43924E-02	0.00000E+00			
11	-0.51383E+01	0.14209E-02	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
12	-0.48050E+01	0.75586E-02	0.00000E+00	0.0000000000000000000000000000000000000	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00 0.00000E+00
13	-0.47745E+01	0.11848E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	
14	-0.47440E+01	0.16325E-01	0.00000E+00	0.000000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
15	-0.44107E+01	0.23889E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
16	-0.40773E+01	0.30123E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
17	-0.37440E+01	0.36054E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
18	-0.37135E+01	0.40387E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
19	-0.36830E+01	0.45148E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
20	-0.35401E+01	0.51101E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
21	-0.33973E+01	0.56500E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
22	-0.32544E+01	0.61633E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
23	-0.31116E+01	0.66521E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
24	-0.29687E+01	0.71134E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
25	-0.28259E+01	0.75403E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
26	-0.26830E+01	0.79224E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
27	-0.26525E+01	0.82157E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
28	-0.26220E+01	0.85861E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
29	-0.25451E+01	0.90303E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
30	-0.24682E+01	0.94073E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
31	-0.23912E+01	0.97561E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
32	-0.23143E+01	0.10073E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
33	-0.22374E+01	0.10342E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
34	-0.21605E+01	0.10544E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
35	-0.20835E+01	0.10652E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
36	-0.20066E+01	0.10623E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
37	-0.19297E+01	0.10376E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
	-0.18528E+01	0.97413E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
38		0.84164E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
39	-0.17758E+01	0.58715E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
40	-0.16989E+01	0.11539E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
41	-0.16220E+01 -0.15915E+01	-0.72402E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00
42		-0.16552E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.62661E-07	0.00000E+00
43	-0.15610E+01		0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.02001E-07	0.00000E+00
44	-0.15210E+01	-0.25345E+00		0.00000E+00	0.68631E-06	0.68631E-06
45	-0.14810E+01	0.91577E+00	0.68631E-06		0.10948E-05	0.11507E-05
46	-0.14410E+01	0.85582E+00	0.11507E-05	0.00000E+00	0.10948E-05	0.17299E-05
47	-0.14010E+01	0.73281E+00	0.17299E-05	0.00000E+00	0.10903E-05	0.17299E-03 0.24289E-05
48	-0.13610E+01	0.63353E+00	0.24289E-05	0.00000E+00		<b>0.242</b> 69E-05
49	-0.13210E+01	0.55388E+00	0.32419E-05	0.00000E+00	0.11188E-05	0.32419E-05 0.41217E-05
50	-0.12810E+01	0.49207E+00	0.41217E-05	0.00000E+00	0.11462E-05	
51	-0.12410E+01	0.44917E+00	0.50111E-05	0.00000E+00	0.11791E-05	0.50111E-05
52	-0.12010E+01	0.41856E-00	0.58759E-05	0.00000E+00	0.12167E-05	0.58759E-05
53	-0.11610E+01	0.27615E+00	0.67263E-05	0.00000E+00	0.12555E-05	0.67263E-05
54	-0.11210E+01	0.34679E+00	0.75770E-05	0.00000E+00	0.12839E-05	0.75770E-05
55	-0.10810E+01	0.36184E+00	0.84354E-05	0.00000E+00	0.13261E-05	0.84354E-05
5 <b>6</b>	-0.10410E+01	0.37527E-00	0.93002E-05	0.00000E+00	0.13720E-05	0.93002E-05

0.00000E+00 0.14209E-05 0.10170E-04 0.10170E-04 57 -0.10010E+01 0.39760E+00 0.00000E+00 0.14734E-05 0.11039E-04 0.43178E+00 0.11039E-04 58 -0.96100E+00 0.00000E+00 0.11899E-04 0.15312E-05 0.11899E-04 0.47510E+00 59 -0.92100E+00 0.00000E+00 0.15777E-05 0.12748E-04 60 -0.88100E+00 0.48901E+00 0.12748E-04 0.13609E-04 61 -0.84100E+00 0.57232E+00 0.13609E-04 0.00000E+00 0.16388E-05 0.17097E-05 62 0.67093E+00 0.14517E-04 0.00000E+00 0.14517E-04 -0.80100E+00 63 0.78851E+00 0.15506E-04 0.00000E+00 0.17895E-05 0.15506E-04 -0.76100E+00 0.00000E+00 0.18802E-05 0.16599E-04 64 0.16599E-04 -0.72100E+00 0.92785E+00 0.00000E+00 0.19857E-05 0.17816E-04 65 -0.68100E+00 0.10834E+01 0.17816E-04 0.00000E+00 0.20409E-05 0.19157E-04 0.19157E-04 0.12246E+01 66 -0.64100E+00 0.00000E+00 0.20534E-04 0.21812E-05 0.20534E-04 67 -0.60100E+00 0.14248E+01 0.23257E-05 0.00000E+00 0.21841E-04 68 -0.56100E+00 0.17725E+01 0.21841E-04 0.28107E+01 69 -0.53050E+00 0.17346E-04 0.00000E+00 0.18888E-05 0.17346E-04 70 0.13586E+02 0.18033E-04 0.00000E+00 0.18657E-05 0.18033E-04 -0.50000E+00 0.15283E-04 0.00000E+00 0.16083E-05 0.15283E-04 71 0.74369E+01 -0.47500E+00 0.00000E+00 0.16431E-05 0.15857E-04 72 0.88954E+01 0.15857E-04 -0.45000E+00 0.00000E+00 0.16590E-05 0.16537E-04 0.16537E-04 73 -0.42500E+00 0.10350E+02 0.00000E+00 0.17317E-04 74 0.11289E+02 0.17317E-04 0.16695E-05 -0.40000E+00 0.18123E-04 0.00000E+00 0.18123E-04 0.15913E-05 75 -0.37500E+00 0.11935E+02 76 -0.35000E+00 0.12365E+02 0.18874E-04 0.00000E+00 0.16614E-05 0.18874E-04 0.87211E-05 77 0.12597E+02 0.19591E-04 0.17376E-05 0.28312E-04 -0.32500E+00 78 0.12725E+02 0.20393E-04 0.26962E-04 0.19120E-05 0.47355E-04 -0.30000E+00 79 0.12930E+02 0.21399E-04 0.36308E-04 0.18157E-05 0.57707E-04 -0.27500E+00 0,38600F-04 0.22448E-04 0.17053E-05 0.61047E-04 80 -0.25000E+00 0.13218E+02 0.39946E-04 0.63022E-04 81 -0.22500E+00 0.13464E+02 0.23076E-04 0.16401E-05 0.23546E-04 0.45405E-04 0.15796E-05 0.68952E-04 82 -0.20000E+00 0.12198E+02 0.14408E-05 0.42699E-04 0.67174E-04 83 -0.17500E+00 0.10067E+02 0.24475E-04 0.66992E-04 84 -0.15000E+00 0.89549E+01 0.25328E-04 0.41664E-04 0.13063E-05 85 -0.12500E+00 0.87703E+01 0.25634E-04 0.34868E-04 0.11685E-05 0.60502E-04 0.28391E-04 0.10469E-05 0.54357E-04 86 -0.10000E+00 0.88701E+01 0.25965E-04 0.18158E-04 0.91558E-06 0.44598E-04 87 -0.75000E-01 0.90751E+01 0.26439E-04 0.64299E-05 0.32909E-04 0.26479E-04 0.80811E-06 88 -0.50000E-01 0.93930E+01 0.26491E-04 89 -0.25000E-01 0.00000E+00 0.81166E-06 0.26491E-04 0.96650E+01 0.80623E-06 0.64299E-05 0.32892E-04 90 0.00000E+00 0.94287E+01 0.26463E-04 0.26438E-04 91 0.25000E-01 0.90473E+01 0.18537E-04 0.79480E-06 0.44975E-04 92 0.87957E+01 0.26396E-04 0.31274E-04 0.85985E-06 0.57670E-04 0.50000E-01 0.68486E-04 93 0.75000E-01 0.86461E+01 0.26157E-04 0.42330E-04 0.96683E-06 94 0.52756E-04 0.10947E-05 0.78580E-04 0.10000E+00 0.25824E-04 0.85783E+01 0.82282E-04 95 0.12500E+00 0.87124E+01 0.25429E-04 0.56854E-04 0.12477E-05 96 0.83736E-04 0.58821E-04 0.13773E-05 0.15000E+00 0.94885E+01 0.24915E-04 97 0.17500E+00 0.12137E+02 0.24059E-04 0.62605E-04 0.15036E-05 0.86665E-04 98 0.20000E+00 0.13632E+02 0.22013E-04 0.58585E-04 0.17693E-05 0.80597E-04 99 0.43136E-04 0.18455E-05 0.64495E-04 0.22500E+00 0.13384E+02 0.21359E-04 0.18824E-05 0.59354E-04 100 0.25000E+00 0.13147E+02 0.20717E-04 0.38637E-04 0.49159E-04 0.29891E-04 0.17568E-05 101 0.27500E+00 0.13245E+02 0.19268E-04 0.18025E-04 102 0.30000E+00 0.13237E+02 0.18025E-04 0.00000E+00 0.14772E-05 0.17298E-04 103 0.32500E+00 0.13092E+02 0.17298E-04 0.00000E+00 0.15990E-05 104 0.35000E+00 0.12827E+02 0.16738E-04 0.00000E+00 0.16697E-05 0.16738E-04 105 0.37500E+00 0.12432E+02 0.15990E-04 0.00000E+00 0.16383E-05 0.15990E-04 0.14989E-04 106 0.40000E+00 0.11835E+02 0.14989E-04 0.00000E+00 0.15794E-05 0.16906E-05 0.13956E-04 107 0.42500E+00 0.10917E+02 0.00000E+00 0.13956E-04 108 0.45000E+00 0.94804E+01 0.13103E-04 0.00000E+00 0.16690E-05 0.13103E-04 109 0.12465E-04 0.47500E+00 0.78319E+010.12465E-04 0.00000E+00 0.16356E-05 110 0.50000E+00 0.24394E+02 0.11983E-04 0.00000E+00 0.15665E-05 0.11983E-04 111 0.53050E+00 0.45384E+01 J.14051E-04 0.00000E+00 0.18204E-05 0.14051E-04

112	0.56100E+00	0.27150E+01	0.13519E-04	0.00000E+00	0.16902E-05	0.13519E-04	0.
113	0.60100E+00	0.20780E+01	0.16682E-04	0.00000E+00	0.21653E-05	0.16682E-04	0.
114	0.64100E+00	0.16782E+01	0.15549E-04	0.00000E+00	0.20066E-05	0.15549E-04	0.
115	0.68100E+00	0.13742E+01	0.14466E-04	0.00000E+00	0.18746E-05	0.14466E-04	0.
		0.11311E+01	0.13531E-04	0.00000E+00	0.17638E-05	0.13531E-04	0.
116	0.72100E+00		0.13551E-04 0.12705E-04	0.00000E+00	0.16699E-05	0.12705E-04	Õ.
117	0.76100E+00	0.94147E+00		0.00000E+00	0.16186E-05	0.11906E-04	o.
118	0.80100E+00	0.85457E+00	0.11906E-04		•	0.11900E-04 0.11075E-04	0.
119	0.84100E+00	0.73161E+00	0.11075E-04	0.00000E+00	0.15405E-05	0.11073E-04 0.10218E-04	0.
120	0.88100E+00	0.63400E+00	0.10218E-04	0.00000E+00	0.14731E-05		0.
121	0.92100E+00	0.56146E+00	0.93586E-05	0.00000E+00	0.14134E-05	0.93586E-05	
122	0.96100E+00	0.50032E+00	0.85100E-05	0.00000E+00	0.13602E-05	0.85100E-05	0.
123	0.10010E+01	0.40254E+00	0.76665E-05	0.00000E+00	0.13214E-05	0.76665E-05	0.
124	0.10410E+01	0.50558E+00	0 <b>.68189E-0</b> 5	0.00000E+00	0.12801E-05	0.68189E-05	0.
125	0.10810E+01	0.50090E+00	0 <b>.59666E-05</b>	0.00000E+00	0.12349E-05	<b>0.59666E-</b> 05	0.
126	0.11210E+01	0.50632E+00	0.51220E-05	0.00000E+00	0.11953E-05	0.51220E-05	0
127	0.11610E+01	0.52795E+00	0.42972E-05	0.00000E+00	0.11610E-05	0.42972E-05	0
128	0.12010E+01	0.57027E+00	0.34740E-05	0.00000E+00	0.11319E-05	0.34740E-05	0
129	0.12410E+01	0.64320E+00	0.26055E-05	0.00000E+00	0.11079E-05	0.26055E-05	0
130	0.12810E+01	0.75760E+00	0.16590E-05	0.00000E+00	0.10897E-05	0.16590E-05	0
131	0.13210E+01	0.90888E+00	0.73517E-06	0.00000E+00	0.73517E-06	0.73517E-06	0
		0.10171E+01	0.42900E-08	0.00000E+00	0.42900E-08	0.42900E-08	0
132	0.13610E+01	-0.13366E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	Ŏ
133	0.14010E+01			0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	Ŏ
134	0.14410E+01	-0.12440E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	ŏ
135	0.148105+01	-0.63182E-01	0.00000E+00		0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0
136	0.15210E+01	-0.14955E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00			0
137	0.15610E+01	0.33317E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	
138	0.15915E+01	0.42719E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0
139	0.16220E+01	0.69190E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0
140	0.16989E+01	0.95464E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0
141	0.17758E+01	0.10878E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0
142	0.18528E+01	0.11507E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0
143	0.19297E+01	0.11739E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0
144	0.20066E+01	0.11746E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	G
145	0.20835E+01	0.11623E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	C
146	0.21605E+01	0.11420E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	C
147	0.22374E+01	0.11161E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	C
	0.23143E+01	0.10861E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	C
148	0.23143E+01 0.23912E+01	0.10530E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	Č
149		0.10336E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	Č
150	0.24682E+01		0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	Č
151	0.25451E+01	0.98000E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	í
152	0.26220E+01	0.94013E-01			0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	ì
153	0.26525E+01	0.89693E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	(
154	0.26830E+01	0.86194E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00			
155	0.28259E+01	0.82766E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	(
156	0.29687E+01	0.78550E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	(
157	0.31116E+01	0.74045E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	ŧ
158	0.32544E+01	0.69301E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	
159	0.33973E+01	0.64349E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	
160	0.35401E+01	0.59207E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	
161	0.35830E+01	0.53878E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	
162	0.37135E+01	0.49380E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	
163	0.37440E+01	0.45317E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	
164	0.40773E+01	0.38557E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	
	0.44107E+01	0.32456E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	
165				0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	
166	0.47440E+01	0.26165E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000ET00	0.0000000	0.00000 00	

FILE: MASS	DATA	A	VM/SP CONVERSATIONAL MONITOR SYSTEM
FILE: MASS	DATA	A	VM/SP CONVERSATIONAL MONITOR SISTEM

167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174 175 176	0.47745E+01 0.48050E+01 0.51383E+01 0.54717E+01 0.58050E+01 0.80355E+01 0.10266E+02 0.12497E+02 0.14727E+02 0.16958E+02 0.19188E+02	0.21938E-01 0.17876E-01 0.10716E-01 0.52964E-02 0.23320E-02 -0.96367E-02 -0.13300E-01 -0.14425E-01 -0.14548E-01 -0.14329E-01 -0.14361E-01	0.00000E+00 0.00000E+00 0.00000E+00 0.00000E+00 0.00000E+00 0.00000E+00 0.00000E+00 0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00 0.00000E+00 0.00000E+00 0.00000E+00 0.00000E+00 0.00000E+00 0.00000E+00 0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00 0.00000E+00 0.00000E+00 0.00000E+00 0.00000E+00 0.00000E+00 0.00000E+00 0.00000E+00 0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00 0.00000E+00 0.00000E+00 0.00000E+00 0.00000E+00 0.00000E+00 0.00000E+00 0.00000E+00	0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
177 178	0.19188E+02 0.21419E+02	-0.28086E-01	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.00000E+00	0.

FILE: DICE DATA A VM/SP CONVERSATIONAL MONITOR SYSTEM

0.00000000000E+00 0.213658763380E+00 0.426801559342E+00 0.639564639659E+00 0.106430232933E+01 0.159427463898E+01 0.212357888963E+01 0.265245839848E+01 0.318106364380E+01 0.370946839810E+01 0.423769466110E+01 0.476576076594E+01 0.529366627263E+01 0.582140267458E+01 0.582140267458E+01 0.634897319844E+01 0.687637447091E+01 0.740359886540E+01 0.793064579526E+01 0.845751027388E+01 0.951068586414E+01 0.100369952158E+02 0.105631205029E+02 0.110890642187E+02 0.116148320833E+02 0.121404282031E+02 0.121658660714E+02 0.131911536081E+02 0.137163131063E+02 0.142413756589E+02 0.152913939920E+02 0.158164839710E+02 0.163417646144E+02 0.168673931472E+02	0.00000000000E+00 0.00000000000E+00 0.0000000000
0.100369952158E+02	
0.147663826255E+02	
0.168673931472E+02	
0.173935923535E+02	0.00000000000E+00
0.179207030826E+02	0.00000000000E+00
0.184492327955E+02	0.000000000000E+00
0.189800355223E+02 0.191933226366E+02	0.000000000000E+00 0.000000000000E+00
0.194073829687E+02	0.0000000000E+00
0.196224680490E+02	0.100524566000E-07
0.198389463001E+02	0.453962514000E-06
0.200573718221E+02	0.887504721000E-04
0.201675656894E+02	0.215322201000E-03
0.202786047320E+02 0.203906784961E+02	0.337043544000E-03 0.464335317000E-03
0.205040340112E+02	0.600579893000E-03
0.206190210186E+02	0.746608945000E-03
0.207364521062E+02	0.939490972000E-03
0.208581417033E+02	0.119158090000E-02
0.209869034585E+02	0.142938644000E-02
0.210564222489E+02	0.160364690000E-02 0.289047882000E-02
0.2113 <b>35722384E+02</b> 0.211776646186E+02	0.289047882000E-02 0.232472713000E-02
J.211//0040100E+02	3.2324/2/130002302

FILE: DICE DATA A

0.235507265000E-02 0.212286073720E+02 0.221005408000E-02 0.212400472133E+02 0.210260693000E-02 0.212520313467E+02 0.203932263000E-02 0.212646802300E+02 0.212781366324E+02 0.196106965000E-02 0.185003551000E-02 0.212925265299E+02 0.172521011000E-02 0.213081556640E+02 0.166754425000E-02 0.213165563599E+02 0.161967170000E-02 0.213254170814E+02 0.157313119000E-02 0.213348612133E+02 0.213450540448E+02 0.150693906000E-02 0.140628195000E-02 0.213562238575E+02 0.213688683317E+02 0.130496640000E-02 0.213842972681E+02 0.126235583000E-02 0.214186696557E+02 0.129296002000E-02 0.134247215000E-02 0.21453042043ZE+02 0.214684709796E+02 0.143570313000E-02 0.150468177000E-02 0.214811154538E+02 0.156887877000E-02 0.214922852665E+02 0.215024780980E+02 0.164282508000E-02 0.172157097000E-02 0.215119222299E+02 0.215207829514E+02 0.179782789000E-02 0.186827569000E-02 0.215291836473E+02 0.199275836000E-02 0.215448127815E+02 0.215592026790E+02 0.208739378000E-02 0.211706711000E-02 0.215726590813E+02 0.215853079646E+02 0.216788147000E-02 0.215972920980E+02 0.247450126000E-02 0.216087319394E+02 0.297235418000E-02 0.232414692000E-02 0.216596746927E+02 0.217037670729E+02 0.354407728000E-02 0.145220268000E-02 0.217809170625E+02 0.118785352000E-02 0.218504358528E+02 0.219791976080E+02 0.996353570000E-03 0.221008872051E+02 0.752129825000E-03 0.222183182928E+02 0.600256957000E-03 0.223333053001E+02 0.456815818000E-03 0.320933061000E-03 0.224466608153E+02 0.189257669000E-03 0.225587345793E+02 0.590182026000E-04 0.226697736219E+02 0.227799674892E+02 0.00000000000E+00 0.229983930112E+02 0.281359007000E-05 0.232148712623E+02 0.470211532000E-07 0.0000000000E+00 0.234299563426E+02 0.236440166748E+02 0.0000000000E+00 0.0000000000F+00 0.238573037891E+02 0.00000000000E+00 0.243881065159E+02 0.249166362287E+02 0.0000000000E+00 0.254437469578E+02 0.00000000000E+00 0.00000000000E+00 0.259699461641E+02 0-0000000000E+00 0.264955746969E+02 0.270208553403E+02 0.0000000000E+00 0.275459453193E+02 0.00000000000E+00 0.280709566858E+02 0.0000000000E+00 0.0000000000E+00 0.285959636524E+02

## FILE: DICE DATA A VM/SP CONVERSATIONAL MONITOR SYSTEM

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0.296461857032E+02	0.00000000000E+00
0.301714732399E+02	0.00000000000E+00
0.306969111082E+02	0.00000000000E+00
0.312225072281E+02	0.0000000000E+00
	0.00000000000E+00
0.317482750926E+02	
0.322742188084E+02	0.00000000000E+00
0.328003440955E+02	0.00000000000E+00
0.333266534472E+02	0.00000000000E+00
0.338531464234E+02	0.00000000000E+00
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0.349066935161E+02	0.00000000000E+00
0.354337404459E+02	0.00000000000E+00
0.359609648404E+02	0.0000000000000000000000000000000000000
0.364883661129E+02	0.00000000000E+00
0.370159366367E+02	0.0000000000000000000000000000000000000
0.375436730387E+02	0.00000000000E+00
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	0.00000000000E+00
0.385996446502E+02	
0.391278709132E+02	0.00000000000E+00
0.396562756675E+02	0.0000000000000000000000000000000000000
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0.407137604217E+02	0.0000000000000000000000000000000000000
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0.417730369820E+02	0.00000000000E+00
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0.424105377520E+02	0.00000000000E+00
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             0.00000E+00
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                                                     0.33257E+03
                                        0.93085E+05
                          0.00000E+00
0.52807E+00 -0.99959E-03
                                                     0.35195E+03
0.52273E+00 -0.19261E-02
                                        0.92501E+05
                          0.00000E+00
                                        0.91961E+05
                                                     0.36999E+03
                          0.00000E+00
0.51740E+00 -0.27945E-02
                          0.00000E+00
                                        0.91466E+05
                                                     0.38681E+03
0.50673E+00 -0.44011E-02
                                        0.91115E+05
                                                     0.39923E+03
0.49339E+00 -0.62408E-02
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                                        0.90863E+05
                          0.00000E+00
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                          0.00000E+00
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                                                     0.43181E+03
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0.44005E+00 -0.12662E-01
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0.42672E+00 -0.14143E-01
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0.41338E+00 -0.15586E-01
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                                                     0.44674E+03
                                        0.89763E+05
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0.38671E+00 -0.18355E-01
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                                                     0.46175E+03
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                                                     0.46942E+03
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                                                     0.47725E+03
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                          0.00000E+00
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                                                     0.48524E+03
0.34671E+00 -0.22181E-01
0.33337E+00 -0.23360E-01
                                        0.88959E+05
                                                     0.49344E+03
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0.32004E+00 -0.24485E-01
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                                        0.88646E+05
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0.30670E+00 -0.25553E-01
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                                                     0.51962E+03
0.29337E+00 -0.26560E-01
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                                        0.88335E+05
                                                     0.52908E+03
0.28003E+00 -0.27502E-01
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                                        0.88178E+05
                                                     0.53896E+03
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                                                     0.54941E+03
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                          0.0000E+00
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                                        0.87370E+05
                                                     0.59823E+03
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0.18669E+00 -0.31848E-01
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                                                     0.61262E+03
                                        0.87049E+05
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                          0.00000E+00
                                        0.86742E+05
                                                     0.66365E+03
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0.13335E+00 -0.31797E-01
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                                                     0.68429E+03
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                          0.0000E+00
                                        0.86463E+05
                                                     0.70739E+03
0.10668E+00 -0.30708E-01
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                                                     0.73363E+03
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                          0.00000E+00
                                        0.86256E+05
                                                     0.76394E+03
                                        0.86207E+05
                                                     0.79977E+03
0.80010E-01 -0.28609E-01
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                          0.00000E+00
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0.53340E-01 -0.25072E-01
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                                        0.86289E+05
                                                     0.88156E+03
0.48006E-01 -0.24125E-01
                          0.00000E+00
                                        0.86350E+05
                                                     0.90769E+03
0.42672E-01 -0.23071E-01
                                        0.86451E+05
                          0.00000E+00
                                                     0.93724E+03
0.37338E-01 -0.21890E-01
                          0.00000E+00
                                        0.86617E+05
                                                     0.97066E+03
0.32004E-01 -0.20555E-01
                                                     0.10080E+04
                          0.00000E+00
                                        0.86890E+05
                                        0.87197E+05
                                                     0.10389E+04
0.26670E-01 -0.19029E-01
                          0.36846E-01
                                        0.87462E+05
                                                     0.10614E+04
0.24003E-01 -0.18179E-01
                          0.72813E-01
                                        0.87792E+05
0.21336E-01 -0.17262E-01
                          0.10903E+00
                                                     0.10855E+04
                                                     0.11122E+04
0.18669E-01 -0.16267E-01
                          0.14571E+00
                                        0.88194E+05
                                        0.88677E+05
0.16002E-01 -0.15182E-01
                          0.18299E+00
                                                     0.11436E+04
                          0.22123E+00
                                        0.89290E+05
                                                     0.11801E+04
0.13335E-01 -0.13991E-01
0.10668E-01 -0.12655E-01
                          0.27031E+00
                                        0.90202E+05
                                                     0.12137E+04
0.80010E-02 -9.11093E-01
                          0.33232E+00
                                        0.91577E+05
                                                     0.12363E+04
0.53340E-02 -0.92001E-02
                          0.39755E+00
                                        0.93134E+05
                                                     0.12260E+04
0.40005E-02 -9.80426E-02
                          0.45049E+00
                                        0.94644E+05
                                                     0.11809E+04
0.26670E-02 -0.66067E-02
                          0.51003E+00
                                        0.96128E+05
                                                     0.10989E+04
                                        0.97340E+05
0.20002E-02 -0.57068E-02
                          0.55315E+00
                                                     0.10040E+04
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A

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A

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#### FILE: XY DATA A

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120.000000	28.121052	21.367600	21.30 <b>0049</b>
120.000000	28.121052	21.367600	21.300049
		21.367600	21.300049
120.000000	28.121052		
120.100000	28.121052	21.367600	21.300049
120.300000	27.420975	21.367600	21.300049
120.500000	27.465296	21.367476	21.300171
		21.367258	21.300387
120.700000	26.802170		
120.900000	26.007167	21.366947	21.300693
121.100000	24.922612	21.366544	21.301085
121.300000	23.637499	21.366047	21.301562
121.500000	22.169093	21.365456	21.302117
			21.302753
121.700000	20.550830	21.364766	
121.900000	18.783002	21.363977	21.303463
122.100000	16.945013	21.363086	21.304249
122.300000	15.074730	21.362091	21.305110
	13.184268	21.360992	21.306043
122.500000			21.307046
122.700000	11.289676	21.359792	
122.900000	9.406904	21.358492	21.308115
123.100000	7.542440	21.357092	21.309248
123.300000	5.708895	21.355593	21.310444
			21.311700
123.500000	3.912621	21.353997	
123.700000	2.319036	21.352306	21.313014
123.900000	1.120082	21.350519	21.314385
124.100000	0.097874	16.299288	9.390358
124.300000	0.003948	16.453816	9.228278
		16.691092	9.014641
124.500000	0.000024		
124.700000	0.000022	16.257770	8.512870
124.900000	0.000020	16.500753	8.354727
125.100000	0.000020	16.514771	7.985393
125.300000	0.000018	16.138804	7.545214
125.500000	0.000018	16.187686	7.274086
125.700000	0.000017	15.897216	6.894794
			6.708210
125.900000	0.000016	16.017724	
126.100000	0.000016	16.170473	6.545222
126.300000	0.000015	15.915463	6.2515 <del>9</del> 6
126.500000	0.000846	17.004931	6.440756
126.700000	0.025547	16.618781	6.088180
	0.072183	16.713365	5.872242
126.900000			
127.100000	0.158362	16.949671	5.557934
127.300000	0.286040	17.633826	5.287026
127.500000	0.064034	15.942989	4.263140
127.700000	0.135165	14.044385	3.328428
			3.440093
127.900000	0.351915	12.326458	
128.100000	0.312251	6.900503	1.796592
128.300000	0.051299	6.846734	2.013605
128.500000	0.008607	5.377879	1.529749
128.700000	0.021179	7.042710	2.033737
			2.283861
128.900000	0.021798	7.601113	
129.100000	0.044585	11.358595	3.704484
129.300000	0.103079	15.637320	4.877648
129.500000	0.159474	15.579019	4.835949
129.700000	0.224809	15.722147	4.792821
			5.127225
129.900000	0.305069	16.095156	3.12/223

FILE:	QCOND	DATA
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120 100000	0.205011	16.655199	5.274594
130.100000	0.395811	18.299236	5.752795
130.300000	0.527916		5.728065
130.500000	0.623316	18.323967	5.701696
130.700000	0.719304	18.350335	
130.900000	0.816506	18.377114	5.674917
131.100000	0.940129	18.946448	5.812996
131.300000	1.040703	18.976000	5.783444
131.500000	1.140182	19.006458	5.752986
131.700000	1.238805	19.037544	5.721900
131.900000	1.372149	19.614416	5.852440
132.100000	1.468597	19.648208	5.818648
132.300000	1.561966	19.682783	5.784074
132.500000	1.652102	19.718065	5.748792
132.700000	1.739064	19.754195	5.712661
	1.822320	19.791049	5.675808
132.900000		19.828761	5.638095
133.100000	1.901918		5.599631
133.300000	1.971969	19.867226	5.417366
133.500000	1.991179	19.342078	
133.700000	2.070345	19.365377	5.394067
133.900000	2.207270	19.391415	5.368029
134.100000	2.301330	19.417371	5.342073
134.300000	2.396378	19.444019	5.315425
134.500000	2.408244	18.901190	5.150841
134.700000	2.491075	18.913653	5.138378
134.900000	2.569493	18.928739	5.123292
135.100000	2.646979	18.942790	5.109241
135.300000	2.720217	18.957393	5.094638
	2.874780	19.529787	5.229657
135.500000		19.544921	5.214523
135.700000	2.946392		5.199595
135.900000	3.016103	19.559849	5.184580
136.100000	3.082093	19.574864	
136.300000	3.146239	19.589748	5.169696
136.500000	3.206752	19.604640	5.154804
136.700000	3.265183	19.619418	5.140026
136.900000	3.320931	19.634163	5.125281
137.100000	3.272456	19.084771	4 <b>.96</b> 7260
137.300000	3.316550	19.091636	4.960395
137.500000	3.360781	19.098653	4.953379
137.700000	3.403470	19.105817	4.946214
137.900000	3.444719	19.112949	4.939082
138.100000	3.483770	19.120091	4.931941
138.300000	3.521199	19.127183	4,924848
138.500000	3.437777	18.566517	4.778101
130.300000	3.469498	18.566791	4.777827
138.700000		18.568105	4.776513
138.900000	3.501075		4.775729
139.100000	3.530578	18.568890	4.919397
139.300000	3.666129	19.132634	
139.500000	<b>3.696</b> 103	19.133658	4.918373
139.700000	3.723715	19.134746	4.917285
139.900000	3.751573	19.135798	4.916233
140.100000	3.777776	19.136915	4.915116
140.300000	3.803949	19.138012	4.914019
140.500000	3.828782	19.139162	4.912869
140.700000	3.853454	19.140305	4.911727
140.900000	3.877021	19.141492	4.910539
170.30000	J.0// VE1		110

141.100000	3.900364	19.142681	4.909350
141.300000	3.922786	19.143910	4.908121
	3.944960	19.145148	4.906883
141.500000			
141.700000	3.966364	19.146423	4.905608
141.900000	3.987519	19.147712	4.904319
142.100000	4.008027	19.149036	4.902995
142.300000	4.028299	19.150379	4.901652
			4.900275
142.500000	4.048027	19.151756	
142.700000	4.067538	19.153155	4.898876
142.900000	4.086594	19.154588	4.897443
143.100000	4.105458	19.156045	4.895986
143.300000	4.123941	19.157537	4.894495
			4.892977
143.500000	4.142257	19.159054	
143.700000	4.160259	19.160605	4.891426
143.900000	4.178119	19.162185	4 <b>.889</b> 846
144.100000	4.195720	19.163798	4.888233
	4.213206	19.165441	4.886590
144.300000	. — — — —		
144.500000	4.230483	19.167118	4.884913
144.700000	4.247669	19.168825	4.883206
144.900000	4.264689	19.170566	4.881465
145.100000	4.281641	19.172339	4.879692
145.300000	4.298466	19.174146	4.877885
		_	4.876046
145.500000	4.315242	19.175985	
145.700000	4.331926	19.177858	4.874173
145.900000	4.348581	19.179764	4.872267
146.100000	4.365173	19.181704	4.870327
146.300000	4.381754	19.183677	4.868355
146.500000	4.398298	19.185683	4.866348
146.700000	4.414846	19.187723	4.864308
146.900000	4.431381	19.189797	4.862234
147.100000	4.447935	19.191904	4.860127
147.300000	4.464496	19.194045	4.857986
147.500000	4.481087	19.196220	4.855811
147.700000	4.497705	19.198428	4.853603
			4.851362
147.900000	4.514364	19.200669	
148.100000	4.531065	19.202944	4.849088
148.300000	4.547818	19.205251	4.846780
148.500000	4.564627	19.207592	4.844439
148.700000	4.581496	19.209966	4.842065
	4.598433	19.212373	4.839659
148.900000			
149.100000	4.615438	19.214812	4.837219
149.300000	4.632522	19.217284	4.834747
149.500000	4.649681	19.219788	4.832243
149.700000	4.666927	19.222325	4.829707
149.900000	4.684255	19.224893	4.827138
			4.824538
150.100000	4.701678	19.227493	
150.300000	4.719187	19.230125	4.821906
150.500000	4.736799	19.232789	4.819242
150.700000	4.754501	19.235484	4.816547
150.900000	4.772312	19.238210	4.813822
151.100000	4.790217	19.240966	4.811065
151.300000	4.808236	19.243754	4.808278
151.500000	4.826352	19.246571	4.805460
151.700000	4.844586	19.249419	4.802612
151.900000	4.862921	19.252297	4.799734

CTT 1	p. 0	COND	DATA	
	c: u	CUND	DATA	

152.100000	4.881376	19.255205	4.796826
152.300000	4.899935	19.258142	4.793889
152.500000	4.918617	19.261109	4.790922
152.700000	4.937404	19.264105	4.787926
152.900000	4.956317	19.267129	4.784902
153.100000	4.975338	19.270182	4.781849
153.300000	4.994486	19.273264	4.778768
153.500000	5.013742	19.276373	4.775658
153.700000	5.033128	19.279510	4.772521
153.900000	5.052622	19.282676	4.769356
154.100000	5.072247	19.285868	4.766163
154.300000	5.091983	19.289088	4.762944
154.500000	5.111849	19.292334	4.759697
154.700000	5.131826	19.295607	4.756424
154.900000	5.151934	19.298907	4.753124
155.100000	5.172154	19.302233	4.749799
155.300000	5.192504	19.305584	4.746447
155.500000	5.212967	19.308962	4.743069
155.700000	5.233561	19.312365	4.739666
155.900000	5.254267	19.315793	4.736238
156.100000	5.275104	19.319246	4.732785
156.300000	5.296053	19.322724	4.729307
156.500000	5.317132	19.326227	4.725805
156.700000	5.338323	19.329753	4.722278
156.900000	5.359645	19.333304	4.718727
157.100000	5.381078	19.336879	4.715152
157.300000	5.402640	19.340477	4.711554
157.500000	5.424314	19.344099	4.707932
157.700000	5.446117	19.347744	4.704287
157.900000	5.468030	19.351411	4.700620
158.100000	5.478011	19.355102	4.696929
158.300000	5.447655	19.358807	4.693224
158.500000	5.414464	19.362578	4.689454
158.700000	5.364334	18.796478	4.548141
158.900000	4.488049	19.189920	4.862111
159.100000	4.541136	19.194292	4.857739
159.300000	4.575130	19.197156	4.854875
159.500000	4.596492	19.199418	4.852613
159.700000	4.617886	19.201854	4.850178
159.900000	4.635854	19.204296	4.847736
160.100000	4.652065	19.206796	4.845235
160.300000	4.665981	19.209390	4.842641
160.500000	4.677779	19.212089	4.839942
160.700000	4.686871	19.214929	4.837102
160.900000	4.692822	19.217914	4.834117 4.830948
161.100000	4.684928	19.221083	4.830948
161.300000	4.699845	19.224444	4.823976
161.500000	4.716037 4.736269	19.228055	4.823976
161.700000		19.231942	4.816138
161.900000	4.757069	19.235893 19.239925	4.812106
162.100000	4.779158	19.239925	4.808028
162.300000	4.801703 4.824905	19.244003	4.803903
162.500000	4.848457	19.246129	4.799742
162.700000	4.872425		4.795548
162.900000	4.0/2423	19.256483	4./30040

174.100000	3.888346	19.134984	4.917047
174.300000	3.895071	19.139066	4.912966
174.500000	3.899437	19.143379	4.908652
			4.904114
174.700000	3.920306	19.147917	
174.900000	3.943141	19.152739	4.899292
175.100000	3.968891	19.157743	4.894288
175.300000	3.995303	19.162826	4.889206
		19.167955	4.884077
175.500000	4.022824		
175.700000	4.050706	19.173134	4.878897
175.900000	4.079260	19.178337	4.873694
176.100000	4.108012	19.183576	4.868455
176.300000	4.137262	19.188830	4.863201
		19.194112	4.857919
176.500000	4.166612		
176.700000	4.196371	19.199406	4.852626
176.900000	4.226170	19.204722	4.847309
177.100000	4.256325	19.210048	4.841983
177.300000	4.286482	19.215393	4.836638
			4.831284
177.500000	4.316959	19.220747	
177.700000	4.347413	19.226118	4.825913
177.900000	4.378160	19.231496	4.820535
178.100000	4.408871	19.236890	4.815141
178.300000	4.439852	19.242291	4.809740
_			4.804325
178.500000	4.470789	19.247706	
178.700000	4.501979	19.253127	4.798904
178.900000	4.533120	19.258562	4.793469
179.100000	4.564498	19.264003	4.788028
179.300000	4.595827	19.269457	4.782575
179.500000	4.627379	19.274916	4.777115
179.700000	4.658883	19.280387	4.771644
179.900000	4.690598	19.285865	4.766166
180.100000	4.722267	19.291353	4.760678
180.300000	4.754178	19.296847	4.755184
180.500000	4.783847	19.302194	4.749837
			4.744626
180.700000	4.812128	19.307405	
180.900000	4.834972	19.312238	4.739793
181.100000	4.850794	19.316476	4.735555
181.300000	4.859525	19.320158	4.731873
181.500000	4.865096	19.323341	4.728691
	4.868033	19.326121	4.725910
181.700000			
181.900000	4.871547	19.328498	4.723533
182.100000	4.875041	19.330518	4.721514
182.300000	4.880776	19.332142	4.719889
182.500000	4.887363	19.333382	4.718649
182.700000	4.896335	19.334189	4.717842
182.900000	4.905932	19.334561	4.717470
183.100000	4.917183	19.334452	4.717579
183.300000	4.917723	19.333858	4.718173
183.500000	4.883972	19.332734	4.719297
183.700000	4.847658	19.331129	4.720902
			5.022099
183.900000	3.867002	19.029933	
184.100000	3.138638	19.232497	5.526947
184.300000	3.309829	19.780659	5.686197
184.500000	3.362388	19.781662	5.685194
184.700000	3.432120	20.108473	6.065796
			6.062548
184.900000	3.502561	20.111722	0.002340

FILE:	OCOND	DATA	

185.100000	3.596239	20.416042	6.465640
185.300000	3.628726	20.420983	6.460698
185.500000	3.675905	20.423323	6.458359
185.700000	3.633448	20.425333	6.456349
185.900000	3.545405	20.707232	6.881863
186.100000	3.312904	20.712589	6.876506
186.300000	3.025793	20.718161	6.870933
186.500000	2.602564	20.193989	6.687693
186.700000	2.214025	20.203227	6.678454
186.900000	1.751233	19.683117	6.491152
187.100000	1.354171	19.698145	6.476124
187.300000	0.984211	19.717355	6.456915
187.500000	0.695274	18.358993	6.491685
187.700000	0.414000	18.371359	6.471320
187.900000	0.195424	17.447711	6.116200
188.100000	0.072350	16.767352	5.935826
188.300000	0.012090	16.821574	5.906171
188.500000	0.000025	17.130783	6.158927
188.700000	0.000024	17.194825	6.095805
188.900000	0.000023	17.556795	6.329532
189.100000	0.000022	17.653754	6.232344
189.300000	0.000021	17.773119	6.112398
189.500000	0.000020	17.259251	6.025997
189.700000	0.000018	16.938181	5.747105
189.900000	0.000023	12.484294	6.032846
190.100000	0.000022	12.364137	6.131626
190.300000	0.000021	12.032134	5.924808
190.500000	0.000019	11.134379	5.748437
190.700000	0.042831	10.538761	5.685589
190.900000	0.040189	8.964004	5.066673
191.100000	0.068510	7.433529	4.407434
191.300000	0.078367	4.945553	2.955829
191.500000	0.096065	4.223810	2.691707
191.700000	0.126769	4.420319	2.955353
191.900000	0.184040	4.593123	3.244221
192.100000	0.238843	4.774685	3.525772
192.300000	0.293050	4.787216	3.515881
192.500000	0.361179	4.944116	3.824157
192.700000	0.088669	5.557279	4.157061
192.900000	0.108610	5.574337	4.144843
193.100000	0.229058	5.746991	4.468362
193.300000	0.166773	6.162711	4.794327
193.500000	0.210135	6.257108	5.058099
193.700000	0.041507	6.736137	6.024881
193.900000	0.059222	6.826761	6.317105
194.100000	0.182566	6.865537	6.297437
194.300000	0.287456	7.477525	7.593736
194.500000	0.281008	8.251510	8.297276
194.700000	0.317567	8.696651	8.829427
194.900000	0.516033	9.352524	9.646111
195.100000	0.685235	10.047255	10.424370
195.300000	0.855883	10.960286	11.477847
195.500000	1.226692	11.847595	12.561539
195.700000	1.551070	12.729162	13.651177
195.900000	2.105070	13.833076	15.011095

en e.	OCOND	DATA	4
	UCUND	DAIA	

196.100000	2.746077	15.172242	16.629568
196.300000	3.666048	17.432320	19.291480
196.500000	4.364199	18.309152	20.409335
196.700000	5.308749	20.098482	22.576276
196.900000	5.947319	20.506018	23.186643
197.100000	6.634425	21.144422	24.054705
197.300000	7.135022	21.102494	24.128055
197.500000	7.579921	21.068371	24.191106
197.700000	8.029234	21.040761	24.245662
197.900000	8.448849	21.018419	24.293136
198.100000	8.851823	21.000774	24.334381
198.300000	9.223775	20.986696	24.370609
198.500000	9.697269	20.975681	24.402468
198.700000	10.131864	20.967272	24.430523
198.900000	10.500245	20.961069	24.455273
199.100000	11.008180	20.956770	24.477144
199.300000	11.550451	20.953982	24.496569
199.500000	12.211224	20.952530	24.513795
199.700000	12.980415	20.952293	24.529002
199.900000	13.869926	20.953183	24.542342
200.100000	14.631737	20.955033	24.553992
200.300000	15.373872	20.957743	24.564145
200.500000	15.981164	20.961205	24.572954
200.700000	16.557542	20.965357	24.580538
200.900000	17.057288	20.970123	24.587012
201.100000	17.529660	20.975452	24.592463
201.300000	17.951171	20.981288	24.596977
201.500000	18.349736	20.987600	24.600616
201.700000	18.713003	20.994345	24.603442
201.900000	19.056869	21.001499	24.605506
202.100000	19.556084	21.009030	24.606858
202.300000	19.920000	21.016916	24.607538
202.500000	20.271674	21.025128	24.607578
202.700000	20.834036	21.262287	24.874477
202.900000	21.161548	21.271326	24.873270
203.100000	21.448450	21.280616	24.871536
203.300000	21.713523	21.290195	24.869278
203.500000	21.961598	21.300028	24.866534
203.700000	22.194357	21.310101	24.863332
203.900000	22.414022	21.320396	24.859701
204.100000	22.655204	21.330896	24.855667
204.300000	22.952984	21.341601	24.851239
204.500000	23.245819	21.352491	24.846443
204.700000	23.451655	21.363556	24.841300
204.900000	23.642415	21.374776	24.835833
205.100000	23.794097	21.386138	24.830062
205.300000	23.944712	21.397650	24.823992
205.500000	24.089465	21.409297	24.817639
205.700000	24.234068	21.421070	24.811018
205.900000	24.376590	21.432853	24.804250
206.100000	24.497026	21.444642	24.797347
206.300000	24.619575	21.456438	24.790307
206.500000	24.736342	21.468241	24.783140
206.700000	24.846344	21.480050	24.775841
206.900000	24.993598	21.491877	24.768412

207.100000	25.146786	21.503709	24.760873
207.300000	25.259899	21.515515	24.753257
207.500000	25.370522	21.527278	24.745586
207.700000	25.471411	21.539003	24.737859
207.900000	25.597338	21.550733	24.730037
208.100000	25.695504	21.562455	24.722137
208.300000	25.775610	21.574165	24.714169
208.500000	25.854557	21.585851	24.706144
208.700000	25.926584	21.597504	24.698074
208.900000	26.004658	21.609115	24.689971
209.100000	26.072278	21.620671	24.681850
209.300000	26.137702	21.632164	24.673718
209.500000	26.199141		
		21.643590	24.665585
209.700000	26.264426	21.654946	24.657461
209.900000	26.329363	21.666215	24.649360
210.100000	26.388489	21.677392	24.641288
210.300000	26.440732	21.688471	24.633251
210.500000	26.491289	21.699452	24.625254
210.700000	26.540571	21.710328	24.617302
210.900000	26.584121	21.721106	24.609396
211.100000	26.625332	21.731785	24.601538
211.300000	26.670328	21.742363	24.593727
211.500000	26.717675		
211.700000		21.752823	24.585981
	26.790431	21.763163	24.578305
211.900000	26.886469	21.773390	24.570692
212.100000	26.984832	21.783509	24.563139
212.300000	27.073676	21.793396	24.555768
212.500000	27.152573	21.803050	24.548588
212.700000	27.227447	21.812479	24.541588
212.900000	27.296839	21.821702	24.534749
213.100000	27.364682	21.830730	24.528063
213.300000	27.429510	21.839571	24.521521
213.500000	27.533690	21.848242	24.515109
213.700000	27.605050		
213.700000		21.856758	24.508813
	27.671587	21.865176	24.502576
214.100000	27.727863	21.873499	24.496400
214.300000	27.780882	21.881722	24.490289
214.500000	27.831765	21.889835	24.484255
214.700000	27.882693	21.897838	24.478297
214.900000	27.952517	21.905662	24.472484
215.100000	28.040472	21.913323	24.466801
215.300000	28.123449	21.920827	24.461241
215.500000	28.186392	21.928233	24.455750
215.700000	28.235774		24.450326
215.900000		21.935545	
	28.284392	21.942765	24.444964
216.100000	28.329063	21.949893	24.439664
216.300000	28.368902	21.956924	24.434434
216.500000	28.402616	21.963861	24.429273
216.700000	28.432806	21.970716	24.424167
216.900000	28.460561	21.977487	24.419120
217.100000	28.488068	21.984175	24.414131
217.300000	28.515885	21.990779	24.409201
217.500000	28.552913	21.997308	24.404326
217.700000	28.596143		
217.900000	28.667227	22.003727	24.399535
411.300000	40.00/22/	22.010036	24.394829

216 100000	20 740410	00 016040	04 200000
218.100000	28.740419	22.016242	24.390202
218.300000	28.795712	22.022348	24.385652
218.500000	28.843295	22.028272	24.381261
218.700000	28.883251	22.034030	24.377016
218.900000	28.923419	22.039629	24.372909
219.100000	28.958711	22.045079	24.368928
219.300000	28.997661	22.050392	24.365065
219.500000	29.037107	22.055573	24.361313
219.700000	29.075696	22.060630	24.357666
219.900000	29.116040	22.065572	24.354109
220.100000	29.194633	22.070409	24.350638
220.300000	29.246290	22.075147	24.347246
220.500000	29.293557	22.079793	24.343929
220.700000	29.333653	22.084354	24.340682
220.900000	29.372850	22.088838	24.337494
221.100000	29.410909	22.093251	24.334362
221.300000	29.450323	22.097631	24.331246
221.500000	29.485465	22.101976	24.328148
		22.101970	
221.700000	29.517949	22.106278	24.325077
221.900000	29 <b>.5487</b> 44	22.110562	24.322009
222.100000	29.581853	22.114825	24.318948
222.300000	29.617970	22.119062	24.315898
222.500000	29.654578	22.123268	24.312864
222.700000	29.690434	22.127396	24.309896
222.900000	29.723804		
		22.131447	24.306990
223.100000	29.759293	22.135414	24.304156
223.300000	29.800322	22.139294	24.301394
223.500000	29.842532	22.143126	24.298666
223.700000	29.883649	22.146910	24.295971
223.900000	29.922364	22.150650	24.293307
224.100000	29.961808	22.154319	24.290701
224.300000	30.026694	22.157921	24.288148
224.500000	30.072859	22.161432	24.285677
224.700000	30.115839	22.164855	24.283281
224.900000	30.154921	22.168198	24.280953
225.100000	30.192701	22.171465	24.278690
225.300000	30.229081	22.174662	24.276486
225.500000	30.270021	22.177792	24.274337
225.700000	30.312500	22.180859	24.272240
225.900000	30.350839	22.183867	24.270190
226.100000	30.387583	22.186824	24.268181
226.300000	30.427237	22.189731	24.266208
226.500000	30.466156	22.192594	24.264269
226.700000	30.503306	22.195413	24.262363
226.900000	30.564097	22.198194	24.260486
227.100000	30.606241	22.200947	24.258626
227.300000	30.643870	22.203674	24.256783
227.500000	30.677196	22.206375	24.254958
227.700000	30.725419	22.209053	24.253147
227.900000	30 <b>.</b> 78 <b>89</b> 27	22.211704	24.251353
228.100000	30.846820	22.214326	24.249580
228.300000	30.896116		
		22.216910	24.247834
228.500000	30.941805	22.219460	24.246115
228.700000	30.983186	22.221998	24.244397
228.900000	31.022620	22.224513	24.242695
220.30000	31.022020	14.44313	44.444093

220 100000	21 057000	00 00744	
229.100000	31.057829	22.227002	24.241009
229.300000	31.089839	22.229446	24.239361
229.500000	31.136282	22.231848	24.237747
229.700000	31.188401	22.234211	24.236164
229.900000	31.231949	22.236537	24.234609
230.100000	31.272606	22.238828	24.233083
230.300000	31.308925	22.241087	24.231581
230.500000	31.370862	22.243315	24.230103
230.700000	31.406374	22.245476	24.228684
230.900000	31.444901	22.247574	24.227321
231.100000	31.477671		
		22.249610	24.226011
231.300000	31.512570	22.251595	24.224744
231.500000	31.555363	22.253558	24.223492
231.700000	31.609983	22.255498	24.222255
231.900000	31.656102	22.257416	24.221033
232.100000	31.697419	22.259313	24.219826
232.300000	31.733988	22.261172	24.218651
232.500000	31.767201	22.262995	24.217506
232.700000	31.797648	22.264782	24.216390
232.900000	31.826112	22.266536	24.215302
233.100000	31.864601	22.268261	
233.300000	31.930971		24.214234
233.500000		22.269958	24.213190
	31.968452	22.271622	24.212174
233.700000	32.005258	22.273255	24.211182
233.900000	32.033612	22.274859	24.210214
234.100000	32.060641	22.276436	24.209267
234.300000	32.084388	22.277989	24.208341
234.500000	32.108579	22.279521	24.207430
234.700000	32.130843	22.281037	24.206529
234.900000	32.153128	22.282536	24.205640
235.100000	32.173864	22.284019	24.204761
235.300000	32.192690	22.285485	24.203893
235.500000	32.209959		
235.700000		22.286935	24.203037
235.900000	32.234201	22.288373	24.202188
	32.278171	22.289790	24.201354
236.100000	32.309121	22.291185	24.200538
236.300000	32.341240	22.292566	24.199731
236.500000	32.368514	22.293935	24.198931
236.700000	32.396066	22.295291	24.198139
236.900000	32.420989	22.296637	24.197353
237.100000	32.445289	22.297972	24.196572
237.300000	32.467262	22.299306	24.195788
237.500000	32.486289	22.300636	24.195003
237.700000	32.502863	22.301964	24.194217
237.900000	32.519358	22.303288	24.193430
238.100000	32.534710		
238.300000		22.304609	24.192642
	32.548972	22.305926	24.191854
238.500000	32.568448	22.307207	24.191097
238.700000	32.598542	22.308448	24.190375
238.900000	32.615481	22.309651	24.189688
239.100000	32.633723	22.310817	24.189032
239.300000	32.648542	22.311955	24.188401
239.500000	32.676858	22.313085	24.187773
239.700000	32.720461	22.314207	24.187149
239.900000	32.767608	22.315320	24.186530
	32.737000	rr.717350	74.10022U

240.100000	32.815601	22.316407	24.185932
240.300000	32.838178	22.317478	24.185346
240.500000	32,777329	22.318534	24.184770
240.700000	32.468621	22.319576	24.184205
240.900000	31.792524	22.320604	24.183651
241.100000	<b>30.83946</b> 3	22.321618	24.183108
241.300000	29.729088	22.322612	24.182582
241.500000	28.553106	22.323582	24.182079
241.700000	27.388393	22.324527	24.181599
241.900000		22.325446	24.181143
241.500000	26.299174		
242.100000	25.341165	22.326343	24.180711
242.300000	24.529391	22.327216	24.180303
242.500000	23.837136	22.328058	24.179926
242.700000	23.253555	22.328876	24.179573
242.900000	22.765748	22.329671	24.179243
243.100000			
	22.357889	22.330443	24.178936
243.300000	22.009054	22.331186	24.178653
243.500000	21.717626	22.331903	24.178394
243.700000	21.458404	22.332595	24.178155
243、900000	21.219079	22.333268	24.177932
244.100000	21.005431	22.333925	24.177716
244.300000	20.816985	22.334570	24.177506
244.500000	20.643355	22.335195	24.177308
244.700000	<b>20.4795</b> 06	22.335802	24.177117
244.900000	20.322715	22.336394	24.176933
245.100000	20.172964	22.336974	24.176753
245.300000	20.033647	22.337540	24.176580
245.500000	19.900704	22.338094	24.176412
245.700000	19.772874	22.338608	24.176276
245.900000	19.648613	22.339087	24.176169
246.100000	19.526893	22.339532	24.176085
246.300000	19.406463	22.339945	24.176027
246.500000	19.283401	22.340331	24.175990
246.700000	19.167534	22.340688	24.175975
246.900000	19.058263	22.341018	24.175981
247.100000	18.944969	22.341323	24.176008
247.300000	18.827908	22.341604	24.176054
247.500000	18.722104	22.341849	24.176130
247.700000	18.618146	22.342074	24.176221
247.900000	18.487041	22.342285	24.176322
248.100000	18.359608	22.342480	24.176435
248.300000	18.255651	22.342651	24.176563
248.500000	18.152572	22.342804	24.176702
248.700000	18.054740	22.342943	24.176848
248.900000	17.925218	22.343068	24.177001
249.100000	17.823044	22.343183	24.177160
249.300000	17.685924	22.343289	24.177323
249.500000	17.551192	22.343382	24.177495
249.700000	17.447109	22.343463	24.177671
249.900000	17.342462	22.343534	24.177853
L+J. J00000	17.372402	26.343334	24.1//033

120.00000000	21.63	21.63	20.26	20.26	32.00	32.00	19.78
120.00000000	21.63	21.63	20.26	20.26	32.00	32.00	19.78
120.00000000	21.63	21.63	20.26	20.26	32.00	32.00	19.78
120.00000000	21.63	21.63	20.26	20.26	32.00	32.00	19.78
120.00000000	21.63	21.63	20.26	20.26	32.00	32.00	19.78
120.20000000	21.63	21.63	39.31	20.26	51.04	32.00	38.84
120.40000000	21.63	21.63	51.91	20.29	63.60	32.00	51.47
120.60000000	21.63	21.63	62.5 <b>8</b>	20.39	74.18	32.00	62.18
120.80000000	21.63	21.63	71.31	20.58	82.83	32.00	70.95
121.00000000	21.63	21.63	79.13	20.88	90.56	32.00	78.80
121.20000000	21.63	21.63	86.03	21.28	97.38	32.00	85.73
121.40000000	21.63	21.63	92.36	21.77	103.63	32.00	92.08
121.60000000	21.62	21.63	98.12	22.33	109.29	32.00	97.86
121.80000000	21.62	21.63	103.46	22.95	114.51	32.00	103.21
122.00000000	21.62	21.63	108.38	23.63	119.31	32.00	108.16
122.20000000	21.62	21.63	112.97	24.35	123.75	32.00	112.76
122.4000000	21.61	21.63	117.25	25.11	127.85	32.00	117.05
122.60000000	21.61	21.63	121.25	25.89	131.65	32.00	121.06
122.80000000	21.61	21.63	125.00	26.68	135.19	32.00	124.82
123.00000000	21.62	21.63	128.52	27.50	138.49	33.91	128.36
123.20000000	21.62	21.63	131.85	28.32	141.59	34.31	131.69
123.40000000	21.62	21.63	134.98	29.14	144.50	35.73	134.84
123.60000000	21.63	21.63	137.95	29.97	147.26	36.70	137.82
123.80000000	21.64	21.63	140.76	30.81	149.87	37.60	140.64
124.00000000	21.64	21.63	143.44	31.81	152.35	39.43	143.33
124.20000000	21.66	21.63	145.98	32.00	154.71	40.61	145.88
124.40000000	21.67	21.63	148.40	32.00	156.97	42.11	148.31
124.60000000	21.68	21.63	150.70	32.00	159.13	43.23	150.63
124.80000000	21.70	21.63	152.88	32.00	161.20	44.55	152.83
125.00000000	21.72	21.63	154.94	32.00	163.19	45.62	154.92
125.20000000 125.40000000	21.74	21.63	137.72	32.00	165.11	46.81	137.73
125.60000000	21.76 21.79	21.63	126.63	32.00	166.95 168.72	47.83 48.92	126.68 117.19
125.80000000	21.79	21.63 21.64	117.09 109.21	32.00 32.00	170.43	49.88	109.38
125.8000000	21.84	21.64	102.18	32.00	170.43	50.90	109.38
126.20000000	21.87	21.64	96.02	32.00	172.08	51.80	96.32
126.4000000	21.90	21.65	90.54	32.00	175.21	52.75	90.91
126.60000000	21.93	21.65	85.62	32.00	176.69	53.60	86.05
126.80000000	21.96	21.65	81.24	32.00	178.14	54.49	81.74
127.00000000	21.99	21.66	77.24	32.00	179.53	55.30	77.80
127.20000000	22.02	21.66	73.69	32.00	180.88	56.13	74.31
127.40000000	22.06	21.67	70.42	32.00	182.19	56.89	71.11
127.60000000	22.09	21.68	67.53	32.00	183.47	57.67	68.27
127.80000000	22.12	21.68	64.85	32.00	184.71	58.40	65.65
128.00000000	22.15	21.69	62.47	32.25	185.91	59.13	63.32
128.20000000	22.18	21.70	60.26	32.25	187.08	59.81	61.17
128.40000000	22.22	21.70	58.30	32.24	188.22	60.50	59.25
128.60000000	22.25	21.71	56.47	32.15	189.32	61.15	57.47
128.80000000	22.28	21.72	54.85	32.04	190.39	61.80	55.88
129.00000000	22.31	21.73	53.32	31.89	191.44	62.41	54.39
129.20000000	22.34	21.73	51.96	31.73	192.45	63.02	53.05
129.40000000	22.36	21.74	50.67	31.57	193.44	63.59	51.79
129.60000000	22.39	21.75	49.51	31.31	194.41	64.17	50.6€
129.80000000	22.42	21.76	48.41	31.01	195.34	64.71	49.58
130.00000000	22.45	21.77	47.42	30.75	196.25	65.26	48.60

VM/SP CONVERSATIONAL MONITOR SYSTEM

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130.20000000	22.47	21.77	46.47	30.48	197.13	65.77	47.67
130.40000000	22.50	21.78	45.60	30.20	197.99	66.28	46.83
130.60000000	22.52	21.79	44.77	29.94	198.82	66.76	46.02
130.80000000	22.55	21.80	44.02	29.67	199.64	67.25	45.28
131.00000000	22.57	21.80	43.29	29.42	200.43	67.70	44.58
131.20000000	22.60	21.81	42.63	29.16	201.20	68.15	43.93
131.40000000	22.62	21.82	41.99	28.92	201.94	68.59	43.31
131.60000000	22.64	21.83	41.40	28.68	202.67	69.01	42.74
131.80000000	22.66	21.83	40.84	28.45	203.37	69.42	42.18
132.00000000	22.68	21.84	40.32	28.22	204.05	69.82	41.68
132.20000000	22.70	21.85	39.81	28.01	204.72	70.20	41.19 40.74
132.40000000	22.72	21.85	39.35	27.80	205.36	70.58 70.94	40.74
132.60000000	22.74	21.86	38.90	27.59	205.99	70.94	39.91
132.80000000	22.76	21.87	38.49	27.40	<b>206.</b> 60 <b>207.</b> 19	71.63	39.52
133.00000000	22.78	21.87	38.09	27.21	207.77	71.97	39.17
133.20000000	22.79	21.88	37.72	27.03 26.86	208.32	72.29	38.82
133.40000000	22.81	21.88	37.36	26.69	208.87	72.60	38.51
133.60000000	22.82	21.89	37.03	26.53	209.39	72.91	38.20
133.80000000	22.84	21.90 21.90	36.71 36.42	26.38	<b>209.</b> 90	73.20	37.92
134.00000000	22.85 22.87	21.90	36.13	26.23	210.40	73.49	37.64
134.20000000 134.40000000	22.88	21.91	35.87	26.09	210.88	73.76	37.39
134.60000000	22.90	21.91	35.61	25.95	211.35	74.03	37.14
134.80000000	22.91	21.92	35.37	25.82	211.80	74.29	36.92
135.00000000	22.92	21.92	35.14	25.70	212.24	74.54	36.70
135.20000000	22.93	21.93	34.93	25.58	212.67	74.79	36.49
135.40000000	22.94	21.93	34.72	25.47	213.09	75.03	36.30
135.60000000	22.96	21.93	34.53	25.36	213.49	75.26	36.12
135.80000000	22.97	21.94	34.35	25.26	213.88	75.48	35.94
136.00000000	22.98	21.94	34.18	25.16	214.27	75.70	35.78
136.20000000	22.99	21.94	34.02	25.07	214.63	75.91	35.62
136.40000000	23.00	21.95	33.86	24.98	215.00	76.12	35.48
136.60000000	23.01	21.95	33.72	24.90	215.34	76.31	35.34
136.80000000	23.02	21.95	33.58	24.82	215.69	76.51	35.21
137.00000000	23.03	21.96	33.45	24.74	216.01	76.69	35.09
137.20000000	23.03	21.96	33.33	24.66	216.34	76.87	34.98
137.40000000	23.04	21.96	33.21	24.59	216.65	77.05	34.87
137.60000000	23.05	21.96	33.10	24.53	216.95	77.22	34.77
137.80000000	23.06	21.97	33.00	24.46	217.24	77.39	34.67
138.00000000	23.07	21.97	32.90	24.40	217.53	77.55	34.59
138.20000000	23.08	21.97	32.81	24.34	217.81	77.70	34.50 34.43
138.40000000	23.08	21.97	32.72	24.28	218.08	77.85 78.00	34.43
138.60000000	23.09	21.98	32.64	24.23	218.34	78.14	34.28
138.80000000	23.10	21.98	32.57	24.18	218.60	78.28	34.22
139.00000000	23.11	21.98	32.49	24.13 24.09	218.85 219.09	78.42	34.16
139.20000000	23.11	21.98	32.43		219.09	78.55	34.10
139.40000000	23.12	21.98	32.36	24.04	219.56	78.67	34.05
139.60000000	23.13	21.99	32.31	24.00	219.78	78.80	34.01
139.80000000	23.13	21.99	32.25 32.20	23.96 23.93	220.00	78.92	33.96
140.00000000	23.14	21.99		23.93	220.21	79.03	33.92
140.2000000	23.15	21.99 21.99	32.15 32.11	23.89	220.41	79.15	33.88
140.40000000 140.60000000	23.16 23.16	21.99	32.11	23.83	220.61	79.26	33.85
140.80000000	23.16	21.99	32.07	23.80	220.81	79.36	33.82
141.0000000	23.17	21.99	32.03	23.77	221.00	79.47	33.79
141.0300000	53.10	24.00	31.33	CJ.11	221.00		•=•.•
			125				

141.20000000	23.18	22.00	31.96	23.74	221.18	79.57	33.76
141.40000000	23.19	22.00	31.93	23.71	221.36	79.66	
141.60000000	23.20	22.00	31.90	23.69	221.54		33.74
141.80000000	23.20	22.00		23.67		79.76	33.71
			31.88		221.71	79.85	33.69
142.00000000	23.21	22.00	31.86	23.65	221.88	79.94	33.68
142.20000000	23.22	22.00	31.84	23.63	222.04	80.03	33.66
142.40000000	23.22	22.01	31.82	23.61	222.20	80.11	33.65
142.60000000	23.23	22.01	31 <b>.80</b>	23.59	222.35	80.19	33.63
142.80000000	23.24	22.01	31.79	23.57	222.50	80.27	33.62
143.00000000	23.24	22.01	31.77	23.55	222.65	80.35	33.62
143.20000000	23.25	22.01	31.76	23.54	222.79	80.43	33.61
143.40000000	23.26	22.01	31.75	23.53	222.93	80.50	33.60
143.60000000	23.26	22.01	31.74	23.51	223.07	80.57	33.60
143.80000000	23.27	22.01	31.74	23.50	223.20	80.64	
144.00000000	23.28	22.02	31.73	23.49	223.33		33.60
144.2000000	23.28	22.02		23.49	223.33	80.71	33.59
144.40000000			31.73		223.45	80.78	33.59
	23.29	22.02	31.73	23.47	223.58	80.84	33.59
144.60000000	23.30	22.02	31.72	23.46	223.70	80.90	<b>33.60</b>
144.80000000	23.30	22.02	31.72	23.45	223.82	80.96	33.60
145.00000000	23.31	22.02	31.73	23.44	223.93	81.02	3 <b>3.60</b>
145.20000000	23.32	22.02	31.73	23.43	224.04	81.08	33.61
145.40000000	23.32	22.03	31.73	23.43	224.15	81.14	33.62
145.60000000	23.33	22.03	31.73	23.42	224.26	81.19	33.62
145.80000000	23.34	22.03	31.74	23.41	224.36	81.24	33.63
146.00000000	23.35	22.03	31.74	23.41	224.47	81.30	33.64
146.20000000	23.35	22.03	31.75	23.40	224.57	81.35	33.65
146.40000000	23.36	22.03	31.76	23.40	224.67	81.40	
146.60000000	23.37	22.03	31.76	23.39			33.66
146.80000000	23.38	22.03			224.76	81.44	33.67
147.0000000			31.77	23.39	224.85	81.49	33.68
	23.38	22.04	31.78	23.39	224.94	81.54	33.69
147.20000000	23.39	22.04	31.79	23.38	225.04	81.58	33.70
147.40000000	23.40	22.04	31.80	23.38	225.12	81.62	33.71
147.60000000	23.40	22.04	31.81	23.38	225.21	81.67	33.73
147.80000000	23.41	22.04	31.82	23.38	225.29	81.71	33.74
148.00000000	23.42	22.04	31.83	23.38	225.37	81.75	33.76
148.20000000	23.43	22.05	31.85	23.37	225.45	81.79	33.77
148.40000000	23.44	22.05	31.86	23.37	225.53	81.82	33.78
148.60000000	23.44	22.05	31.87	23.37	225.61	81.86	33.80
148.80000000	23.45	22.05	31.88	23.37	225.69	81.90	33.82
149.00000000	23.46	22.05	31.90	23.37	225.76	81.93	33.83
149.20000000	23.47	22.05	31.91	23.37	225.83	81.97	
149.40000000	23.47	22.05	31.93	23.37			33.85
149.60000000	23.48	22.06			225.90	82.00	33.86
149.80000000			31.94	23.37	225.97	82.03	33.88
	23.49	22.06	31.96	23.37	226.04	82.07	33.90
150.00000000	23.50	22.06	31.97	23.37	226.11	82.10	33.91
150.20000000	23.51	22.06	31.99	23.37	226.17	82.13	33.93
150.40000000	23.52	22.06	32.00	23.38	2 <b>26.</b> 24	82.16	33.95
150.60000000	23.52	22.06	32.02	23.38	226.30	82.19	33.97
150.80000000	23.53	22.07	32.03	23.38	226.36	82.22	33.98
151.00000000	23.54	22.07	32.05	23.38	226.42	82.24	34.00
151.20000000	23.55	22.07	32.06	23.38	226.48	82.27	34.02
151.40000000	23.56	22.07	32.08	23.38	2 <b>26.</b> 54	82.30	34.04
151.60000000	23.56	22.07	32.10	23.39	226.60	82.32	34.06
151.80000000	23.57	22.07	32.11	23.39	226.65	82.35	
152.00000000	23.58	22.08	32.13	23.39	226.71		34.07
<del></del>		22.00	75.17	۲۵.39	220./1	82.38	34.09

152.20000000	23.59	22.08	32.15	23.39	226.76	82.40	34.11
152.40000000		22.08					
	23.60		32.16	23.39	226.82	82.42	34.13
152.60000000	23.61	22.08	32.18	23.40	226.87	82.45	34.15
152.80000000	23.61	22.08	32.20	23.40	226.92	82.47	34.17
153.00000000	23.62	22.09	32.21	23.40	226.97	82.49	34.18
153.20000000	23.63	22.09	32.23	23.40	227.02	82.52	34.20
153.40000000	23.64	22.09	32.25	23.41	227.07	82.54	34.22
153.60000000	23.65	22.09	32.27	23.41	227.12	82.56	34.24
153.80000000	23.66	22.09	32.28	23.41	227.16	82.58	34.26
154.00000000	23.67	22.10					
			32.30	23.42	227.21	82.60	34.28
154.20000000	23.67	22.10	32.32	23.42	227.25	82.62	34.30
154.40000000	23.68	22.10	32.34	23.42	227.30	82.64	34.31
154.50000000	23.69	22.10	32.35	23.42	227.34	82.66	34.33
154.80000000	23.70	22.10	32.37	23.43	227.39	82.68	34.35
155.00000000	23.71	22.10	32.39	23.43	227.43	82.69	34.37
155.20000000	23.72	22.11	32.40	23.43	227.47	82.71	34.39
155.40000000	23.73	22.11	32.42	23.44	227.51	82.73	
155.6000000							34.41
	23.73	22.11	32.44	23.44	227.55	82.75	34.42
155.80000000	23.74	22.11	32.46	23.44	227.59	82.76	34.44
156.00000000	23.75	22.11	32.47	23.45	227.63	82.78	34.46
156.20000000	23.76	22.12	32.49	23.45	227.67	82.80	34.48
156.40000000	23.77	22.12	32.51	23.45	227.71	82.81	34.50
156.60000000	23.78	22.12	32.52	23.46	227.75	82.83	34.52
156.80000000	23.79	22.12	32.54	23.46	227.79	82.85	34.53
157.00000000	23.79						
		22.12	32.56	23.46	227.82	82.86	34.55
157.20000000	23.80	22.13	32.58	23.47	227.86	82.88	34.57
157.40000000	23.81	22.13	32.5 <del>9</del>	23.47	227.89	82.89	34.59
157.60000000	23.82	22.13	32.61	23.47	227.93	82.90	34.61
157.80000000	23.83	22.13	32.63	23.48	227.96	82.92	34.62
158.00000000	23.84	22.13	32.64	23.48	228.00	82.93	34.64
158.20000000	23.85	22.14	32.66	23.49	228.03	82.95	34.66
158.40000000	23.85	22.14	32.68	23.49	228.06	82.96	34.68
158.60000000	23.86						
		22.14	32.69	23.49	228.09	82.97	34.69
158.80000000	23.87	22.14	32.71	23.50	228.13	82.99	34.71
159.00000000	23.88	22.15	32.73	23.50	228.16	83.00	34.73
159.20000000	23.89	22.15	32.74	23.50	228.19	83.01	34.74
159.40000000	23.90	22.15	32.76	23.51	228.22	83.02	34.76
159.60000000	23.91	22.15	32.78	23.51	228.25	83.04	34.78
159.80000000	23.91	22.15	32.79	23.52	228.28	83.05	34.80
160.00000000	23.92	22.16	32.81			83.06	
160.20000000	23.93			23.52	228.31		34.81
		22.16	32.82	23.52	228.34	83.07	34.83
160.40000000	23.94	22.16	32.84	23.53	228.37	83.08	34.85
160.60000000	23.95	22.16	32.85	23.53	228.40	83.09	34.86
160.80000000	23.96	22.16	32.87	23.53	228.43	83.11	34.88
161.00000000	23.97	22.17	32.88	23.53	228.45	83.12	34.90
161.20000000	23.97	22.17	32.90	23.54	228.48	83.13	34.91
161.40000000	23.98	22.17	32.91	23.54	228.51	83.14	34.93
161.60000000	23.99	22.17				83.15	
			32.93	23.54	228.54		34.94
161.80000000	24.00	22.17	32.94	23.54	228.56	83.16	34.96
162.00000000	24.01	22.18	32.96	23.55	228.59	83.17	34.98
162.20000000	24.02	22.18	32.97	23.55	228.61	83.18	34.99
162.40000000	24.02	22.18	32.99	23.55	228.64	83.19	35.01
162.60000000	24.03	22.18	33.00	23.56	228.66	83.20	35.02
162.80000000	24.04	22.18	33.02	23.56	228.69	83.21	35.04
163.00000000	24.05					83.22	
103.0000000	24.00	22.19	33.03	23.56	228.71	63.22	35.05

163.20000000	24.06	22.19	33.05	23.57	228.74	83.23	35.07
163.4000000	24.07	22.19	33.06	23.57	228.76	83.24	35.08
163.6000000	24.07	22.19	33.08	23.57	228.79	83.24	35.10
	24.08		33.09	23.58	228.81	83.25	35.10
163.80000000		22.19					
164.00000000	24.09	22.20	33.11	23.58	228.84	83.26	35.13
164.2000000	24.10	22.20	33.12	23.58	228.86	83.27	35.14
164.40000000	24.11	22.20	33.14	23.59	228.88	83.28	35.16
164.60000000	24.11	22.20	33.15	23.59	228.90	83.29	35.17
164.80000000	24.12	22.20	33.16	23.59	228.93	83.30	35.19
165.00000000	24.13	22.21	33.18	23.60	228.95	83.30	35.20
165.20000000	24.14	22.21	33.19	23.60	228.97	83.31	35.22
165.40000000	24.15	22.21	33.21	23.60	228.99	83.32	35.23
165.60000000	24.15	22.21	33.22	23.61	229.01	83.33	35.25
165.80000000	24.16	22.21	33.24	23.61	229.03	83.34	35.26
166.00000000	24.17	22.22	33.25	23.61	229.05	83.34	35.27
				23.62	229.07		35.29
166.20000000	24.18	22.22	33.26			83.35	
166.40000000	24.19	22.22	33.28	23.62	229.10	83.36	35.30
166.60000000	24.19	22.22	33.29	23.62	229.11	83.37	35.31
166.80000000	24.20	22.22	33.30	23.63	229.14	83.37	35.33
167.00000000	24.21	22.23	33.32	23.63	229.15	83.38	35.34
167.20000000	24.22	22.23	33.33	23.63	229.18	83.39	35.35
167.40000000	24.23	22.23	33.34	23.64	229.19	83.40	35.36
167.60000000	24.23	22.23	33.36	23.64	229.21	83.40	35.37
167.80000000	24.24	22.23	33.37	23.64	229.23	83.41	35.38
168.00000000	24.25	22.24	33.38	23.65	229.25	83.42	35.40
168.20000000	24.26	22.24	33.40	23.65	229.27	83.42	35.41
168.40000000	24.26	22.24	33.41	23.65	229.29	83.43	35.42
168.60000000	24.27	22.24	33.42	23.66	229.31	83.44	35.43
168.80000000	24.28	22.24	33.43	23.66	229.33	83.44	35.44
169.00000000	24.29	22.25	33.45	23.66	229.34	83.45	35.45
169.20000000	24.29	22.25	33.46	23.67	229.36	83.46	35.46
169.40000000	24.30	22.25	33.47	23.67	229.38	83.46	35.47
169.60000000	24.31	22.25	33.48	23.67	229.40	83.47	35.48
169.80000000	24.32	22.25	33.50	23.67	229.41	83.48	35.50
170.00000000	24.32	22.26	33.51	23.68	229.43	83.48	35.51
170.20000000	24.33	22.26	33.52	23.68	229.45	83.49	35.52
170.40000000	24.34	22.26	33.53	23.68	229.46	83.49	35.53
170.60000000	24.35	22.26	33.54	23.69	229.48	83.50	35.54
170.80000000	24.35	22.26	33.56	23.69	229.50	83.51	35.55
171.00000000	24.36	22.27	33.57	23.69	229.51	83.51	35.56
171.20000000	24.37	22.27	33.58	23.69	229.53	83.52	35.57
171.40000000	24.37	22.27	33.59	23.70	229.54	83.52	35.58
171.60000000	24.38	22.27		23.70	229.56	83.53	35.60
			33.60				
171.80000000	24.39	22.27	33.61	23.70	229.58	83.53	35.61
172.00000000	24.40	22.27	33.63	23.71	229.59	83.54	35.62
172.20000000	24.40	22.28	33.64	23.71	229.61	83.55	35.63
172.40000000	24.41	22.28	33.65	23.71	229.62	83.55	35.64
172.60000000	24.42	22.28	33.66	23.71	229.64	83.56	35.6
172.80000000	24.42	22.28	33.67	23.72	229.66	83.56	35.6
173.00 <b>0000</b> 00	24.43	22.28	33.68	23.72	229.67	83.57	35.68
173.20000000	24.44	22.29	33.69	23.72	229.68	83.57	35.6
173.40000000	24.44	22.29	33.70	23.72	229.70	83.58	35.71
173.60000000	24.45	22.29	33.71	23.73	229.71	83.58	35.7
173.80000000	24.46	22.29	33.73	23.73	229.73	83.59	35.7
174.00000000	24.47	22.29	33.74	23.73	229.74	83.59	35.7
17 7.0000000	47.71	44.43	33.74	(3.13	463.14	00.03	JJ.1

****		TO 1 PT 1		
M'	TEMPS	11414	Δ.	

174.20000000	24.47	22.29	33.75	23.74	229.76	83.60	35.75
				23.74			35.76
174.40000000	24.48	22.30	33.76		229.77	83.60	
174.60000000	24.49	22.30	33.77	23.74	229.78	83.61	35.78
174.80000000	24.49	22.30	33.78	23.74	229.80	83.61	35.79
175.00000000	24.50	22.30	33.79	23.74	229.81	83.62	35.80
		22.30		23.75	229.83	83.62	35.81
175.20000000	24.51		33.80				
175.40000000	24.51	22.30	33.81	23.75	229.84	83.63	35.82
175.60000000	24.52	22.31	33.82	23.75	229.85	83.63	35.83
175.80000000	24.53	22.31	33.83	23.75	229.87	83.64	35.85
176.00000000	24.53	22.31	33.84	23.75	229.88	83.64	35.86
176.20000000	24.54	22.31	33.85	23.76	229.89	83.64	35.87
176.40000000	24.54	22.31	33.86	23.76	229.91	83.65	35.88
176.60000000	24.55	22.32	33.86	23.76	229.92	83.65	35.89
176.80000000	24.56	22.32	33.87	23.76	229.93	83.66	35.90
		22.32	33.88	23.76	229.94	83.66	35.91
177.00000000	24.56						
177.20000000	24.57	22.32	33.89	23.77	229.96	83.67	35.92
177.40000000	24.58	22.32	33.90	23.77	229.97	83.67	35.93
177.60000000	24.58	22.32	33.91	23.77	229.98	83.68	35.94
177.80000000	24.59	22.33	33.92	23.77	229.99	83.68	35.95
						83.68	35.96
178.00000000	24.60	22.33	33.93	23.78	230.01		
178.20000000	24.60	22.33	33.94	23.78	230.02	83.69	35.97
178.40000000	24.61	22.33	33.95	23.78	230.03	83.69	35.98
178.60000000	24.61	22.33	33.96	23.78	230.04	83.70	35.99
178.80000000	24.62	22.33	33.97	23.79	230.06	83.70	36.00
179.00000000	24.63	22.33	33.98	23.79	230.07	83.70	36.01
179.20000000	24.63	22.34	33.99	23.79	230.08	83.71	36.02
179.40000000	24.64	22.34	34.00	23.79	230.09	83.71	36.03
179.60000000	24.64	22.34	34.01	23.79	230.10	83.72	36.04
179.80000000	24.65	22.34	34.02	23.80	230.11	83.72	36.05
180.00000000	24.66	22.34	34.02	23.80	230.12	83.72	36.06
						83.72	36.07
180.20000000	24.66	22.34	34.03	23.80	210.94		
180.40000000	24.67	22.35	34.04	23.80	197.96	83.69	36.08
180.60000000	24.67	22.35	34.05	23.81	186.48	83.58	36.09
180.80000000	24.68	22.35	34.06	23.81	17 <b>6.</b> 70	83.33	36.09
181.00000000	24.69	22.35	34.07	23.81	167.73	82.93	36.10
181.20000000	24.69	22.35	34.07	23.81	159.75	82.37	36.10
181.40000000	24.70	22.35	34.08	23.81	152.49	81.66	36.10
181.60000000	24.70	22.35	34.08	23.82	145.90	80.84	36.10
181.80000000	24.71	22.36	34.08	23.82	139.87	79.90	36.09
182.00000000	24.71	22.35	34.08	23.82	134.33	78 <b>.87</b>	36.08
182.20000000	24.72	22.36	34.07	23.82	129.25	77.76	36.06
				23.82	124.53	76.59	36.04
182.40000000	24.73	22.36	34.06				
182.60000000	24.73	22.36	34.05	23.82	120.18	75.37	36.01
182.80000000	24.74	22.36	34.03	23.83	116.13	74.12	35.97
183.00000000	24.74	22.37	34.01	23.83	112.36	72.84	35.94
183.20000000	24.75	22.37	33.99	23.83	108.83	71.55	35.89
183.40000000	24.75	22.37	33.97	23.83	105.54	70.25	35.85
183.60000000	24.76	22.37	33.94	23.83	102.44	68.95	35.80
193.80000000	24.76	22.37	33.91	23.83	99.54	67 <b>.66</b>	35.74
184.00000000	24.77	22.37	33.87	23.83	9 <b>6.</b> 79	66.38	3 <b>5.68</b>
184.20000000	24.77	22.37	33.83	23.83	94.20	65.12	35.62
184.40000000	24.78	22.38	33.79	23.82	91.75	63.87	35.56
						62.65	35.49
184.60000000	24.78	22.38	33.75	23.82	89.42		
184.80000000	24.79	22.38	33.71	23.82	87.21	61.45	35.42
185.00000000	24.79	22.38	33.66	23.82	85.11	60.28	35.34

RILE.	TEMPS	DATA

185.20000000	24.80	22.38	52.67	23.82	83.11	59.13	54.32
185.40000000	24.80	22.38	65.23	23.84	81.20	58.02	66.83
				23.93	79.38	56.94	77.39
185.60000000	24.81	22.38	75.83				
185.80000000	24.81	22.38	84.50	24.12	77.64	55.88	86.01
186.00000000	24.82	22.39	92.24	24.45	75.97	54.86	93.70
186.20000000	24.82	22.39	99.07	24.88	74.37	53.87	100.47
186.40000000	24.83	22.39	105.31	25.42	<b>J2.8</b> 5	52.91	106.66
186.60000000	24.83	22.39	110.99	26.04	71.39	51.98	112.29
		22.39	116.23	26.72	69.99	51.07	117.49
186.80000000	24.84					50.20	122.28
187.00000000	24.85	22.39	121.06	27.47	68.65		
187.20000000	24.85	22.39	125.56	28.25	67.36	49.36	126.74
187.40000000	24.86	22.40	129.74	29.07	66.13	48.55	13 <b>0.88</b>
187.60000000	24.87	22.40	133.64	29.91	64.95	47.76	134.75
187.80000000	24.87	22.40	137.29	30.73	63.83	47.00	138.37
188.00000000	24.88	22.40	140.72	31.63	62.75	46.27	141.77
				32.00	61.72	45.56	144.96
188.20000000	24.89	22.40	143.94				
188.40000000	24.91	22.40	146.98	32.00	60.73	44.88	147.96
188.60000000	24.92	22.40	149.83	32.00	5 <b>9.</b> 79	44.23	150.78
188.80000000	24.93	22.41	152.50	32.00	58.88	43.60	153.43
189.00000000	24.95	22.41	155.02	32,00	58.02	42.99	155.92
189.20000000	24.96	22.41	157.38	32.00	57.20	42.40	158.25
189.40000000	24.98	22.41	159.59	32.00	56.41	41.84	160.44
					55.66	41.30	162.50
189.60000000	25.00	22.41	161.67	32.00			
189.80000000	25.02	22.42	163.63	32.00	54.95	40.78	164.44
190.00000000	25.04	22.42	165.47	32.00	54.26	40.28	166.28
190.2000000	25.07	22.42	148.03	32.00	53.61	39.80	148.84
190.40000000	25.09	22.43	136.73	32.00	52.99	39.33	137.55
190.60000000	25.12	22.43	126.97	32.00	52.40	38.89	127.81
190.80000000	25.14	22.43	118.87	32.00	51.84	38.47	119.74
					51.30	38.06	112.53
191.00000000	25.17	22.44	111.62	32.00			
191.20000000	25.20	22.44	105.25	33.50	50.79	37.67	106.20
191.40000000	25.23	22.45	99.59	34.38	5 <b>0.</b> 30	37.29	100.59
191.60000000	25.26	22.45	94.51	35.16	49.83	36.94	<b>95.58</b>
191.80000000	25.29	22.46	90.01	35.74	49.38	36.59	91.14
192.00000000	25.31	22.46	85.93	36.15	48.95	36.26	87.10
192.20000000	25.34	22.47	82.31	36.42	48.54	35.95	83.52
				36.56	48.14	35.65	80.23
192.40000000	25.37	22.48	79.00				77.30
192.60000000	25.40	22.48	76.05	36.59	47.75	35.37	
192.80000000	25.43	22.49	73.32	36.55	47.38	35.09	74.58
193.00000000	25.46	22.50	70.89	36.43	47.03	34.83	72.15
193.20000000	25.49	22.51	68.61	36.26	<b>46.</b> 68	34.58	69.87
193.40000000	25.51	22.51	66.57	36.03	46.35	34.35	67.82
193.60000000	25.54	22.52	64.65	35.78	46.03	34.12	65.89
193.80000000	25.56	22.53	62.91	35.49	45.72	33.91	64.14
					45.42	33.71	62.48
194.00000000	25.59	22.54	61.27	35.19			
194.20000000	25.61	22.55	59.77	34.87	45.13	33.51	60.97
194.40000000	25.63	22.55	58.35	34.54	44.85	33.33	59.53
194.60000000	25.65	22.56	57.04	34.20	44.58	33.16	58.21
194.80000000	25.67	22.57	55.80	33.87	44.32	33.00	56.95
195.00000000	25.69	22.58	54.65	33.53	44.06	32.85	55.79
195.20000000	25.71	22.58	53.55	33.20	43.82	32.71	54.67
						32.58	53.63
195.40000000	25.73	22.59	52.53	32.86	43.58		
195.60000000	25.75	22.60	51.55	32.54	43.35	32.46	52.63
195.80000000	25.76	22.61	50.65	32.22	43.12	32.34	51.71
196.00000000	25.78	22.61	49.77	31.92	42.91	32.24	50.81

196.20000000	25.79	22.62	48.95	31.59	42.70	32.15	49.98
196.40000000		22.63	48.16	30.76	42.49	32.08	49.17
	25.81						
196.60000000	25.82	22.63	47.43	30.47	42.30	32.01	48.41
1 <b>96.</b> 80 <b>000</b> 000	25.83	22.64	46.70	29.80	42.10	31.97	47.6 <b>8</b>
197.00 <b>0000</b> 00	25.84	22.64	46.02	29.48	41.92	32.00	46.98
197.20000000	2 <b>5.</b> 85	22.65	45.34	28.96	41.74	32.00	46.30
197.40000000	25.86	22.65	44.69	28.64	41.57	32.00	45.64
197.60000000	25.86	22.66	44.06	28.21	41.40	32.00	45.00
				27.92	41.23	32.00	44.39
197.80000000	25.87	22.66	43.46				
198.00000000	25.88	22.67	42.87	27.56	41.08	32.00	43.79
198.20000000	25.88	22.67	42.31	27.29	40.92	32.00	43.21
198.40000000	25.88	22.68	41.76	26.99	40.77	32.00	42.65
198.60000000	25.89	22.68	41.24	26.75	40.62	32.00	42.12
198.80000000	25.89	22.68	40.73	26.48	40.48	32.00	41.60
199.00000000	25.89	22.68	40.25	26.26	40.33	32.00	41.11
				26.03	40.20	32.00	40.63
199.20000000	25.89	22.69	39.78				
199.40000000	25.89	22.69	39.34	25.84	40.06	32.00	40.17
199.60000000	2 <b>5.8</b> 9	2 <b>2.69</b>	38.90	25.63	39.92	32.00	39.73
199.80000000	25.89	2 <b>2.</b> 69	38.49	25.46	39.79	32.00	39.31
200.00000000	25.89	22.70	38.09	25.28	39.66	32.00	38.89
200.20000000	25.88	22.70	37.71	25.13	39.53	32.00	38.50
200.40000000	25.88	22.70	37.34	24.97	39.40	32.00	38.12
		22.70			39.28	32.00	37.76
200.60000000	25.87		36.98	24.83			
200.80000000	25.87	22.70	36.64	24.68	39.15	32.00	37.41
201.00000000	2 <b>5.</b> 86	22.70	36.31	24.56	39.02	32.00	37.07
201.20000000	2 <b>5.</b> 85	22.70	3 <b>5.</b> 99	24.43	38.90	32.00	36.74
201.40000000	2 <b>5.</b> 85	22.70	35.69	24.32	38.77	32.00	36.43
201.60000000	25.84	22.70	35.40	24.20	38.65	32.00	36.12
201.80000000	25.83	22.70	35.11	24.10	38.52	32.00	35.83
202.00000000	25.82	22.70		23.99	38.40	32.00	35.55
			34.84				
202.20000000	25.81	22.70	34.58	23.90	38.27	32.00	35.27
202.40000000	25.80	2 <b>2.</b> 70	34.32	23.81	38.15	32.00	35.01
202.50000000	25.79	22.70	34.08	23.72	38.03	32.00	34.75
2 <b>02.</b> 80 <b>00000</b>	2 <b>5.</b> 78	22.69	33.84	23.64	37.91	32.00	34.50
203.00000000	25.77	22.69	33.61	23.56	37.79	32.00	34.26
203.20000000	25.76	22.69	33.39	23.48	37.67	32.00	34.02
203.40000000	2 <b>5.</b> 75	22.69	33.17	23.41	37.55	32.00	33.80
					37.43	32.00	33.58
203.60000000	25.74	22.69	32.96	23.34			
203.80000000	25.72	22.69	32.77	23.27	37.32	32.00	33.36
204.00000000	25.71	22.68	32.57	23.21	37.20	32.00	33.16
204.20000000	2 <b>5.</b> 70	22.68	32.38	23.15	37.09	32.00	32.96
204.40000000	25.68	22.68	32.20	23.09	36.98	32.00	32.76
204.60000000	25.67	22.68	32.03	23.04	36.87	32.00	32.57
204.80000000	25.66	22.67	31.85	22.98	36.76	32.00	32.39
205.00000000	25.64	22.67	31.69	22.93	36.65	32.00	32.21
						32.00	32.03
205.20000000	25.63	22.67	31.53	22.88	36.54		
205.40000000	25.61	22.66	31.37	22.83	36.44	32.00	31.86
205.50000000	25.60	22.66	31.22	2 <b>2.</b> 79	36.33	32.00	31.70
205.80000000	25.59	22.66	31.07	22.74	36.23	32.00	31.54
206.00000000	2 <b>5.5</b> 7	22.66	30.93	22.70	36.13	32.00	31.38
206.20000000	25.56	22.65	30.79	22.66	36.03	32.00	31.23
206.40000000	25.54	22.65	30.66	22.62	35.93	32.00	31.09
206.50000000					35.83	32.00	30.94
	25.52	22.64	30.53	22.58			
206.80000000	25.51	22.64	30.40	22.55	35.73	32.00	30.81
207.00000000	25.49	22.64	30.28	22.51	35.64	32.00	30.67

207.2000000	25.48	22.63	30.16	22.48	35.55	32.00	30.54
207.40000000	25.46	22.63	30.04	22.44	35.46	32.00	30.41
207.6000000	25.45	22.63	29.93	22.41	35.36	32.00	30.29
207.80000000	25.43	22.62	29.81	22.38	35.28	32.00	30.16
208.0000000	25.41	22.62	29.71	22.35	35.19	32.00	30.04
— ·	25.40	22.62	29.60	22.32	35.10	32.00	29.93
208.20000000		22.61	29.50	22.30	35.01	32.00	29.82
208.40000000	25.38			22.27	34.93	32.00	29.71
208.60000000	25.36	22.61	29.40	22.24	34.85	32.00	29.60
208.80000000	25.35	22.60	29.30		34.76	32.00	29.49
209.00000000	25.33	22.60	29.20	22.22		32.00	29.39
209.20000000	25.31	22.60	29.11	22.19	34.68		29.29
209.40000000	25.30	22.59	29.02	22.17	34.60	32.00	
209.60000000	25.28	22.59	28.93	22.15	34.53	32.00	29.19
209.80000000	2 <b>5.</b> 27	22.58	28.84	22.12	34.45	32.00	29.10
210.00000000	2 <b>5.</b> 25	22.58	28.76	22.10	34.37	32.00	29.01
210.20000000	25.23	22.58	28.67	22.08	34.30	32.00	28.91
210.40000000	2 <b>5.</b> 22	22.57	28.59	22.06	34.22	32.00	28.83
210.60000000	25.20	22.57	28.51	22.04	34.15	32.00	28.74
210.80000000	25.18	2 <b>2.56</b>	28.43	22.02	34.08	32.00	28.65
211.00000000	25.16	22.56	28.36	22.00	34.01	32.00	28.57
211.20000000	25.15	22.55	28.28	21.98	33.94	32.00	28.49
211.40000000	2 <b>5.</b> 13	22.55	28.21	21.96	33.87	32.00	28.41
211.60000000	25.11	22.55	28.14	21.95	33.80	32.00	28.33
211.80000000	25.10	22.54	28.07	21.93	33.73	32.00	28.25
212.00000000	25.08	22.54	28.00	21.91	33.67	32.00	28.18
212.20000000	25.06	22.53	27.93	21.90	33.60	32.00	28.10
212.40000000	2 <b>5.</b> 05	22.53	27.87	21.88	33.54	32.00	28.03
212.60000000	25.03	22.53	27.80	21.87	33.47	32.00	27.96
212.80000000	25.01	22.52	27.74	21.85	33.41	32.00	27.89
213.00000000	25.00	22.52	27.68	21.84	33.35	32.00	27.82
213.20000000	24.98	22.51	27.61	21.82	33.29	32.00	27.76
213.40000000	24.96	22.51	27.55	21.81	33.22	32.00	27.69
	24.95	22.50	27.50	21.79	33.16	32.00	27.63
213.60000000		22.50	27.44	21.78	33.11	32.00	27.56
213.80000000	24.93			21.77	33.05	32.00	27.50
214.00000000	24.92	22.50	27.38	21.77	32.99	32.00	27.44
214.20000000	24.90	22.49	27.32		32.93	32.00	27.38
214.40000000	24.88	22.49	27.27	21.74 21.73	32.93 32.87	32.00	27.32
214.60000000	24.87	22.48	27.22			32.00	27.26
214.80000000	24.85	22.48	27.16	21.72	32.82	32.00	27.21
215.00000000	24.83	22.47	27.11	21.71	32.76	32.00	27.1:
215.20000000	24.82	22.47	27.06	21.69	32.71		
215.40000000	24.80	22.47	27.01	21.68	32.66	32.00	27.10
215.60000000	24.78	22.46	26.96	21.67	32.60	32.00	27.0
215.80000000	24.77	22.46	26.91	21.66	32.55	32.00	26.99
216.00000000	24.75	22.45	26.86	21.65	32.50	32.00	26.9
216.20000000	24.74	22.45	26.81	21.64	32.45	32.00	26.8
216.40000000	24.72	22.45	26.77	21.63	32.39	32.00	26.8
216.60000000	24.70	22.44	26.72	21.62	32.34	32.00	26.7
216.80000000	24.69	22.44	26.67	21.61	32.29	32.00	26.7
217.00000000	24.67	22.43	26.63	21.60	32.25	32.00	26.6
217.20000000	24.66	22.43	26.59	21.59	32.20	32.00	25.6
217.40000000	24.64	22.43	26.54	21.58	32.15	32.00	26.5
217.60000000	24.63	22.42	26.50	21.57	32.10	32.00	26.5
217.80000000	24.61	22.42	26.46	21.56	32.06	32.00	26.5
218.00000000	24.59	22.41	26.42	21.55	32.01	32.00	26.4
2.0.0000000	LT.J3	C=.71	TE				

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218 2000000	24.58	22.41	26.37	21.55	31.96	32.00	26.41
218.20000000				21.54	31.92	32.00	26.37
218.40000000	24.56	22.41	26.33				
218.60000000	24.55	22.40	26.29	21.53	31.87	32.00	26.32
218.80000000	24.53	22.40	26.25	21.52	31.83	32.00	26.28
		22.39	26.22	21.51	31.79	32.00	26.24
219.00000000	24.52						26.20
219.20000000	24.50	22.39	26.18	21.50	31.74	32.00	
219.40000000	24.49	22.39	26.14	21.50	31.70	32.00	<b>26.</b> 16
		22.38	26.10	21.49	31.66	32.00	26.12
219.60000000	24.47				31.62	32.00	26.08
219.80000000	24.46	22.38	26.06	21.48			
220.00000000	24.44	2 <b>2.</b> 37	26.03	21.47	31.58	32.00	26.04
220.20000000	24.43	22.37	25.99	21.47	31.53	32.00	26.00
		22.37	25.96	21.46	31.49	32.00	25.96
220.40000000	24.41					32.00	25.92
220.60000000	24.40	2 <b>2.</b> 36	25.92	21.45	31.45		
220.80000000	24.38	22.36	25.89	21.45	31.41	32.00	25.89
	24.37	22.35	25.85	21.44	31.38	32.00	25.85
221.00000000				21.43	31.34	32.00	25.81
221.20000000	24.35	22.35	25.82				25.78
221.40000000	24.34	22.35	25.78	21.43	31.30	32.00	
221.60000000	24.32	22.34	2 <b>5.</b> 75	21.42	31.26	32.00	25.74
	24.31	22.34	25.72	21.41	31.22	32.00	25.71
221.80000000					31.19	32.00	25.67
222.00000000	24.30	22.34	25.69	21.41			
222.20000000	24.28	22.33	25.65	21.40	31.15	32.00	25.64
222.40000000	24.27	22.33	25.62	21.39	31.11	32.00	25.61
			25.59	21.39	31.08	32.00	<b>25.</b> 57
222.60000000	24.25	22.32				32.00	25.54
222.80000000	24,24	2 <b>2.3</b> 2	25.56	21.38	31.04		
223.00000000	24.22	2 <b>2.3</b> 2	25.53	21.38	31.01	32.00	25.51
223.20000000	24.21	22.31	25.50	21.37	<b>30.</b> 97	32.00	25.47
				21.36	30.94	32.00	25.44
223.40000000	24.20	22.31	25.47			32.00	25.41
223.60000000	24.18	22.31	25.44	21.36	30.90		
223.80000000	24.17	22.30	25.41	21.35	30.87	32.00	25.38
	24.15	22.30	25.38	21.35	30.84	32.00	<b>25.</b> 35
224.00000000				21.34	30.80	32.00	25.32
2 <b>24.</b> 20 <b>0000</b> 00	24.14	22.29	25.35				25.29
224.40000000	24.13	2 <b>2.</b> 29	25.32	21.34	30.77	32.00	
224.60000000	24.11	22.29	25.30	21.33	30.74	32.00	25.26
	24.10	22.28	25.27	21.33	30.71	32.00	25.23
224.80000000					30.67	32.00	25.20
225.00000000	24.09	22.28	25.24	21.32			25.17
225.20000000	24.07	22.28	25.21	21.32	30.64	32.00	
225.40000000	24.06	22.27	25.19	21.31	30.61	32.00	25.14
	24.05	22.27	25.16	21.31	<b>30.5</b> 8	32.00	25.11
225.60000000			23.10	21.30	30.55	32.00	25.09
225.80000000	24.03	22.27	25.13				25.06
226.00000000	24.02	22.25	25.11	21.30	30.52	32.00	
226.20000000	24.01	22.26	25.08	21.29	30.49	32.00	25.03
	23.99	22.25	25.06	21.29	30.46	32.00	<b>25.</b> 00
226.40000000					30.43	32.00	24.98
226.60000000	23.98	22.25	25.03	21.29			
226.80000000	23.97	22.25	25.01	21.28	30.40	32.00	24.95
227.00000000	23.96	22.25	24.98	21.28	30.37	32.00	24.92
				21.27	30.34	32.00	24.90
227.20000000	23.94	22.24	24.96			32.00	24.87
227.40 <b>00</b> 0000	23.93	22.24	24.93	21.27	30.31		
227.60000000	23.92	22.24	24.91	21.26	30.29	32.00	24.85
227.80000000	23.90	22.23	24.88	21.26	30.26	32.00	24.87
				21.26	30.23	32.00	24.80
228.00000000	23.89	22.23	24.86				24.7
228.20000000	23.88	22.23	24.84	21.25	30.20	32.00	
228.40000000	23.87	22.22	24.81	21.25	30.17	32.00	24.7
228.60000000	23.85	22.22	24.79	21.25	30.15	32.00	24.7
					30.12	32.00	24.7
228.80000000	23.84	22.22	24.77	21.24			24.6
229.00000000	23.83	22.21	24.75	21.24	30.09	32.00	44.0
		- · <b></b>					

FII	R:	TEMPS	DATA	A

229.20000000	23.82	22.21	24.72	21.23	30.07	32.00	24.65
229.40000000	23.81	22.21	24.70	21.23	30.04	32.00	24.63
229.60000000	23.79	22.20	24.68	21.23	30.01	32.00	24.60
229.80000000	23.78	22.20	24.66	21.22	29.99	32.00	24.58
230.00000000	23.77	22.20	24.64	21.22	29.96	32.00	24.56
230.20000000	23.76	22.19	24.61	21.22	29.94	32.00	24.53
230.40000000	23.75	22.19	24.59	21.21	29.91	32.00	24.51
		22.19		21.21	29.89	32.00	24.49
230.60000000	23.73		24.57	21.21	29.86	32.00	24.47
230.80000000	23.72	22.18	24.55	21.21	29.84		24.45
231.00000000	23.71	22.18	24.53			32.00	
231.20000000	23.70	22.18	24.51	21.20	29.81	32.00	24.42
231.40000000	23.69	22.18	24.49	21.20	29.79	32.00	24.40
231.60000000	23.68	22.17	24.47	21.20	29.76	32.00	24.38
231.80000000	23.67	22.17	24.45	21.19	29.74	32.00	24.35
232.00000000	23.65	22.17	24.43	21.19	29.72	32.00	24.34
232.20000000	23.64	22.16	24.41	21.19	29.69	32.00	24.32
232.40000000	23.63	22.16	24.39	21.18	29.67	32.00	24.30
232.60000000	23.62	22.16	24.37	21.18	29.65	32.00	2 <b>4.28</b>
232.80000000	23.61	22.15	24.35	21.18	29.62	32.00	24.25
233.0000000	23.60	22.15	24.33	21.17	29.60	32.00	24.24
233.20000000	23.59	22.15	24.31	21.17	29.58	32.00	24.22
233.40000000	23.58	22.15	24.30	21.17	29.56	32.00	24.20
233.60000000	23.56	22.14	24.28	21.16	29.54	32.00	24.18
233.80000000	23.55	22.14	24.25	21.16	29.51	32.00	24.16
234.00000000	23.54	22.14	24.24.	21.16	29.49	32.00	24.14
234.20000000	23.53	22.13	24.22	21.16	29.47	32.00	24.12
234.40000000	23.52	22.13	24.20	21.16	29.45	32.00	24.10
234.60000000	23.51	22.13	24.19	21.16	29.43	32.00	24.08
234.80000000	23.50	22.13	24.17	21.16	29.41	32.00	24.06
235.00000000	23.49	22.12	24.15	21.16	29.38	32.00	24.05
235.20000000	23.48	22.12	24.13	21.15	29.36	32.00	24.03
235.40000000	23.47	22.12	24.13	21.15	29.34	32.00	24.01
				21.15	29.32	32.00	23.99
235.60000000	23.46	22.11	24.10			32.00	23.97
235.80000000	23.45	22.11	24.08	21.15	29.30	32.00	
235.00 <b>00</b> 0000	23.44	22.11	24.07	21.14	29.28		23.95
236.20000000	23.43	22.11	24.05	21.14	29.26	32.00	23.94
236.40000000	23.42	22.10	24.03	21.14	29.24	32.00	23.92
236.60000000	23.41	22.10	24.02	21.13	29.22	32.00	23.90
235.80000000	23.40	22.10	24.00	21.13	29.21	32.00	23.85
237.00000000	23.39	22.10	23.98	21.13	29.19	32.00	23.8
2 <b>37.</b> 20 <b>000</b> 000	23.38	22.09	23.97	21.13	29.17	32.00	23.8
237.40000000	<b>23.</b> 37	22.09	23.95	21.12	29.15	32.00	23.8
237.60000000	<b>23.</b> 36	22.09	23.93	21.12	29.13	32.00	23.8
237.80000000	23.35	22.09	23.92	21.12	29.11	32.00	23.8
238.00000000	23.34	22.08	23.90	21.11	29.09	32.00	23.7
238.20000000	<b>23.</b> 33	22.08	23.89	21.11	29.08	32.00	23.7
238.40000000	23.32	22.08	23.87	21.13	29.06	32.00	23.7
238.60000000	23.31	22.08	23.86	21.13	29.04	32.00	23.7
238.80000000	23.30	22.07	23.84	21.13	29.02	32.00	23.7
239.00000000	23.29	22.07	23.83	21.13	29.00	32.00	23.7
239.20000000	23.28	22.07	23.81	21.12	28.99	32.00	23.€
239.40000000	23.27	22.06	23.80	21.12	28.97	32.00	23.£
239.60000000	23.26	22.06	23.78	21.12	28.95	32.00	23.f
239.80000000	23.25	22.06	23.77	21.12	28.94	32.00	23.f
240.00000000	23.24	22.06	23.75	21.12	28.92	32.00	23.6
270.0000000	43.44	24.00	() ()	-1-1-			

FILE: TEMPS DATA	A A	VM/SP CONVERSATIONAL MONITOR SYSTEM
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240.20000000	23.23	22.06	23.74	21.11	47.97	32.00	23.62
240.40000000	23.23	22.05	23.72	21.11	60.56	32.00	23.60
240.60000000	23.22	22.05	23.71	21.11	71.21	32.00	23.59
240.80000000	23.21	22.05	23.70	21.11	7 <b>9.</b> 94	32.00	23.57
241.00000000	23.20	22.05	23.68	21.10	87.75	32.00	23.56
					94.63		23.55
241.20000000	23.19	22.04	23.67	21.10		32.00	
241.40000000	23.18	22.04	23.66	21.10	100.94	32.00	23.53
241.60000000	23.17	22.04	23.64	21.10	106.67	32.00	23.52
241.80000000	23.16	22.04	23.63	21.10	111.96	32.00	23.51
242.00000000	23.15	22.03	23.62	21.09	116.82	32.00	23.51
242.20000000	23.14	22.03	23.61	21.09	121.33	32.00	23.50
242.40000000	23.14	22.03	23.61	21.09	125.51	32.00	23.50
242.60000000	23.13	22.03	23.60	21.09	129.39	32.00	23.50
242.80000000	23.12	22.02	23.60	21.08	133.00	32.00	23.50
243.00000000	23.11	22.02	23.59	21.08	136.37	32.00	23.51
							23.52
243.20000000	23.10	22.02	23.59	21.08	139.51	32.00	
243.40000000	23.09	22.02	23.59	21.08	142.45	32.00	23.53
243.60 <b>000</b> 000	23.09	22.02	23.60	21.08	145.20	32.00	23.54
243.80000000	23.08	22.01	23.60	21.07	147.78	32.00	23.56
244.00000000	23.07	22.01	23.61	21.07	150.21	32.00	23.59
244.20000000	23.06	22.01	23.62	21.07	152.48	32.00	23.61
244.40000000	23.05	22.01	23.63	21.07	154.63	32.00	23.64
244.60000000	23.04	22.00	23.65	21.07	1 <b>56.</b> 65	33.54	23.67
244.80000000	23.04	22.00	23.67	21.07	159.55	34.64	23.71
245.00000000	23.03	22.00	23.69	21.07	160.38	35.65	23.74
245.20000000	23.02	22.00	23.71	21.07	162.12	3 <b>6.</b> 50	23.78
245.40000000	23.01	22.00	23.73	21.07	1 <b>63.</b> 78	37.40	23.83
245.60000000	23.00	21.99	23.76	21.07	<b>165.</b> 38	38.21	23.87
245.80000000	23.00	21.99	23.78	21.07	166.93	39.02	23.92
246.00000000	22.99	21.99	23.81	21.08	168.44	39.74	23.97
						40.44	24.03
246.20000000	22.98	21.99	23.85	21.08	1 <b>69.</b> 89		
246.40000000	22.97	21.99	23.88	21.08	171.30	41.09	24.08
246.60000000	22.97	21.98	2 <b>3.</b> 91	21.09	172.66	41.71	24.14
2 <b>46.</b> 80 <b>00000</b> 0	22.96	21.98	23.95	21.09	173.98	42.29	24.20
247.00000000	22.95	21.98	23.99	21.09	175.25	42.86	24.25
247.20000000	22.94	21.98	24.03	21.10	176.48	43.40	24.32
						43.94	24.38
247.40000000	22.94	21.98	24.07	21.10	177.66		
247.60000000	22.93	21.97	24.11	21.11	1 <b>78.</b> 80	44.49	24.45
247.80000000	22.92	21.97	24.16	21.11	1 <b>79.</b> 91	45.02	24.51
248.00000000	2 <b>2.</b> 91	21.97	24.20	21.12	1 <b>80.</b> 97	45.56	24.58
248.20000000	22.91	21.97	24.25	21.13	182.00	46.10	24.65
	22.90	21.97			183.00	46.65	24.71
248.40000000			24.29	21.13			
248.60000000	22.89	21.96	24.34	21.14	183.96	47.31	24.78
248.80000000	22.89	21.96	24.39	21.15	184.90	48.07	24.8!
249.00000000	22.88	21.96	24.44	21.16	1 <b>85.</b> 81	48.84	24.9;
249.20000000	22.88	21.96	24.49	21.16	186.69	49.61	25.0
249.40000000	22.87	21.96		21.17	187.55	50.43	25.0
			24.54			51.21	
249.60000000	22.86	21.95	24.59	21.18	188.40		25.1
249.80000000	22.86	21.95	24.65	21.19	189.22	51.96	25.2
250.00000000	22.85	21.95	24.70	21.20	1 <b>90.</b> 03	52.67	25.2
-	-	<del>-</del>	_ · · · ·				

FILE: WRIGHT OUTPUT A

### VM/SP CONVERSATIONAL MONITOR SYSTEM

TOTAL NUMBER OF NUMBER OF LAYERS TOTAL NUMBER OF TOTAL NUMBER OF TOTAL LENGTH OF TOTAL LENGTH OF	IN HEATER NODES IN THE Y-C NODES IN THE X-C COMPOSITE SLAB I	)IRECTION IN THE Y-DIRECTION	KN 4 A	
# OF 5	000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 00	CONDUCTIVITY 2.000000 2.000000 2.000000 3.700000 3.700000 3.100000 3.100000 3.100000 3.100000 3.100000 3.100000 3.100000 3.100000 3.100000 3.100000 3.100000 3.100000 3.100000 3.100000 3.100000 3.100000 3.100000 3.100000	DIFF 2.830000 0.005800 2.830000 0.005800 0.150000 0.005800 0.005800 0.005800 0.005800 0.005800 0.005800 0.005800	TUSIVITY
8 4 3 4 3 8 3 14 3 26 3 41 3 26 3 14 3 8 3 4 3 4 INTERNAL HEAT GEN		BETWEEN NODE NO	IJ= 9 01= 24 02= 27	0.005800 1.150000 0.005800 1.150000 0.005800 1.150000 0.005800 1.150000 0.005800 1.150000 0.005800 1.150000 0.005800 1.150000 0.005800 1.150000 0.005800 1.150000 0.005800 1.150000 0.005800 1.150000 0.005800
	30.00000 S AT NODE ÎN X-D	5.00000 IRECTION NODE	60.00000 $G = 43$	120.0000

136

### FILE: WRIGHT OUTPUT A VM/SP CONVERSATIONAL MONITOR SYSTEM

HEATER I ENDS AT NODE IN X-DIRECTION NODG = 67

2 30.00000 60.00000 60.00000 120.00000

HEATER 2 STARTS AT NODE IN X-DIRECTION NODEG = 70 HEATER 2 ENDS AT NODE IN X-DIRECTION NODG = 109

3 30.00000 5.00000 60.00000 120.00000

HEATER 3 STARTS AT NODE IN X-DIRECTION NODEG = 112 HEATER 3 ENDS AT NODE IN X-DIRECTION NODG = 136

STEP FUNCTION HEAT INPUT IN WATTS/IN\*IN

CONVECTION OCCURS AT J=1

AMBIENT TEMPERAT URE TG1= 9.400000DEG.F

HEAT TRANSFER COEFF. H1 = 1.000000B.T.U/HR.FT.FT.DEG.F

INSULATED BOUNDARY CONDITION ON LEFT SIDE.

INSULATED BOUNDARY CONDITION ON RIGHT SIDE.

FULL ACCRETION BALANCE IS USED AT TOP SURFACE

X-COGRDINATE Y-COORDINATE BETA PRESSURE HTC

COMPOSITE BODY TEMPERATURES ARE INITIALIZED TO THE ACCRETION BALANCE TEMPERATURE PROFILE

CONDUCTION INTO THE BLADE IS NOT CONSIDERED BEFORE THE HEATER(S) TURN ON.

SHEDDING OF ICE IS CONSIDERED

THE PHASE CHANGE IN THE ICE LAYER IS CONSIDERED

LATENT HEAT OF ICE HLAM = 143.400000B.T.U./LB

THERMAL CONDUCTIVITY OF WATER AKL = 0.320000B.T.U./HR.FT.DEG.F

DENSITY OF WATER DEL = 62.400000LB/CU.FT

SPECIFIC HEAT \* DENSITY OF WATER CPL = 62.212800B.T.U./CU.FT.DEG.F

DENSITY OF ICE

THE MELTING TEMPERATURE

DES = 57.400000LB/CU.FT.

TMP = 32.000000DEG.F

ICE MELTING RANGE

TR = 0.000010DEG.F

HEAT OF VAPORIZATION HVAP = 1075.160000 BTU/LB
HEAT CAPACITY OF AIR CPAIR = 0.250000 BTU/LB\*DEG F

NUMBER OF POINTS IN ICE SHAPE APPROXIMATION NP = 2

X-COORDINATE XP = 0.00000 Y-COORDINATE YP = 0.00000 (-COORDINATE XP = 24.61000 Y-COORDINATE YP = 0.00000

AMBIENT TEMPERATURE, TINF = 9.320 DEG. F LIQUID WATER CONTENT, LWC = 0.5000 G/M\*\*3 AMBIENT VELOCITY, VINF = 424.737591 FT'S

```
DROPLET DIAMETER.DROP =
                           20.0000 MICRONS
AMBIENT PRESSURE.PINF =
                           13.161907 PSI
ANGLE OF ATTACK.ALPHA =
                           0.000 DEG
INITIAL TIME STEP
                                             DTAUI =
                                                         0.100000SECS
                            FOR TIME STEPS NISP
                                                   = 10
INTERMIDIATE TIME STEP
                                                         0.100000SECS
                                             DTAUM =
                             FOR TIME STEPS NMSP =100
FINAL TIME STEP
                                             DTAUF =
                                                         0.100000SECS
NUMBER OF SECONDS IN THE SIMULATION
                                           TIMEOUT =
                                                          250.0000 SEC
MAXIMUM NUMBER OF ITERATIONS FOR PHASE ROUTINE JCOUNT = 20
X-Y COORDINATES OF THE ICE SHAPE WILL BE PRINTED OUT AT THE FOLLOWING TIME STEPS
         1200
         1800
         2400
         2500
X-LAYER WHERE(L-M-R) Y-LAYER WHERE(B-M-T)
    8
                        9
           М
                                Τ
                                T
    8
           M
                        13
   10
           М
                        q
                                Τ
   10
           М
                        13
                                T
   12
           М
                        9
                                T
  12
           M
                       13
                                T
  14
                        9
                                T
           М
   14
                       13
           М
                                T
  16
           M
                                T
                        9
  16
                       13
                                T
```

ICE LAYER MATRIX. CHANGE FORMAT 780 SO THAT BOTTOM ROW IS ALL NINES. THIS REPRESENTS THE ICE SHAPE IN RECTANGULAR COORDINATES

O = AIR, 1 = INTERIOR ICE NODE, 2-8 = ICE-AIR BOUNDARY NODE

9 = ICE-METAL (OR AIR-METAL) BOUNDARY NODE

```
MASS OF ICE/UNIT SPAN COMING IN EACH TIME STEP = 8.764176601 *10**(-5) LB/FT

3 ITERATIONS WERE REQUIRED AT TIME = 122.300

3 ITERATIONS WERE REQUIRED AT TIME = 184.700

3 ITERATIONS WERE REQUIRED AT TIME = 245.200

3 ITERATIONS WERE REQUIRED AT TIME = 245.400

3 ITERATIONS WERE REQUIRED AT TIME = 245.600

3 ITERATIONS WERE REQUIRED AT TIME = 249.100
```

#### VM/SP CONVERSATIONAL MONITOR SYSTEM

# 

OUTPUT

A

FILE: WRIGHT

FILE: EXAMPLE1 OUTPUT A VM/SP CO

#### VM/SP CONVERSATIONAL MONITOR SYSTEM

0.0500C

0.06000

0.07000

0.08000

0.09000

9**6** 9**7** 

98

99

100

0	UNT	RANSFORMED COORD	INATE DATA FOR BODY ID =	1,	
	I	X(I)	Y(I)	I	X(I)
	I 1 2 3	1.0000000	0.000000	51	0.0150000
	2	0.9899999	-0 <b>.0018</b> 740	52	0.0100000
		0.9800000	-0.0036110	53	<b>0.00</b> 75000
	4 5 6 7	0.9700000	-0.0052390	54	<b>0.00</b> 50000
	5	0.9500000	-0.0082510	55	<b>0.0</b> 037500
	6	0.9250000	-0.0117000	56	0.0025000
		0.9000000	-0.0149080	57	0.0022500
	8	0.8750000	-0.0179530	58	0.0020000
	9	0.8500000	-0.0208880	59	0.0017500
	10	0.8250000	-0.0237390	60	0.0015000
	11	0.8000000	-0.0265150	61	0.0012500
	12	0.7750000	-0.0292210	62	0.0010000
	13	0.7500000	-0.0318550	63	<b>0.0</b> 008750
	14	0.7250000	-0.0344110	64	0.0007500
	15	0.700000	-0.0368870	65	0.0006250
	16	0.6750000	-0.0392810	6 <b>6</b>	<b>0.00</b> 05000
	17	0.6500000	-0.0415850	67	0.0003750
	18	0.6250000	-0.0437950	68	<b>0.0</b> 002500
	19	0.6000000	-0.0459040	69	0.0001250
	20	0.5750000	-0.0479060	70	0.0000000
	21	0.5500000	-0.0497930	71	0.0001250
	22	0.5250000	-0.0515600	72	0.000250
	23	0.5000000	-0.0531980	73	0.000375
	24	0.4750000	-0.0546980	74	0.000500
	25	0.4500000	-0.0560510	75	0.000625
	26	0.4250000	-0.0572430	<b>76</b>	0.000750
	27	0.400000	-0.0582620	7 <b>7</b>	0.000875
	28	0.3750000	-0.0590900	78	0.001000
	29	0.3500000	-0.0597070	79	0.001250
	30	0.3250000	-0.0600940	80	0.001500
	31	0.300000	-0.0602260	81	0.001750
	32	0.2750000	-0 <b>.0600</b> 760	82	0.002000
	33	0.2500000	-0.0596120	83	0.002250
	34	0.2250000	-0.0587940	84	0.002500
	35	0.2000000	-0.0575700	85	0.003750
	36	0.1750000	-0.0558790	86	<b>0.00</b> 5000
	37	0.1500000	-0.0536360	87	0.007500
	38	0.1250000	-0.0507320	88	0.01000
	39	0.1000000	-0.0470040	89	0.01500
	40	0.0900000	-0.0452280	90	0.02000
	41	0.080000	-0.0432520	91	0.02500
	42	0.0700000	-0.0410380	92	0.03000
	43	0.0600000	-0.0385350	93	0.03500
	44	0.0500000	-0.03 <b>5674</b> 0	94	0.04000
	45	0.0450000	-0.0340820	95	0.04500
	A C	0.000000	0 0333630	06	0 05000

-0.0323620

-0.0304960

-0.0284620

-0.0262300

-0.0237260

46

47

48

19

50

0.0400000

0.0350000

0.0300000

0.0250000

0.0200000

20

21

22

23

25

25

0.5625011

0.5375010

0.5125009

0.4875010

0.4625010

0.4375010

3.4125009

-0.0488641

-0.0506920

-0.0523956

-0.0539657

-0.0553936

-0.0566678

-0.0577752

-0.1886950

-0.2025557

-0.2165298

-0.2305241

-0.2447176

-0.2590647

-0.2735682

0 UNTRANSFORMED COORDINATE DATA FOR BODY ID = 1. Ι X(I)Y(I)Ι X(I)101 0.1000000 0.0470040 121 0.6000000 102 0.1250000 122 0.6250000 0.0507320 103 123 0.6500000 0.1500000 0.0536360 104 124 0.1750000 0.0558790 0.6750000 105 125 0.2000000 0**.0575700** 0.7000000 106 0.2250000 0.0587940 126 0.7250000 107 0.0596120 0.7500000 0.2500000 127 108 0.2750000 128 0.7750000 0.0600760 109 129 0.3000000 0.0602260 0.8000000 110 0.3250000 0.0600940 130 0.8250000 111 0.3500000 0.0597070 131 0.8500000 112 0.3750000 0.0590900 132 0.8750000 113 0.4000000 133 0.9000000 0.0582620 114 0.4250000 134 0.0572430 0.9250000 115 0.4500000 0.0560510 135 0.9500000 116 0.4750000 0.0546980 136 0.9700000 117 0.5000000 137 0.9800000 0.0531980 118 0.5250000 138 0.9899999 0.0515600 119 0.5500000 0.0497930 139 1.0000000 120 0.5750000 0.0479060 DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT COMPANY TWO-DIMENSIONAL POTENTIAL FLOW **PROGRAM** OCOMBINED FLOW OALPHA = 0.000000 ALPHA 0 = -0.000010NO. OF BODIES 1 -0.000001 CHORD = 138 O CL 1.000000 TOTAL ELEMENTS OBODY ID = 1NO. OF ELEMENTS 138 CP 0 I X Υ VT S 0.3163079 0.9950030 1 -0.0009536 0.0024939 -0.8268568 2 0.9850022 -0.0027573 0.0074755 -0.8886779 0.2102516 3 0.9750018 -0.0044365 0.1555337 0.0124468 -0.9189485 1 0.9600045 -0.0067781 0.0198878 -0.9451057 0.1067752 5 0.9375049 -0.0100112 0.0310313 -0.9680865 0.0628085 0.9125030 õ -0.0133284 0.0433953 -0.9839662 0.0318105 7 0.8875018 -0.0164470 0.0557466 -0.9951778 0.0096211 8 0.8625011 -0.0194324 -0.0087891 0.0680896 -1.0043850 9 0.8375007 0.0804271 -1.0128345 -0.0223233 -0.0258331 10 0.8125010 -0.0251359 0.0927601 -1.0208492 -0.042132411 0.7875008 -0.0278768 -0.0579443 0.1050892 -1.0285645 12 0.7625008 -0.0305473 -0.0735426 0.1174145 -1.0361195 13 0.7375007 -0.0331427 -0.0887022 0.1297361 -1.04340930.7125006 14 -0.0356590 0.1420537 -1.0504131 -0.1033669 15 0.6875010 -0.0380946 0.1543673 -1.0573273 -0.1179409 16 0.6625009 -0.0404444 -0.1323843 0.1666770 -1.0641356 17 0.6375008 -0.0427021 0.1789826 -1.0707989 -0.1466093 18 0.6125008 -0.0448624 -0.1607542 0.1912839 -1.0773830 19 0.5875007 -0.0469188 0.2035809 -1.0838785 -0.1747923

0.2158736

0.2281620

0.2404461

0.2527259

0.2650015

o.2772731

3.2895408

-1.0902729

-1.0966110

-1.1029644

-1.1092901

-1.1156693

-1.1220808

-1.1285248

27	0.3875008	-0.0587010	0.3018049	-1.1350374	-0.2883091
28	0.3625007	-0.0594260	0.3140658	-1.1414566	-0.3029222
29	0.3375004	-0.0599308	0.3263240	-1.1477957	-0.3174343
30	0.3125001	-0.0601935	0.3385806	-1.1540527	-0.3318377
31	0.2874997	-0.0601882	0.3508365	-1.1601448	-0.3459358
32	0.2624992	-0.0598856	0.3630934	-1.1660824	-0.3597479
33	0.2374985	-0.0592503	0.3753535	-1.1718359	-0.3731985
				-1.1771927	-0.3857822
34	0.2124973	-0.0582363	0.3876199		
35	0.1874957	-0.0567876	0.3998970	-1.1819983	-0.3971195
36	0.1624932	-0.0548323	0.4121915	-1.1859293	-0.4064274
37	0.1374894	-0.0522749	0.4245133	-1.1885767	-0.4127140
38	0.1124833	-0.0489800	0.4368784	-1.1891909	-0.4141741
39	0.0949960	-0.0461379	0.4455639	-1.1883068	-0.4120722
40	0.0849948	-0.0442662	0 <b>.45055</b> 19	-1.1872902	-0.4096575
41	0.0749931	-0.0421762	0.4555610	-1.1851130	-0.4044924
1 DOUGL	AS AI <b>RCRAF</b> T	COMPANY TWO-DI	MENSIONAL POTE	NTIAL FLOW PR	OGRAM
OCOMBINED	FLOW				
OALPHA =	0.000000	ALPHA 0 =	-0.000010	<b>NO.</b> OF	BODIES 1
0 CL =	-0.000001	CHORD =		TOTAL E	LEMENTS 138
OBODY ID			ELEMENTS 138		
0 I	- X	Y	S	VT	CP
42	0.0649905	-0.0398243	0.4605984	-1.1808882	-0.3944960
43	0.0549870	-0.0371499	0.4656748	-1.1729183	-0.3757372
44	0.0474957	-0.0348913	0.4695106	-1.1636896	-0.3541727
45	0.0424947	-0.0332373	0.4720929	-1.1553192	-0.3347616
	0.0374936			-1.1443930	-0.3096352
46		-0.0314462	0.4746971		
47	0.0324921	-0.0294985	0.4773283	-1.1306772	-0.2784309
48	0.0274893	-0.0273701	0.4799936	-1.1155014	-0.2443428
49	0.0224832	-0.0250116	0.4827065	-1.0984278	-0.2065430
50	0.0174724	-0.0223086	0.4854980	-1.0677691	-0.1401300
51	0.0124526	-0.0190892	0.4884223	-1.0151653	-0.0305605
52	0.0087273	-0.0161891	0.4907375	-0.9530599	0.0916770
53	0.0062075	-0.0137715	0 <b>.4924</b> 502	-0.8769054	0.2310369
54	0.0043571	-0 <b>.0115558</b>	0 <b>.4938</b> 660	-0.78 <b>00</b> 955	0.3914510
55	0.0030979	-0.0096758	0.4949756	-0.6789739	0.5389946
5 <b>6</b>	0.0023736	-0.0083787	0.4957039	-0.60 <b>0</b> 1760	0.6397888
57	0.0021234	-0.0078803	0.4959773	-0.5699757	0.6751277
58	0.0018732	-0.0073498	0.4962648	-0.5368442	0.7117984
59	0.0016230	-0.0067808	0.4965695	-0.4998917	0.7501083
60	0.0013727	-0.0061669	0.4968945	-0.4601265	0.7882836
61	0.0011222	-0.0054975	0.4972448	-0.4157826	0.8271249
62	0.0009367	-0.0049563	0.4975253	-0.3790886	0.8562919
63	0 0008116	-0.0045648	0.4977267	-0.3526645	0.8756278
64	0.0006864	-0.0041473	0.4977404	-0.3240116	0.8950166
65	0.0005612	-0.0036968	0.4981695	-0.2925074	0.9144395
66	0.0004359	-0.0030908		-0.2576435	0.9336199
			0.4984189		
67	0.0003101	-0.0026510	0.4986968	-0.2174374	0.9527210
68	0.0001830	-0.0019948	0.4990245	-0.1691893	0.9713750
69 70	0.0000337	-0.0008182	0.4996060	-0.0722345	0.9947822
70	0.0000337	0.0008182	0.5004090	0.0722346	0.9947822
71	0.0001830	0.0019948	0.5009906	0.1691884	0.9713753
72	0.0003101	0.0026510	0.5013182	0.2174363	0.9527215
73	0.0004359	0.0032039	0.5015962	0.2576425	0.9336204
74	0.0005512	0 <b>.0036968</b>	0.5018455	0.2925056	0.9144405
75	0.0006864	0.0041473	0.5020747	0.3240096	0.8950178

76 0.0008116 0.0045648 0.5022883 0.3526618 0.8756297 77 0.0009367 0.0049563 0.5024897 0.3790872 0.8562930 78 0.0011222 0.0054975 0.5027702 0.4157806 0.8271265 79 0.0013727 0.0061669 0.5031205 0.4601249 0.7882851 80 0.5034456 0.0016230 0.0067808 0.4998900 0.7501100 81 0.0018732 0.0073498 0.5037503 0.5368431 0.7117995 82 0.0078803 0.0021234 0.5040377 0.5699748 0.6751287 DOUGLAS COMPANY TWO-DIMENSIONAL POTENTIAL FLOW PROGRAM **AIRCRAFT** OCOMBINED FLOW OALPHA = 0.000000 ALPHA 0 = -0.000010 NO. OF BODIES 1 CL -0.000001 1.000000 CHORD = TOTAL ELEMENTS 138 OBODY ID = NO. OF ELEMENTS 138 Ι X Υ VT CP S 83 0.0023736 0.0083787 0.5043111 0.6001753 0.6397897 84 0.0030979 0.0096758 0.5050395 0.6789737 0.5389948 0.0043571 85 0.0115558 0.5061491 0.7800954 0.3914512 86 0.0062075 0.0137715 0.5075648 0.8769064 0.2310352 87 0.0087273 0.0161891 0.5092775 0.9530599 0.0916770 88 0.0124526 0.0190892 0.5115927 1.0151653 -0.0305605 89 0.0174724 0.0223086 0.5145170 1.0677700 -0.1401320 0.0224832 90 0.0250116 0.5173085 1.0984278 -0.2065430 91 0.0274893 0.0273701 0.5200214 1.1155024 -0.2443447 92 0.0294985 0.0324921 0.5226867 1.1306782 -0.2784328 93 0.0374935 C.0314462 0.5253180 1.1443930 -0.3096352 94 0.0424947 0.0332373 0.5279222 1.1553192 -0.3347616 95 0.0474957 0.0348913 0.5305044 1.1636896 -0.354172796 0.0549870 0.0371499 0.5343402 1.1729183 -0.3757372 97 0.0649905 0.0398243 0.5394166 1.1808882 -0.3944960 98 0.0749931 0.0421762 0.5444540 1.1851130 -0.4044924 99 0.0849948 0.0442662 0.5494631 1.1872892 -0.4096556 100 0.0949960 0.0461379 0.5544512 1.1883059 -0.4120703 101 0.1124833 0.0489800 0.5631366 1.1891890 -0.4141703 102 0.1374894 0.0522749 0.5755017 1.1885757 -0.41271210.1624932 103 0.0548323 0.5878236 1.1859283 -0.4064255 104 0.1874957 0.0567876 0.6001180 -0.3971176 1.1819973 105 0.2124973 0.0582363 0.6123952 -0.3857822 1.1771927 106 0.2374985 0.0592503 0.6246616 1.1718359 -0.3731985 107 0.2624992 0.0598856 0.6369216 1.1660814 -0.3597450 108 0.2874997 0.0601882 0.6491785 -0.3459330 1.1601439 109 0.3125001 0.0601935 0.6614344 1.1540527 -0.3318377 110 0.3375004 0.6736910 0.0599308 1.1477957 -0.3174343 0.3625007 111 0.0594260 0.6859493 1.1414576 -0.30292510.3875008 112 0.0587010 0.6982101 -0.2883091 1.1350374 0.4125009 113 0.0577752 0.7104742 1.1285248 -0.2735682 114 0.4375010 0.0566678 0.7227419 1.1220808 -0.2590647 0.4625010 115 0.0553936 -0.24471950.7350135 1.1156702 0.4875010 116 0.0539657 -0.23052410.7472891 1.1092901 117 0.5125009 0.0523956 0.7595669 1.1029644 -0.2165298 0.5375010 118 0.0506920 0.7718530 -0.2025557 1.0966110 119 0.5625011 0.0488641 0.7841414 -0.1886950 1.0902729 120 0.5875007 -0.1747923 0.0469188 0.7964341 1.0838785 121 0.6125008 0.0448624 0.8087311 -0.1607542 1.0773830 122 0.6375008 0.0427021 0.8210325 -0.1466093 1.0707989 123 0.6625009 0.8333380 0.0404444 -0.1323824 1.0641346 DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT TWO-DIMENSIONAL POTENTIAL FLOW COMPANY PROGRAM

```
OCOMBINED FLOW
OALPHA =
           0.000000
                             ALPHA 0 = -0.000010
                                                           NO. OF BODIES
0 \text{ CL} = -0.000001
                               CHORD = 1.000000
                                                           TOTAL ELEMENTS 138
OBODY ID = 1
                               NO. OF ELEMENTS 138
0 I
              X
                                                           VT
                                           S
                                                                          CP
          0.6875010
 124
                         0.0380946
                                        0.8456477
                                                       1.0573263
                                                                     -0.1179380
 125
          0.7125006
                         0.0356590
                                        0.8579614
                                                       1.0504122
                                                                     -0.1033649
 126
          0.7375007
                         0.0331427
                                        0.8702790
                                                       1.0434084
                                                                     -0.0887003
 127
          0.7625008
                         0.0305473
                                        0.8826005
                                                       1.0361185
                                                                     -0.0735407
 128
          0.7875008
                         0.0278768
                                        0.8949258
                                                       1.0285645
                                                                     -0.0579443
 129
          0.8125010
                         0.0251359
                                        0.9072549
                                                       1.0208492
                                                                     -0.0421324
 130
         0.8375007
                         0.0223233
                                        0.9195880
                                                       1.0128345
                                                                     -0.0258331
 131
         0.8625011
                         0.0194324
                                        0.9319254
                                                       1.0043850
                                                                     -0.0087891
 132
         0.8875018
                         0.0164470
                                        0.9442685
                                                       0.9951773
                                                                      0.0096221
 133
         0.9125030
                         0.0133284
                                        0.9566197
                                                       0.9839657
                                                                      0.0318115
 134
         0.9375049
                         0.0100112
                                       0.9689837
                                                       0.9680861
                                                                      0.0628093
 135
         0.9600045
                         0.0067781
                                       0.9801271
                                                       0.9451054
                                                                      0.1067759
 136
         0.9750018
                         0.0044365
                                       0.9875680
                                                       0.9189482
                                                                      0.1555341
 137
         0.9850022
                         0.0027573
                                       0.9925392
                                                       0.8886767
                                                                      0.2102538
 138
         0.9950030
                         0.0009536
                                      0.9975207
                                                       0.8268554
                                                                     0.3163102
OINTEGRATED VALUES
OCY =
        0.00000
                    CX =
                            0.00010
OCL =
        0.00000
                     CD =
                            0.00010
                                        CM =
                                                 0.00000
OPARABOLIC INTEGRATION
OINTEGRATED VALUES
OCY =
        0.00000
                     CX =
                            0.00014
OCL =
        0.00000
                    CD =
                            0.00014
                                        CM =
                                                0.00000
OTOTAL CM =
              0.00000
OTOTAL CM =
              0.00000
                           (PARABOLIC)
```

THE PARTICLES ARE RELEASED FROM X = -2.23860E+00 WHICH IS OBTAINED AT THE 1 LOOP OF 50 LOOPS

#### GEOMETRY CHARACTERISTICS:

LEADING EDGE (X,Y) TRAILING EDGE (X,Y) THICKNESS	-2.0000E-03 5.3540E-01	0.0000E+00 0.0000E+00
CHORD ANGLE OF ATTACK	6.8249E-02 5.3300E-01 0.0000E+00	
UPPER BOUNDARY LOWER BOUNDARY	3.7537E-02	

### PARTICLE TRAJECTORY DATA:

# THE PARTICLES ARE RELEASED IN EQUILIBRIUM WITH THE AIR

PARTICLE	INITIAL	INITIAL	PARTICLE	PITCH	PIT	GRAVT	ERROR
DIAMETER	٧X	٧Y	A <b>OA</b>	ANGLE	DOT	CONST	CRITERIA
(MICRONS)	(M/S)	(M/S)	(DEGREES)	(DEGREES)	(DEG/SEC)	(M/S**2)	

20.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00E-05
THE PARTICL	ES OF SIZE	20.00 MICRON	IS CONTAIN 1.	.0000 OF TH	E TOTAL MASS		
<b>X0</b>	YO		XI		YP S		DT
-2.2385998 -2.2385998	0.0266500 -0.0266500	OUT OF RANG	E 0.0484	4457 0.038	B0774	4.0	0962E-05 4922E-05
YOMAX= 2.6	650E-02 Y	OMIN= -2.6650	)E-02				
-2.2385998	0.0000000	HIT BODY AT	-0.0019	9999 -0.000	00014 -0.00	000014 1.	1018E-05
-2.2385998	0.0133250	OUT OF RANG			88240		6590E-05
-2.2385998	0.0066625	HIT BODY AT					3000E-06
-2.2385998	0.0099937	HIT BODY AT					5189E-05
-2.2385998 -2.2385998	0.0116594 0.0108266	OUT OF RANG			76250 75715 0. <b>0</b> 3		<b>8192E-</b> 05 <b>6960E-</b> 05
-2.2385998	0.0108288	OUT OF RANG			73713 0.03 81168		0951E-05
-2.2385998	0.0110348	HIT BODY AT					0998E-05
-2.2385998	0.0111389	HIT BODY AT					4890E-05
-2.2385998	0.0111909	OUT OF RANG					5113E-05
-2.2385998	-0.0077556	HIT BODY AT					3812E-05
-2.2385998	-0.0172028	OUT OF RANG					5636E-05
2.2385998	-0.0124792	OUT OF RANG					7317E-05
-2.2385998	-0.0101174	HIT BODY AT					7198E-05
-2.2385998 -2.2385998	-0. <b>0112983</b> -0. <b>0107078</b>	OUT OF RANG					<b>4692E-</b> 05 <b>1912E-</b> 05
-2.2385998	-0.0110030	HIT BODY AT					6749E-05
-2.2385998	-0.0111507	HIT BODY AT					4138E-05
-2.2385998	-0.0112245	OUT OF RANG					9871E-05
	URFACE LIMIT		ER SURFACE I				
Y0 <b>U</b>	SU	YC		SL			
0.1114E-0	1 0.40668	i-01 -0.111	5E-01 -0.4	1093E-01			
-2.2385998	0.0100244	HIT BODY AT	0.0150	0.015	50 <mark>884 0.0</mark> 2	53082 1.	<b>5329E-</b> 05
-2.2385998	0.0085915	HIT BODY AT					<b>3082E-</b> 05
-2.2385998	0.0071586	HIT BODY AT					2935E-05
-2.2385998	0.0057257	HIT BODY AT	0.0019				4159E-06
-2.2385998	0.0042928	HIT BODY AT					6150E-06
-2.2385998 -2.2385998	0.0028599 0.0014270	HIT BODY AT					<b>9854</b> E-06 <b>903</b> 5E-06
-2.2385998	-0.0000059	HIT BODY AT			-		<b>8970</b> E-06
-2.2385998	-0.0014388	HIT BODY AT	-0.0016				0054E-05
-2.2385998	-0.0028717	HIT BODY AT					2337E-06
-2.2385998	-0.0043046	HIT BODY AT					8511E-06
-2.2385998	-0.0057375	HIT BODY AT					9501E-06
-2.2385998	-0.0071704	HIT BODY AT					6757E-06
-2.2385998	-0.0086033	HIT BODY AT	0.008	5990 -0.012			1835E-05
-2.2385998	-0.0100362	HIT BODY AT	0.0150	0662 -0.015	51160 -0.02	253774 1.5	<b>5338E-</b> 05
	TA FOR DROPL HAVE BEEN C	ET DIAMETER= CALCULATED	20.00000	MICRONS			

I 2 40

1

2 0.025308 0.010024 3 0.018084 0.008591

4 0.013374 0.007159

5 0.009759 0.005726 6 0.006870 0.004293

6 0.006870 0.004293 7 0.004457 0.002860

8 0.002214 0.001427

9 -0.000006 -0.000006 10 -0.002230 -0.001439

10 -0.002230 -0.001439 11 -0.004457 -0.002872

12 -0.006887 -0.004305

13 -0.009774 -0.005737

14 -0.013479 -0.007170

15 -0.018134 -0.008603 16 -0.025377 -0.010036

17 -0.040933 -0.011151

CALCULATED LOCAL COLLECTION EFFICIENCY FOR DROPLET DIAMETER= 20.00000 MICRONS

SEG	S	BETA
1	-0.545895	0.000000
2	-0.539384	0.000000
3	-0.533950	0.000000
4	-0.525830	0.000000
5	-0.513684	0.000000
6	-0.500213	0.000000
7	-0.486761	0.000000
8	-0.473321	0.000000
9	-0.459890	0.000000
10	-0.446465	0.000000
11	-0.433045	0.000000
12	-0.419628	0.000000
13	-0 <b>.4062</b> 16	0.000000
14	-0.392807	0.000000
15	-0.379402	0.000000
16	-0.366002	0.000000
17	-0.352605	0.000000
18	-0.339212	0.000000
19	-0.325824	0.000000
20	-0.312439	0.000000
21	-0.299059	0.000000
22	-0.285683	0.000000
2 <b>3</b>	-0.272311	0.000000
24	-0.258942	0.000000
2 <b>5</b>	-0.245577	0.000000
26	-0.232215	0.000000
27	-0.218856	0.000000
28	-0.205498	0.000000
29	-0.192142	0.000000
30	-0.178786	0.000000
31	-0.165428	0.000000
32 33	-9.152066	0.000000
33	-0.138698	0.000000

353333444444444455555555556666666666666	-0.125319 -0.111923 -0.098502 -0.085042 -0.071535 -0.062032 -0.056554 -0.051058 -0.045521 -0.039941 -0.035710 -0.032844 -0.029959 -0.027037 -0.024067 -0.021020 -0.017851 -0.014517 -0.011802 -0.007975 -0.006590 -0.005676 -0.005290 -0.005676 -0.005290 -0.004926 -0.004926 -0.004926 -0.004541 -0.004131 -0.003697 -0.003343 -0.003081 -0.002518 -0.002198 -0.001363	0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000
67	-0.001836	0.643985
68	-0.001363	0.644210
69	-0.000542	0.644599
70	0.000542	0.643803
71	0.001363	0.642776
72	0.001836	0.642185
73	0.002198	0.641731
74	0.002518	0.636916
75	0.002810	0.633562
76	0.003081	0.630451
77	0.003343	0.627439
78	0.003697	0.623379
79	0.004131	0.618394
80	0.004541	0.613712
81	0.004926	0.602371
82	0.005290	0.591665
83	0.005676	0.580286
84	0.006590	0.553399
8 <b>5</b>	0.007975	0.512574
8 <b>6</b>	0.009728	0.454673
8 <b>7</b>	0.011802	0.399306
8 <b>8</b>	0.014517	0.333322

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                      -0.96367E-02
  172
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                      -0.14425E-01
                                      0.00000E+00
        0.12497E+02
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        0.21419E+02
                      -0.28086E-01
  178
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                                   : TIME= 250.000 SEC
  NACA 0012 : EXAMPLE 1
  ICING CONDITION:
        STATIC TEMPERATURE (C)
                                             260.55
                                           90748.00
        STATIC PRESSURE (PA)
                                             129.46
        VELOCITY (M/S)
        LWC (G/M**3)
                                               0.50
        DROPLET DIAMETER (MICRONS)
                                              20.00
  ICE ACCRETION DATA:
                                              70
        STAGNATION POINT
                                                       71
        TRANSITION POINTS (LOWER, UPPER)
                                              68
                                                       98
                                              42
        ICING LIMITS (LOWER, UPPER)
                                             139
        NUMBER OF POINTS
        NUMBER OF SEGMENTS ADDED
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                      -0.99959E-03
        0.52807E+00
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                                                                    0.26198E+03
                                     -0.53278E+00
                      -0.19261E-02
        0.52273E+00
                                                                    0.26154E+03
                                                                                   0.91961E+05
                                                     0.12153E+03
                      -0.27945E-02
                                     -0.52468E+00
        0.51740E+00
    4
                                                                    0.26114E+03
                                                                                   0.91466E+05
                                                     0.12482E+03
                                     -0.51256E+00
        0.50673E+00
                      -0.44011E-02
    5
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                                                                    0.26085E+03
                                     -0.49910E+00
        0.49339E+00
                      -0.62408E-02
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                                                     0.12873E+03
        0.48006E+00
                      -0.79519E-02
                                     -0.48566E+00
                                                                                   0.90654E+05
                                                                    0.26047E+03
                                                     0.13006E+03
                      -0.95761E-02
                                     -0.47223E+00
    8
        0.46672E+00
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                      -0.11142E-01
                                     -0.45881E+00
                                                     0.13127E+03
    9
        0.45339E+00
                                                                                   0.90281E+05
                                                                    0.26017E+03
                      -0.12662E-01
                                     -0.44539E+00
                                                     0.13241E+03
   10
        0.44005E+00
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                                     -0.43198E+00
                                                     0.13350E+03
                                                                    0.26002E+03
                      -0.14143E-01
        0.42672E+00
   11
                                                                                   0.89932E+05
                                                     0.13458E+03
                                                                    0.25988E+03
                      -0.15586E-01
                                     -0.41856E+00
        0.41338E+00
   12
                                                                                   0.89763E+05
                                                     0.13561E+03
                                                                    0.25974E+03
        0.40005E+00
                      -0.16991E-01
                                     -0.40516E+00
   13
                                                                    0.25960E+03
                                                                                   0.89599E+05
                                                     0.13661E+03
        0.38671E+00
                      -0.18355E-01
                                     -0.39176E+00
   14
                                                                                   0.89437E+05
                                                                    0.25947E+03
                      -0.19676E-01
                                                     0.13760E+03
                                     -0.37836E+00
   15
        0.37338E+00
                                                                                   0.89276E+05
                                                                    0.25933E+03
                                                     0.13857E+03
   16
        0.36004E+00
                      -0.20952E-01
                                     -0.36496E+00
                                                                                   0.89117E+05
                                                                    0.25920E+03
                                                     0.13952E+03
        0.34671E+00
                      -0.22181E-01
                                     -0.35157E+00
   17
                                                                    0.25907E+03
                                                                                   0.88959E+05
                      -0.23360E-01
                                     -0.33819E+00
                                                     0.14047E+03
   18
        0.33337E+00
                                                                                   0.88802E+05
                                                                    0.25894E+03
                      -0.24485E-01
                                     -0.32481E+00
                                                     0.14140E+03
        0.32004E+00
   19
                                                                                   0.88646E+05
                       -0.255535-01
                                                     0.14232E+03
                                                                    0.25881E+03
   20
                                     -0.31143E+00
        0.30670E+00
                                                                                   0.88491E+05
                                                     0.14323E+03
                                                                    0.25868E+03
        0.29337E+00
                       -0.26560E-01
                                     -0.29806E+00
   21
                                                                    0.25855E+03
                                                                                   0.88335E+05
                                                     0.14414E+03
                       -0.27502E-01
                                     -0.28470E+00
   22
         0.28003E+00
                                                                    0.25842E+03
                                                                                   0.88178E+05
                                                     0.14505E+03
                      -0.28376E-01
                                     -0.27134E+00
   23
         0.26670E+00
                                                                    0.25829E+03
                                                                                   0.88019E+05
                       -0.29176E+01
                                     -0.25798E+00
                                                     0.14597E+03
   24
         0.25336E+00
                                                                                   0.87859E+05
                                                                    0.25815E+03
                       -0.29898E-01
                                                     0.14690E+03
   25
         0.24003E+00
                                     -0.24463E+00
                                                                                   0.87697E+05
                                                                    0.25802E+03
                       -0.30533E-01
         0.22670E+00
                                     -0.23128E+00
                                                     0.14782E+03
                                                                                   0.87532E-05
                                                                    0.25788E+03
         0.21336E+00
                       -0.31077E-01
                                     -0.21794E+00
                                                     0.14876E+03
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C 0.14968E+03 0.25774E+03 0.87370E+05 -0.31519E-01 -0.20460E+00 28 0.20002E+00 0.87208E+05 C 0.15060E+03 0.25760E+03 0.18669E+00 -0.19126E+00 29 -0.31848E-01 0.87049E+05 C 0.15149E+03 -0.32054E-01 -0.17792E+00 0.25747E+03 30 0.17335E+00 C 0.15236E+03 0.25734E+03 0.86893E+05 -0.32125E-01 -0.16459E+00 31 0.16002E+00 C 0.25721E+03 0.86742E+05 -0.15125E+00 0.15320E+03 32 0.14668E+00 -0.32045E-01 C 0.25709E+03 0.86597E+05 0.15401E+03 33 0.13335E+00-0.31797E-01-0.13791E+00 0.86463E+05 C 0.15475E+03 0.25697E+03 34 -0.31361E-01 -0.12456E+00 0.12001E+00 C 35 -0.30708E-01 -0.11121E+00 0.15539E+03 0.25687E+03 0.86346E+05 0.10668E+00 C 0.86256E+05 -0.29806E-01 -0.97829E-01 0.15589E+03 0.25680E+03 36 0.93345E-01 C 0.15616E+03 0.25676E+03 0.86207E+05 37 -0.28609E-01 -0.84422E-01 0.80010E-01 C 0.15607E+03 0.25677E+03 0.86222E+05 0.66675E-01 -0.70969E-01 38 -0.27060E-01 C 0.86289E+05 0.15571E+03 0.25683E+03 39 0.53340E-01 -0.25072E-01 -0.61519E-01 0.86350E+05 C 0.15537E+03 0.25688E+03 40 0.48006E-01 -0.24125E-01 -0.56092E-01 C 0.15482E+03 0.25696E+03 0\_86451E+05 -0.50642E-01 41 -0.23071E-01 0.42672E-01 C 0.15390E+03 0.25710E+03 0.86617E+05 42 -0.21890E-01 -0.45161E-01 0.37338E-01 C 0.15238E+03 0.25734E+03 0.86890E+05 43 -0.20555E-01 -0.39637E-01 0.32004E-01 C 0.25759E+03 0.87197E+05 0.15066E+03 44 0.26656E-01 -0.19071E-01 -0.35460E-01 C 0.87462E+05 0.25782E+03 45 0.23955E-01 -0.18323E-01 -0.32644E-01 0.14916E+03 C 0.87792E+05 46 0.21242E-01 -0.17522E-01 -0.29800E-01 0.14728E+03 0.25810E+03 C 0.88194E+05 47 0.14496E+03 0.25843E+03 0.18523E-01 -0.16640E-01 -0.26922E-01 Ì 0.14214E+03 0.25884E+03 0.88677E+05 48 0.15792E-01 -0.15671E-01 -0.24000E-01 0.25935E+03 0.89290E+05 € -0.21010E-01 0.13848E+03 49 0.13045E-01 -0.14599E-01 0.90202E+05 C 0.13290E+03 0.26010E+03 50 0.10263E-01 -0.13395E-01 -0.17906E-01 0.91577E+05 C 0.12408E+03 0.26123E+03 -0.11984E-U1 -0.14624E-01 51 0.74187E-02 0.93134E+05 ( 0.26249E+03 0.11341E+03 52 -0.10226E-01 -0.11968E-01 0.45207E-02 C 0.94644E+05 0.26370E+03 53 -0.98517E-02 0.10214E+03 0.29445E-02 -0.91280E-02 C 0.26487E+03 0.96128E+05 0.89836E+02 54 0.91825E-03 -0.80127E-02 -0.80110E-02 ( 0.97340E+05 0.26582E+03 55 -0.15713E-03 -0.71662E-02 -0.65608E-02 0.78490E+02 0.98116E+05 -0.70888E-03 -0.57372E-02 -0.55973E-02 0.70342E+02 0.26643E+03 56 0.98429E+05 ( 57 -0.53642E-02 -0.52096E-02 0.66781E+02 0.26667E+03 -0.83941E-03 -0.48262E-02 0.63387E+02 0.26689E+03 0.98714E+05 58 -0.49865E-02 -0.88302E-03 0.26711E+03 0.99002E+05 ( 0.59759E+02 59 -0.96188E-03 -0.46080E-02 -0.44311E-02 0.99292E+05 0.55877E+02 0.26733E+03 -0.10517E-02 -0.42147E-02 -0.40132E-02 60 0.99578E+05 0.26755E+03 0.51770E+02 -0.11175E-02 -0.37873E-02 -0.35650E-02 61 0.99793E+05 0.26772E+03 -0.33251E-02 -0.31999E-02 0.48464E+02 62 -0.11573E-02 0.99942E+05 -0.29363E-02 0.26783E+03 0.46041E+02 63 -0.11490E-02 -0.30587E-02 0.26794E+03 0.10008E+06 64 -0.11742E-02 -0.27993E-02 -0.26677E-02 0.43592E+02 0.26805E+03 0.10023E+06 0.41027E+02 65 -0.12046E-02 -0.25245E-02 -0.23800E-02 0.10036E+06 -0.12257E-02 -0.22263E-02 -0.20643E-02 0.38341E+02 0.26816E+03 66 0.10050E+06 -0.18939E-02 -0.17076E-02 0.35515E+02 0.26826E+03 67 -0.12202E-02 0.10064E+06 -0.15137E-02 0.32283E+02 0.26837E+03 68 -0.11974E-02 -0.12752E-02 0.26849E+03 0.10080E+06 -0.10297E-02 0.28425E+02 69 -0.12056E-02 -0.51657E-03 0.10080E+06 0.26849E+03 0.28425E+02 70 -0.12739E-02 0.11688E-05 0.51675E-03 0.10064E+06 0.26837E+03 0.32283E+02 -0.12394E-02 0.10341E-02 0.12765E-02 71 0.10050E+06 0.26826E+03 0.15199E-02 0.35515E+02 72 -0.12303E-02 0.17078E-02 0.10036E+06 0.26816E+03 0.18967E-02 0.20607E-02 0.38341E+02 73 -0.12335E-02 0.26805E-03 0.10023E+06 74 -0.12226E-02 0.22255E-02 0.23760E-02 0.41027E+02 0.10008E+06 75 -0.12136E-02 0.25271E-02 0.26687E-02 0.43592E+02 0.26794E+03 0.99942E+05 76 0.28105E-02 0.294412-02 0.46041E+02 0.26783E+03 -0.12111E-02 0.26772E+03 0.99793E+05 0.48464E+02 77 -0.12093E-02 0.30781E-02 0.32087E-02 0.26755E-03 0.99578E+05 0.51770E+02 78 -G.12004E-02 0.33396E-02 0.**3569**7E-02 0.26733E-03 0.99292E+05 -0.11408E-02 79 0.37961E-02 0.40184E-02 0.55872E+02 0.99002E+05 0.26711E-03 0.59759E+02 80 -0.10886E-02 0.42298E-02 0.44381E-02 0.98713E+05 0.26689E-03 31 -0.99058E-03 0.46204E-02 0.48291E-02 0.63391E+02 0.98429E+05 -0.87064E-03 0.26667E-03 32 0.49803E-02 0.52199E-02 0.66781E+02

83	-0.87351E-03	0.53824E-02	0.57078E-02	0.70342E+02	0.26643E+03	0.98116E+05	0.
84	-0.10395E-02	0.59315E-02	0.67384E-02	0.78490E+02	0.26582E+03	0.97340E+05	0.
85	-0.20713E-03	0.71645E-02	0.82251E-02	0.89836E+02	0.26487E+03	0.96128E+05	0.
86	0.43484E-03	0.85044E-02	0.10072E-01	0.10214E+03	0.26370E+03	0.94644E+05	0.
		0.83044E-02	0.12341E-01	0.11341E+03	0.26249E+03	0.93134E+05	0.
87	0.22261E-02	0.10233E-01	0.15202E-01	0.12408E+03	0.26123E+03	0.91577E+05	0
88	0.45143E-02			0.13290E+03	0.26010E+03	0.90202E+05	Ŏ
89	0.74054E-02	0.12007E-01	0.18486E-01		0.25935E+03	0.89291E+05	Ŏ
90	0.10248E-01	0.13422E-01	0.21591E-01	0.13848E+03		0.88677E+05	0.
91	0.13044E-01	0.14601E-01	0.24583E-01	0.14214E+03	0.25884E+03	0.88195E+05	0.
92	0.15794E-01	0.15667E-01	0.27506E-01	0.14496E+03	0.25843E+03		0.
93	0.18527E-01	0.16628E-01	0.30384E-01	0.14728E+03	0.25810E+03	0.87792E+05	0.
94	0.21249E-01	0.17502E-01	0.33227E-01	0.14916E+03	0.25782E+03	0.87462E+05	
95	0.23963E-01	0.18297E-01	0.36043E-01	0.15066E+03	0.25760E+03	0.87197E+05	0.
96	0 <b>.26661E-</b> 01	0.19057E-01	0.40219E-01	0.15238E+03	0.25734E+03	0.86890E+05	0.
97	0.32004E-01	0.20556E-01	0.45743E-01	0.15390E+03	0.25710E+03	0.86617E+05	0
98	0.37338E-01	0.21891E-01	0.51223E-01	0.15482E+03	0.25696E+03	0.86451E+05	0
99	0.42672E-01	0.23071E-01	0.56674E-01	0.15537E+03	0.25688E+03	0.86350E+05	0
100	0.48006E-01	0.24125E-01	0.62101E-01	0.15571E+ <b>0</b> 3	0.25683E+03	0. <b>86289E</b> +05	0
101	0.53340E-01	0.25072E-01	0.71551E-01	0.15607E+03	0.25677E+03	0.86222E+05	0
102	0.66675E-01	0.27060E-01	0.85004E-01	0.15616E+03	0.25676E+03	0.86207E+05	0
103	0.80010E-01	0.28609E-01	0.98411E-01	0.15589E+03	0.25680E+03	0.86256E+05	0
104	0.93345E-01	0.29806E-01	0.11179E+00	0.15539E+03	0.25687E+03	0.86346E+05	0
105	0.10668E+00	0.30708E-01	0.12515E+00	0.15475E+03	0.25697E+03	0.86463E+05	0
106	0.12001E+00	0.31361E-01	0.13849E+00	0.15401E+03	0.25709E+03	0.86597E+05	0
107	0.13335E+00	0.31797E-01	0.15183E+00	0.15320E+03	0.25721E+03	0.86742E+05	0
		0.32045E-01	0.15103E+00	0.15236E+03	0.25734E+03	0.86893E+05	0
108	0.14668E+00	0.32125E-01	0.10317E+00	0.15149E+03	0.25747E+03	0.87049E+05	0
109	0.16002E+00		0.17836E+00 0.19184E+00	0.15060E+03	0.25760E+03	0.87208E+05	Ō
110	0.17335E+00	0.32054E-01		0.14968E+03	0.25774E+03	0.87370E+05	Ō
111	0.18669E+00	0.31848E-01	0.20518E+00		0.25788E+03	0.87532E+05	0
112	0.20002E+00	0.31519E-01	0.21852E+00	0.14876E+03		0.87697E+05	0
113	0.21336E+00	0.31077E-01	0.23186E+00	0.14782E+03	0.25802E+03	0.87859E+05	Ö
114	0.22670E+00	0.30533E-01	0.24521E+00	0.14690E+03	0.25815E+03	0.88019E+05	0
115	0.24003E-00	0.29898E-01	0.25856E+00	0.14597E+03	0.25829E+03		0
116	0.25336E+00	0.29176E-01	0.27192E+00	0.14505E+03	0.25842E+03	0.88178E+05	
117	0.26670E+00	0.28376E-01	0.28528E+00	0.14414E+03	0.25855E+03	0.88335E+05	0
118	0.28003E+00	0.27502E-01	0.29865E+00	0.14323E+03	0.25868E+03	0.88491E+05	0
119	0.29337E+00	0.26560E-01	0.31202E+00	0.14232E+03	0.25881E+03	0.88646E+05	0
120	0.30670E+00	0.25553E-01	0.32539E+00	0.14140E+03	0.25894E+03	0.88802E+05	, C
121	0.32004E+00	0.24485E-01	0.33877E+00	0.14 <b>047E+0</b> 3	0.25907E+03	0.88959E+05	C
122	0.33337E+00	0.23360E-01	0.35216E+00	0.13952E+03	0.25920E+03	0. <b>89117E</b> +05	C
123	0.34671E+00	0.22181E-01	0.36555E+00	0.13857E+03	<b>0.25933E</b> +03	0.89276E+05	ξ
124	0.36004E+00	0.20952E-01	0.37894E+00	0.13760E+03	0.25947E+03	0 <b>.8943</b> 7E+05	(
125	0.37338E+00	0.19676E-01	0.39234E+00	0.13661E+03	0.25960E+03	0 <b>.8959</b> 9E+05	(
126	0.38671E+00	0.18355E-01	0.40574E+00	0.13561E+03	0.25974E+03	0 <b>.8976</b> 3E+05	(
127	0.40005E+00	0.16991E-01	0.41915E+00	0.13457E+03	0.25988E+03	0. <b>8993</b> 2E+05	(
128	0.41338E+00	0.15586E-01	0.43256E+00	0.13350E+03	0.26002E+03	0.90105E+05	(
129	0.42672E+00	0.14143E-01	0.44597E+00	0.13240E+03	0.26017E+03	0.90281E+05	(
	0.44005E+00	0.12662E-01	0.45939E+00	0.13126E+03	0.26032E+03	0.90463E+05	(
130	0.45339E+00	0.12002E-01 0.11142E-01	0.47282E+00	0.13125E+03	0.26047E+03	0.90654E+05	-{
131	0.45339E700 0.46672E+00	0.95761E-02	0.47282E+00	0.13803E+03	0.26064E+03	0.90863E+05	:
132		0.79519E-02	0.48623E+00 0.49968E+00	0.12710E+03	0.26085E+03	0.91115E+05	
133	0.48006E+00			0.12/10E+03 0.12482E+03	0.26114E+03	0.91466E+05	
134	0.49339E+00	0.62408E-02	0.51314E+00		0.26154E+03	0.91961E+05	
135	0.50673E+00	0.44011E-02	0.52526E+00	0.12153E+03		0.92501E+05	
136	0.51740E+00	0.27945E-02	0.53336E+00	0.11785E+03	0.26198E+03	0.93085E+05	
137	0.52273E+00	0.19261E-02	0.53877E+00	0.11376E+03	0.26245E+03	3.330075.07	

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		0.11809E+04	0.35000E-03	0.45049E+00	0.99682E+00	0.10000E+01
53	-0.98517E-02	0.11809E+04 0.10989E+04	0.35000E-03	0.51003E+00	0.63919E+00	0.10000E+01
54	-0.80110E-02		0.35000E-03	0.55315E+00	0.38742E+00	0.10000E+01
55	-0.65608E-02	0.10040E+04	0.35000E-03	0.58051E+00	0.38283E+00	0.10000E+01
56	-0.55973E-02	0.92716E+03	0.35000E-03	0.59210E+00	0.33200E+00	0.10000E+01
57	-0.52096E-02	0.88705E+03	0.35000E-03	0.60299E+00	0.32936E+00	0.10000E+01
58	-0.48262E-02	0.85121E+03	0.35000E-03	0.61453E+00	0.35917E+00	0.10000E+01
59	-0.44311E-02	0.81178E+03		0.61789E+00	0.34738E+00	0.10000E+01
60	-0.40132E-02	0.76835E+03	0.35000E-03	0.62325E+00	0.31216E+00	0.10000E+01
61	-0.35650E-02	0.72199E+03	0.35000E-03	0.62761E+00	0.33452E+00	0.10000E+01
62	-0.31999E-02	0.68355E+03	0.35000E-03	0.63085E+00	0.35510E+00	0.10000E+01
63	-0.29363E-02	0.65425E+03	0.35000E-03	0.63420E+00	0.36255E+00	0.10000E+01
64	-0.26677E-02	0.62528E+03	0.35000E-03	0.63780E+00	0.35994E+00	0.10000E+01
65	-0.23800E-02	0.59510E+03	0.35000E-03	0.64381E+00	0.36543E+00	0.10000E+01
66	-0.20643E-02	0.56432E+03	0.35000E-03	0.64399E+00	0.39686E+00	0.10000E+01
67	-0.17076E-02	0.53413E+03	0.35000E-03	0.64421E+00	0.44907E+00	0.10000E+01
68	-0.12752E-02	0.50297E+03	0.35000E-03		0.50305E+00	0.10000E+01
69	-0.51657E-03	0.50297E+03	0.35000E-03	0.64460E+00		0.10000E+01
70	0.51675E-03	0.50297E+03	0.35000E-03	0.64380E+00	0.43645E+00	0.10000E+01
71	0.12765E-02	0.50297E+03	0.35000E-03	0.64278E+00	0.28318E+00	0.10000E+01
72	0.17078E-02	0.53413E+03	0.35000E-03	0.64218E+00	0.26629E+00	0.10000E+01
73	0.20607E-02	0.56432E+03	0.35000E-03	0.64173E+00	0.24279E+00	0.10000E+01
74	0.23760E-02	0.59510E+03	0.35000E-03	0.63692E+00	0.22965E+00	0.10000E+01
75	0.26687E-02	0.62528E+03	0.35000E-03	0.63356E+00	0.23991E+00	0.10000E+01
76	0.29441E-02	0.65425E+03	0.35000E-03	0.63045E+00	0.26148E+00	0.100002+01
7 <b>7</b>	0.32087E-02	0.68355E+03	0.35000E-03	0.62744E+00	0.28025E+00	0.10000E+01
78	0.35697E-02	0.72199E+03	0.35000E-03	0.62338E+00	0.28961E+00	
79	0.40184E-02	0.76826E+03	0.35000E-03	0.61839E+00	0.28369E+00	0.10000E+01
80	0.44381E-02	0.81179E+03	0.35000E-03	0.61371E+00	0.26032E+00	0.10000E+01
81	0.48291E-02	0.85130E+03	0.35000E-03	0.60237E+00	0.25398E+00	0.10000E+01
82	0.52199E-02	0.88705E+03	0.35000E-03	0.59167E+00	0.28320E+00	0.10000E+01
83	0.57078E-02	0.92716E+03	0.35000E-03	0.58029E+00	0.34705E+00	0.10000E+01
84	0. <b>67384E-02</b>	0.10040E+04	0.35000E-03	0.55340E+00	0.42388E+00	0.10000E+01
35	0.82251E-02	0.1 <b>0989E+04</b>	0.35000E-03	0.51257E+00	0.40270E+00	0.10000E+01
8 <b>6</b>	0.10072E-01	0.11 <b>809E+04</b>	0.35000E-03	0.45467E+00	0.10000E+01	0.10000E+01
87	0.12341E-01	0.12250E+04	0.35000E-03	0.39931E+00	0.99908E+00	0.10000E+01
88	0.15202E-01	0.12352E+04	0.35000E-03	0.33332E+00	0.10000E+01	0.10000E+01
89	0.18486E-01	0.12137E+04	0.35000E-03	0.26976E+00	0.10000E+01	0.10000E+01
90	0.21 <b>59</b> 1E-01	0.11801E+04	0.35000E-03	0.21949E+00	0.10000E+01	0.10000E+01
91	0.24583E-01	0.11436E+04	0.35000E-03	0.18146E+00	0.10000E+01	0.10000E+01
92	0.27506E-01	0.11122E+04	0.35000E-03	0.14437E+00	0.10000E+01	0.10000E+01
93	0.30384E-01	0.10855E+04	0.35000E-03	0.10789E+00	0.10000E+01	0.10000E+0I
94	0.33227E-01	0.10614E+04	0.35000E-03	0.71863E-01	0.10000E+01	0.10000E+01
95	0.36043E-01	0.10389E+04	0.35000E-03	0.36087E-01	0.10000E+01	0.10000E+0!
96	0.40219E-01	0.10080E+04	0.35000E-03	0.00000E+00	0.10000E+01	0.10000E+0
97	0.45743E-01	0.97065E+03	0.35000E-03	0.00000E+00	0.10000E+01	0.10000E+0
98	0.51223E-01	0.93725E+03	0.35000E-03	0.00000E+00	0.10000E+01	0.10000E+0
99	0. <b>56674E-01</b>	0 <b>.90768E+03</b>	0.35000E-03	0.00000E+00	0.10000E+01	0.10000E+0
100	0.62101E-01	0.88157E+03	0.35000E-03	0.00000E+00	0.10000E+01	0.10000E+0
101	0.71551E-01	0.84362E+03	0.35000E-03	0.00000E+00	0.10000E+01	0.10000E+0
102	0.85004E-01	0.79977E+03	0.35000E-03	0.00000E+00	0.10000E+01	0.10000E+0
103	0.98411E-01	0.7 <b>6394E+03</b>	0.35000E-03	0.00000E+00	0.10000E+01	0.10000E+0
104	0.11179E+00	0.73364E+03	0.35000E-03	0.00000E+00	0.10000E+01	0.10000E+0
105	0.12515E+00	0.70739E+03	0.35000E-03	0.00000E+00	0.10000E+01	0.10000E+0
106	0.13849E+00	0.68429E+03	0.35000E-03	0.00000E+00	0.10000E+01	0.10000E+C
107	0.15183E+00	0.66365E+03	0.35000E-03	0.00000E+00	0.10000E+01	0.10000E+C

0-10000E+01 0.00000E+00 0.10000E+01 0.64508E+03 0.35000E-03 108 0.16517E+00 0.10000E+01 0.00000E+00 0.10000E+01 0.35000E-03 0.62818E+03 109 0.17850E+00 0.10000E+01 0.00000E+00 0.10000E+01 0.35000E-03 0.61263E+03 110 0.19184E+00 0.10000E+01 0.00000E+00 0.10000E+01 0.35000E-03 0.59823E+03 111 0.20518E+00 0.10000E+01 0.10000E+01 0.35000E-03 0.00000E+00 0.58482E+03 0.21852E+00 112 0.10000E+01 0.10000E+01 0.00000E+00 0.35000E-03 0.57223E+03 0.23186E+00 113 0.10000E+01 0.10000E+01 0.00000E+00 0.24521E+00 0.35000E-03 0.56048E+03 114 0.10000E+01 0.10000E+01 0.35000E-03 0.00000E+00 0.54941E+03 0.25856E+00 115 0.10000E+01 0.10000E+01 0.00000E+00 0.53896E+03 0.35000E-03 116 0.27192E+00 0.10000E+01 0.00000E+00 0.10000E+01 0.52908E+03 0.35000E-03 0.28528E+00 117 0.10000E+01 0.00000E+00 0.10000E+01 0.51962E+03 0.35000E-03 118 0.29865E+00 0.10000E+01 0.10000E+01 0.00000E+00 0.35000E-03 0.31202E+00 0.51060E+03 119 0.10000E+01 0.50188E+03 0.00000E+00 0.10000E+01 0.32539E+00 0.35000E-03 120 0.10000E+01 0.10000E+01 0.35000E-03 0.00000E+00 0.33877E+00 0.49344E+03 121 0.10000E+01 0.00000E+00 0.10000E+01 0.48524E+03 0.35000E-03 0.35216E+00 122 0.10000E+01 0.10000E+01 0.35000E-03 0.00000E+00 0.47725E+03 123 0.36555E+00 0.00000E+00 0.10000E+01 0.10000E+01 0.46942E+03 0.35000E-03 0.37894E+00 124 0.10000E+01 0.10000E+01 0.00000E+00 0.35000E-03 0.46175E+03 125 0.39234E+00 0.10000E+01 0.00000E+00 0.10000E+01 0.45424E+03 0.35000E-03 3.40574E+00 126 0.10000E+01 0.35000E-03 0.00000E+00 0.10000E+01 0.44673E+03 127 0.41915E+00 0.10000E+01 0.43924E+03 0.35000E-03 0.00000E+00 0.10000E+01 0.43256E+00 128 0.10000E+01 0.35000E-03 0.10000E+01 0.43180E+03 0.00000E+00 129 J.44597E+00 0.10000E+01 0.00000E+00 0.10000E+01 0.42433E+03 0.35000E-03 130 0.45939E+00 0.10000E+01 0.10000E+01 0.35000E-03 0.00000E+00 0.47282E+00 0.41667E+03 131 0.10000E+01 0.10000E+01 0.40859E+03 0.00000E+00 132 0.48625E+00 0.35000E-03 0.10000E+01 0.10000E+01 0.39922E+03 0.35000E-03 0.00000E+00 133 0.49968E+00 0.10000E+01 0.51314E+00 0.00000E+00 0.10000E+01 0.38681E+03 0.35000E-03 134 0.10000E+01 0.10000E+01 0.36999E+03 0.35000E-03 0.00000E+00 0.52526E+00 135 0.10000E+01 0.10000E+01 0.00000E+00 0.35195E+03 0.35000E-03 0.53336E+00 136 0.10000E+01 0.10000E+01 0.00000E+00 137 0.53877E+00 0.33258E+03 0.35000E-03 0.10000E+01 0.10000E+01 0.54419E+00 0.28421E+03 0.35000E-03 0.00000E+00 138

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## REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE

Form Approved
OMB No. 0704-0188

Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 1 hour per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to Washington Headquarters Services, Directorate for Information Operations and Reports, 1215 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 1204, Arlington, VA 22202-4302, and to the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reduction Project (0704-0188), Washington, DC 20503.

1. AGENCY USE ONLY (Leave blank)	2. REPORT DATE	3. REPORT TYPE AND DATES COVERED
	July 1994	Final Contractor Report
4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE		5. FUNDING NUMBERS
User's Manual for the NASA Le	wis Ice Accretion/Heat Trans	fer Prediction
Code with Electrothermal Deice	WU-505-68-10	
Code With Electronian 2 cice		C-NAS3-25517
6. AUTHOR(S)		G-NAG3-72
Konstanty C. Masiulaniec and V	Villiam B. Wright	
7. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME(	S) AND ADDRESS(ES)	8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER
University of Toledo		
Toledo, Ohio 43606		E-7680
9. SPONSORING/MONITORING AGENCY	NAME/S) AND ADDRESS/ES)	10. SPONSORING/MONITORING
5. SPONSONING/MONITORING AGENCY	MAMILIO) AND ADDINESS(ES)	AGENCY REPORT NUMBER
National Aeronautics and Space	Administration	
Lewis Research Center		NASA CR-4530
Cleveland, Ohio 44135-3191		
11. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES		
ogy, Inc., Lewis Research Center Group Services Division, 2001 Aerospace Park	, Brook Park, Ohio 44142 (work fun way, Brook Park, Ohio 44142. FAA	funded under Grant NAG3-72) and William B. Wright, Sverdrup Technolded under contract NAS3-25517), presently at NYMA, Inc., Engineering COTR, James T. Riley, Flight Safety Branch, Federal Aviation Administratation code 2720, NASA Lewis Research Center, (216) 433-3900.
12a. DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY STATE		12b. DISTRIBUTION CODE
Unclassified - Unlimited		
Subject Categories 05, 34, and 6	4	
13. ABSTRACT (Maximum 200 words)		<u> </u>
at the University of Toledo by W LEWICE, called EBAL, which performs this same energy balanthe layers of a composite blade a may specify any number of heat in unison, or they may be cycled addition, the user may specify at has maximum flexibility in mod the model simulates both sheddi heater performance, as well as dairfoil. This version of LEWICE would be equivalent to the originature but no heaters are firing. In modice shedding. When run in the firm	Villiam B. Wright. This was an balanced the energies at the idee, as well as handles all the as well as the ice layer itself. I ers, any heater chordwise lend with periods independent of my number of layers and thick eling virtually any electrothering and runback. With the run etect icing downstream of the can be run in three modes. It mal version of LEWICE). In rule 3, conduction heat transfer rst mode, there is virtually ide	a recently developed electrothermal deicer code, developed eccomplished, in essence, by replacing a subroutine in the surface, with a subroutine called UTICE. UTICE time-temperature transients below the ice surface, for all of This new addition is set up in such a fashion that a user gith, and any heater gap desired. The heaters may be fired each other. The heater intensity may also be varied. In enesses depthwise into the blade. Thus, the new addition remal deicer installed into any airfoil. It should be noted that back capability, it can simulate the anti-icing mode of the heaters due to runback in unprotected portions of the mode 1, no conduction heat transfer is modeled (which mode 2, all heat transfer is considered due to conduction, where the heaters are engaged is modeled, with subsequent entical agreement with the original version of LEWICE in the second mode to determine the effects of conduction on

Ice formation; De-icing; Heat transfer

Ice formation; De-icing; Heat transfer

Item formation; Heat transfer

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14. SUBJECT TERMS

15. NUMBER OF PAGES